MIZO
LAL ROPUITE

Volume I

Lallula
Sibuta
Nikuala
Vanhnuailiana
Dokulha

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MIZO LAL ROPUITE

Volume I

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by B. Lalthangliana

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1. *Hringnun hi Indona Mual*
   by B. Lalthangliana, p. 124, Rs. 16/-

2. *Ka lungkham* (Introduction to Mizo Literature)
   by B. Lalthangliana, p. 163, Rs. 25/-

3. *Rih Lipui*
   by Zakhuaia, Edited by B. Lalthangliana, p. 57, Rs. 10/-

4. *Mizo Hla leh A Phuahtute, Vol. I*
   Edited by R. Lallianzuala leh B. Lalthangliana, p. 145, Rs. 20/-

5. *Nunna Kawngthuam Puiah* (Part II)
   by Zikpuii Pa, p. 195, Rs. 28/-

6. *Mizo Lal Ropuite, Vol. I*
   Compiled and Edited by B. Lalthangliana, p. 135, Rs. 20/-

Heng lehkhabu tha tak tak leh ro tlingte hi, a man thawn lawkin chah theih reng a ni e.

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THUHMAHRUAI

Mizo chanchin hi mi taima thenkhatin an ziak tawh hlawm a. A tangkai hle chungin khawpkham lohna chhiartute rilruah a awm reng a. Chuvangin Mizo chanchin chhuina tha tak a nih beiseiin, "Mizo lal ropui leh mi huaisente Chanchin" inziaksiakna, Tribal Research Institute, Mizoram chuan 1988 kum tawp lam khan a buatsaih ta a ni. He intihsiaknaah hian mi taima 40 zetin an ziak a. That pawh a tha hlawmin chanchin dapkhawm an taima hle tih an hnathawhah a hmuh theih a.

He intihsiaknaah hian Mizo lal chawimawi tlak tak tak te leh hnam pa nih tling chanchin te dapchhuah tum a ni fawm bawk a. Chhiartute hnen atangin ngaihdan hlawm tha tak a lo chhuah theih beisei a ni. Tin, heng thu ziak hian Mizo inawp dan te, culture leh social life lam atan te hriatna a tizau hle dawn a, a thute hi a rintlak hle hlawm ni. Tichuan he lehkhabu hi chung thuziak atanga buatsaih a lo ni ta.

Intihsiakna beitute thu ziak atanga khaikhawm a, lehkhabu lo buatsaih tur leh Edit turin Pu B. Lalthangliana, Lecturer, Hrangbana College sawm a ni a. Anin phur tak leh taima taka a lo thawh avangin hetiang lehkhabu hlu hi kan lo nei thei ta a, a ropui hle mai. A hnathawh ropui tak avangin a chungah kan lawm em em a ni.

Tin, intihsiaknaa ziaktu zawng zawng chungah lawmthu kan sawi a. An taihmakna avangin thangthar zel tan thil hlu tak kan hnutchhiah thei ta a ni.

He lehkhabua thu awmtc hi Sawrkar thuchhuah anga ngaih tur a ni lo va. Sawrkar pawm dana lak chi a ni bawk lo. Lehkhabu ziak leh chhuah dan pangngai angin kan rawn tichhuak mai a ni. Chhiartuin tulir dan zalen tak hmanga bih tur a ni e. A dik tawk lohna leh kim lo laite hria chuan a khaikawmtu hnenah hriattir ni sela, a lawmawm hle ang.

Intihsiaknaa thu ziak tam fe, Mizo lal ropui leh mi huaisente chanchin, tuna tel rih lo awm a. Bu hranin buatsaih zel a ni ang.

C. LAITANGA
Senior Research Officer
Tribal Research Institute
Mizoram : Aizawl

May 1989.

INTRODUCTION

KUM 1988 September thlaa puangin, Tribal Research Institute chuan "Mizo lal ropui leh mi huaisente' chanchin insiakziakna a hawng a. Chung ziak tura thlante chu :

1. Rothangpuia	2. Suakpuilala	3. Lallula
4. Vanhnuailiana	5. Bengkhuaia	6. Kairuma
7. Hausata	8. Lianphunga	9. Pawibawia (Selam lal)
10. Sibuta	11. Rolura	12. Nikuala
13. Lalburha	14. Dokulha	15. Vanpuilala
16. Khuangchera	17. Taitesena	18. Vana Pa
19. Zampuimanga	20. Chawngbawla	

te an ni a. A tui mite leh ngaihven hote an phur hle a. Mi 40 laiin an ziak a. Mi pakhat ai a tam chanchin rawn ziakte pawh an awm a, thu ziak 49 dawn a ni.

Tichuan ni 30 April 1989 khan Vana Pa Hall, Aizawlah a tui mite sawm khawmin rizal puanna leh lawmman semna buatsaih a ni. Zing dar 10 atanga tlai dar 2 thleng sawihonapui neih a ni bawk. Hringnun paltlang nei tam tawh leh kumah pawh pa phanchang tak tak, hmasang chanchin hria, thil chhui leh chik mi, kawng hrang hranga chhut muk tawh 200 rual lai an fuankhawm a. Mizo lal ropui leh mi huaisente chanchin hriat dan inang lo pui pui, a bik takin khaw thar an zuan indawt dan, an pian leh thih kum te thlura sawiho a ni a. An lentlak rualna te chu Mizo history chhuinaah a pawimawh hle. He sawihona hi hah taka inbuatsaihin Pu B. Lalthanglianan a hruai a.

Hetiang thupui hmanga Zoram pumah insiaksiakna buatsaih a ni hi a lawmawm hle a, hriatna leh bengvarna kawngah rahbi thar kan kai a tih theih hial a. Kan mi

ropuite chanchin thangtharte hnenah hlan chhawn zel tur meichher duhawm tak kan neih belh leh ta a ni.

Hmalakna thar hetianga buatsaih a nih kawngah hian rhengte hi ngun deuha kan chhinchhiah a pawimawh hle.

Pakhatnaah chuan, tuna inziaksiak nana hmante chauh hi Mizo lal ropui leh mi huaisente an ni tihna a ni hauh lo va. Mi tam fe an la awm tih hriat a ni a. Tun hi a thawh khatna chauh a ni rih zawk. Hun remchang hmasaah mi dangte chanchin inziaksiakna neih leh rilruk a ni

Pahnihnaah chuan, tun tum hi Sap lam record hmanga chhuina ni lovin, Mizo upa leh hmasang chanchin hriate hmanga chhutna a ni a. Chuvangin Mizo upate hriat dan khawrhchhuahna tangkai tak a ni.

Pathumnaah chuan, he hmalakna hmasa berah hian, an chanchin kan thlurte hi, tu nge lal ber a, tu nge ropui ber a, tu nge huaisen ber ? tizawnga khaikhin emaw, chhui lan emaw kan tum hauh lo va. Mizo lalte kha anmahni tawkin an lal theuh va, an ropui vek bawk a. An khua leh tuiah chuan mihring nunna hum leh tih tawp chungchangah thuneihna tawp an kawl vek a Hman lai Greek rama City State ang deuh kha a ni awm e. Chuvangin an ropui dan te, an laizia te, an huaisen thu te leh an thiltih leh hnuhma te chhui a ni ber zawk

Hmasang chanchin hria leh thil chik mite kutchhuak 49 lai hriat dan inang lo pui pui mi 40-te sulhnu chu Compile a, Edit fel tur leh a bua chhuah tlaka buatsiah turin Tribal Research Institute-in min sawm a. He hna hautak fê thawk tur hian ka insit em em a Mithiam dangte pawh sawm a, inem turin ka rêwn a. Mahse mahni hnaa tul tah tak an nih hlawm avang leh inpek a har êm avangin mal thlur turin mi ti leh ta tho va. Tichuan mahni insitna dah thain,

phur takin ka thawk nghal ta char char a. Eng tak ang maw?

Tun tum Volume I-ah hian Lal ropui pangate chanchin hlawmkhawm a ni a. Lawmman dawnna lal pathum-Sibuta, Nikuala, Dokulha te chungchang leh, a ziaktu tam ber pahnih Lallula leh Vanhnuailiana chanchin khaikhawm a ni.

Amaherawhchu thu ziak innghahna bik awm lova Paper dang zawng pawh uluk takin kan thlir a. Lawmman dawngtute ziak leh mi dang kutchhuak ang khat renga dahin khaikhawm a ni. A ziaktu pakhat chauh awm Sibuta chanchin pawh chul man a ni tho va, history ziak hmang tluang pangngai anga siamrem leh tih danglam nual a ni bawk.

Ti tak meuha inpekna rilru nena han thawh chuan a tuiawm hle. Mizo lal te khan tawngkam hman bik tha tak an nei a. *A hring, a fate* tih aiah, *a thlahte* tiin lalho chu sawi bik a ni a. Tin, tlang hranga an insawn thin pawh *pem* ti lovin, *kai, zuan, insuan* tih tawngkam an lo hmang thin.

Hnam upa leh hlunte chuan sakhaw lam tawng te, lal tana hman tawngkauchhehte leh a hun leh hmun bika hman thin tawng an nei thin a. Chutiang deuh chuan Mizote pawh hian kan lo nei nual a. Tuna kan hriat chhuah mai loh te pawh a awm ngei ang, hai chuah zel atan a tha hle. Mizo lalten *thlah, kai. zuan, insuan* an lo hmang thin te hi a "Royal" riau mai a. Hman tlanglawn zui atan a tha hle. He lehkhabuah pawh hian a theih ang tawka hman nghal a ni.

Mizo hnah thlak chi dang dangte an hmanlai chanchin leh indona te he lehkhabuah hian kan tarlang tam hle a. Hei hi thu mu hnu kaihthawh leh nan ni lovin, mahni inhriat chian hi hnam fing zia a ni ang ngei a, kan hun mual

liam tawh te hriatfiah nan a ni zawk a. Chuvangin chhiar-tuten thin dam thlapa kan thlir a tha ang.

A theih ang tawkin tawngkam pawh a dam thei ang berin hman a ni a. Fiamthu ang renga Mizo hnahthlak peng hrang hlek hlek inkara tawngkauchhch hman thin, mi thin khei thei ang chite pawh pumpelh hrim hram a ni a. A lo tel palh hlauh pawhin tih sual palh liau liau a ni ang.

Tin, kan khaikhawmnaah hian a ziaktu chu a laiah a ding a. Tu lam mah awn lovin, a nihna ang taka tarlan hram tun a ni a. Entir nan, Lt. Stewart a an kah chung changah, "Vanneihthlak takin an kap fuh ta a" tihah te hian, *Vanneihthlak takin* tih tawngkam hian a ziaktu hi a kaptu lamah tangin a lang thei a. Chuvangin he tawngkam hi kan satthla a. Thil thleng chu a nih ang angin, tluangtlam taka tarlan mai a ni zawk a. Hetiang chi hi a awm nual a, kan chul man zel a. Chu chu he lehkhabu pumpui kalhmang a ni.

Kumte hi Vana Pa Hall a siwiho tuma pawmdan inang tlang ber zuia dah a ni a. Hei hi a dik chiah e tiin kan puang lo na a, a dik thawkhatin a pawm a nuam hle ang tih kan beisei.

Mi dang thu ziak hlawmkhawm (Compiled) leh Edit hi ka lo thawk nual ve tawh a. Mahse tun tum ang hi chuan ka la hahpui ngai meuh lo. Hmasang chanchin leh upa titi lo khawlkhawm a, chinchang hre tak tak te kutchhuak, inpersan fe fe si han hlawmkhawm chu a awlai lo hle mai. A tlangpuiin hriat dan inang tlang ber te, a pawmawm deuh ber te leh, a dik leh dik loh hriat phak ni lo mah se, thil ni thei awma langte kan dah lai deuh ber zel a. Chu chu a bu pum khaikhawm dan kawngpui a ni.

A kim tawk lo lai te, dik hlel deuh te leh pawm theih

loh lai neite chuan min rawn hriattir thei ula, a lawmawm hle ang. Chhut nawn le'i hunah siamthat a, tih changtlun deuh deuh tum a ni e.

Mizo lal ropuite leh mi huaisente chanchin, intihsiaknaa thawh ziak sa hlawmkhawm tur 15 lai kan la kawl a. Thawh zui zel a ni a. A bua rawn chhuah zawm zel kan tum ang.

Tribal Research Institute sawmna tihlawhtling theia thawh theihna hun thawl leh hriselna tha ka neih avangin Pathian hnnnah lawmthu ka sawi a ni.

Hnam changkangte chuan an thlahtute, an ram leh hnam dinchhunkiute leh lo humtute chanchin hi ngaihnawm an ti em em a. An ngaisang a, a roh a, an hre reng thin a. An chawimawi thiam hle. Chutiang bawk chuan Mizoram leh hnam lo din a, humhalh tlattu, kan mi ropui leh hrat khawkheng kal ta te chanchin hian, zing Ni êng thar mawi tak anga thangthatte nun chhun êng thar sar se tih hi ka duhaisam a ni e.

Dt. 18 Nov. '89 B. LALTHANGLIANA
Chhinga Veng
Aizawl.

LEHKHABU THAR CHHUAK LEH TURTE

1. **Engtin awm ta zel ang maw?**
   by C. Thuamluaia (late), 945 kuma ziak,
   Edited by B Lalthangliana

   Hmasang Mizo lal leh a khua leh tui te, an indo chungchang te ngaihnawm taka Novel type-a ziak a ni.

2. **Kaphleia Sulhnu**
   -Thlirtu (1938 kuma ziak)
   -Chhingpuii (1938-39 kuma ziak)
   leh a kutchhuak dangte.
   Compiled and Edited by B. Lalthangliana

Calcutta-ah I.A. a zir laiin, natna vein Zoramah a haw a, thi mai tura inngaiin Zoram a thlir dan runthlak tak leh, ṭhangtharte cho taka a ziah leh Mizo nula hmeltha Chhingpuii behchhana ama nun ram nen inhnaih taka hringnun a pho chhuahna a ni.

Lo ngaihven ran teh le. Kum thar bul lamah lei theih tura peih a ni ang.

— ⋚ — ⋚ —

LALLULA

KAWNG chi hrang hranga Zoram tana thawh hlawk ber te zinga mi, Sailo hnam, Mizo lal ropui Lallula chanchin hi thangtharte chuan hriat reng kan ba nasa hle a. Chuvangin chiang deuh leh kimchang zawkin i lo chhui teh ang.

A pian leh murna:

Sailo thlahtu bul Chhuahlawma chuan Seipui khua [tuna Chin State-a awm] a an chen laiin Zahmuaka a hring a. Zahmuaka chuan Thangura a hring a. Thanguran Thangmanga a hring a. Thangmangan Sailova a hring a. Sailovan Chungnunga a hring a. Chungnungan Rohnaa a hring a. Tichuan Rohnaa chuan tuna kan thlur ber tur LALLULA hi a hring ve leh a.

Hei hi an unau dangte sawi tel lova Lallula pian leh murna ziding zel chauh tarlan a ni a. Zahmuaka atang hian Tlangkhua [tuna Chin State-a awm] a an chen lai atangin an lal tan a. Heng inthlah chhawng zel hi SAILOVA atang hian an thlah pumin hnam hming bera chawiin a lo lar ta niin a lang.

Lallula pianna hmun hi hriat phak a ni lova, a hun erawh chu kum 1730 [?] vel hi pawm a nuam ber awm e.

A naupan lai:

Rohnaa chuan fapa pakhat chauh Lallula hi a nei a. Fanai hnam fahrah Rorehova chu an awmpui a. Lallula nen hian an inkawmngeih hle a, unau piang hmun ang maiin an khawsa a. Vawikhat pawh sumhmun hnuaiah an inkhuallem a. A farnu puan tah chuan a dawhkilh a titla palh a, "Lallul, ka dawhkilh tla kha min han chhar teh," a ti a.

Ani chuan chhan pawh a chhang duh lo va. A u chuan a themtuihnawih bun chuan a leih tlawrh mai a. Lallula chuan en pawh a la en duh chuang lo va. A nu chuan, "Man a, i u dawhkilh tla chu han chharsak ta che maw le," a han ti ve a. Lallula chuan, "Hmeichhe tirh te mai mai ka duh teuh lo, i duh leh Rorehlo, chharsak rawh," tiin a chhang a. Rorehlova chuan a chharsak ta a.

A thian kawmte lakah Lallula hian thil ui a nei ngai lo va. Chawtlang an kenhote hian a sarep rawh te hi a thiante a sem zel thin a ni.

Se lema an inchaih tum te hian a thiante se lem chang chu theihtawp hian a vaw thuai thuai thin a. Ani sial lema a chan tum pawhin zawi têa vuak a duh ngai lo va. Lal fa a nih avangin a thianten an vaw na ngam si lo va. Rorehlova hnenah chuan, "Nangman min han vaw teh, se talna tham ngeia vuak tur alawm," a ti thin a. Theih tawpin a mawng tamah arngêng tuai bung hmawk hmawkin Rorehlova chuan a vaw thin a. Chu chu a lawm zawng tak a ni an ti.

A fapa awmdan leh chetzia a hmuh leh, mi sawi a hriat te hian Rohnaa chu a lawm thei hle a, "Mama tlangval hunah zawng Pawih ral hlauvin kan tlan kan tlan bik tawh lo vang" a ti charh charh thin an ti bawk.

Tum khat pawh Lallula naupang fel tawh fe a nih laiin a pa Rohnaa chuan Khuang a chawi dawn a. Tufaho ruaipui buatsaih chu an buai char char a. Lallula chuan an che vel chu a lo thlir reng a; Tufaho chuan, "Lallul, in chhungah mi an tam si, kal vel a buaithlak e, tukverhah hian tuium min rawn pe teh," an han ti a. Ani chuan tuium tui awm chu tukverhah chuan a khawh thla ta zung zung mai a, a keh ta vek a.

"Sa chhumna tur bêl tukverhah hian min han pe teh," an ti leh a. Ani chuan a theh thla ta phawk phawk mai a. Hlum bel mai a nih avangin a keh sawm ta vek a. A pa Rohnaa chuan a enthla ru reng a. Tufaho chuan a pa thinrimin engtin tak hau ang maw, tiin an thlir thap mai a. Hau a hnehin, "Nang hi zawng bel rawh mual chu i la neih ngei dawn hi maw" a ti then e, an tia lawm.

A naupan lai atang tengin Lallula hi mí dangdai tak, luhlul, huaisen, tuarchhel leh tumtlang tak a ni a. Kil lehlamah chuan a zaidam a, a thil phal bawk a, ngil pawh a nei hle thung a. Thil tithei tak tur ni ngei dawnin a rin theih a. A pa ngei pawhin a ring hle a, a thlamuanpui fe a ni.

A tlangval hun:

Sailova thlahten Ţiau lui an kân hnu chuan hmun hran hranah an awm hlawm a. Mahse Ţiau rala Pawih râl an hlauh avangin infinkhawm zai an rel ta a. Pu Kawlha khua, tuna Khawbung [S] atanga mel khat leka hla Zawlsei ramah hian an inchhungkhawm ta a. Chu chu tun lai thlenga sawi fo, Mizoten Mizorama khawpui an din hmasa ber SELESIH hi a ni a. In 700 lai an tling an ti.

Selesih sang sarihah chuan Sailova thlah, Lianlula fa thlah pathum Pu Kawlha, Darpuiliana leh Darliankuala te, Chungnunga thlah pali Lalhluma, Rohnaa, Lalchera leh Thangphunga te an infinkhawm a. Veng hran theuh neiin an awm na a, an zinga upa ber Pu Kawlha chuan hotu chan a chang a.

Heng zinga lal pakhat Rohnaa fapa Lallula chu tlangval a ni ve tawh a. Selesih hi a len êm avangin Zawlbuk pawh sawmhnih lai a awm a. Selesih vanglai hi kum 1747 [A.D] vel a ni mai thei.

Vawikhat chu an khaw lo halin ram a kang tel chiam a. Pu Kawlha chu tlangvalho kang thelha tirin Zawlbuk tinah a tlan vel a. Tlangval thenkhat phei chu a hau nghal phiar phiar a. Anniho lah chuan, "A enga mah hmaa inhau ngawt te chu, duh leh amahin thelh ang hmiang, kan ram pawh ni ve hlei lo," an ti a, Pu Kawlha thu chu an ngaichang mang lo va. Lallula leh Rorehlova a va hmu a, "Lallul, ram a kang chhe zo dawn alawm, thelh ta che u, heng ram hi in ta a ni mai thei asin, thelh ula, in ram a ni mai ang chu," a ti a.

Lallula chuan, "Rorehlo, tirawh tlangvalho punin i thelh ang, 'in ram a la ni mai ang chu' a tih kha," tiin thurualpuiah a sawm a. Anni pahnih chu tlangval zingah an zuang lut a, "Tlangval tlawmngaite kha lo chhuak teh u khai, kan nau tap thlemna ram tha a kang chhe zo dawn alawm, tlawmngai apiangin min zui rawh u, hei Rorehlova nen hmahruaiin kan tlan dawn e," tiin zaidam leh hawihhawm takin an sawm a.

"Kan lal tlangvalin hma a hruai maw, i zui theuh ang u," tlangvalho chuan an ti a, an liam ta zung zung a. Ram kang chu rei lo teah an thelh mit ta mai a.

Pu Kawlha chuan, "E, kei aiin Lallulan tlangval a thunun thei zawk a nih hi, ani a chet meuh chuan tlangval hovin tih theih loh an nei hlei nem," a ti ta hial e, an ti.

Bel rawh mual hrang a chang ta:

Selesiha an chenho lai hian Lallula chuan nupui a nei a. Bel rawh mual hrang neih a duh ve ta a Selesih atanga chhim chhak hret, tuna Samthang ram, Vaphai ramri depah hian Zopui khua a awm a, Chuauhang hnam an cheng a. Anu hotu ber Pu Kawlha chuan Zopui khua thut turin Lallula chu a ti a. Tichuan khaw hrang neiin Lallula chu 1750 vel khan a awm tan ta a ni.

Unau anga a en leh kawng engkima a thurualpui Rorehlova pawh a tel ve zel a. Veng hrang neia sa ngal khawng hrangin a awmtir nghe nghe a.

Lallulan Zopui a thut chuan mi tam fein an zui nghal a. Khawzawl atangin kum 1752 vel khan Kawlni hovin an bel a. An lal hnenah chuan, Run kuama Siakêngho khi kan unaute an ni a, keini Kawlniho pawhin hei kan rawn bel che a, tawngkam thain han sawm la, an hreh bik lo vang e, tiin an rawn a. Lallula chu rilru nei rana hma lam pan zel tum a ni bawk a, a bengvarh zawng tak a ni a.

Tichuan Zopuia pem tura sawm chu a rilruk ta a. Siakeng hotupa Mangngula chu pasaltha huaisen tak a ni tih a hre sa a. Lallula chu a khaw tlangval huaisen rual leh pasaltha Kawlkawlha te nen thawhchhuah an tum ta a. Kawtchhuaha an innghahkhawmnaah chuan thu a rel a, 'Siakengho khuaah chuan tha takin kan lut ang a, Zopuia awmkhawm zai kan rel ang a, an duh loh crawh chuan chemsen kan rawlh chauh dawn ni a" tiin Lallula chuan a chah diam a.

Run kuama Siakeng khua an hnaih chu, an tum dan ang chu a ni ta awzawng lo mai a. An lal Mangngula chuan tan laka lo do let ve a, an hnch loh leh ral raih thlenga chet a inhuam thu a sawi ta a.

Lallula khaw tlangval huaisen leh an pasaltha huaisen Kawlkawlha ho chuan an ral beih ta chiam a. An lal Mangngula chu a nunga man hram turin Lallula chuan a ti a. Mi dangte pawh Zopuia awm duh chu nun zel a, a duh lote chauh that turin thu a pe a. Khaw chhungah chuan nasa takin an inbei ta a. An lal Mangngula chu Lallula thupek angin a nunga man hram an tum na a, a huaisen em avang leh sala hruai ai chuan thih a thlan zawk avangin an sat hlum ta nge nge a. An thah bang zawng chu Zopuia

awm turin an bungrua nen an kawi ta dum dum a Mangngula chu heti hian hla an phuah zui a.

Zokhaw vel hnamchem kan chawi,
Mamngul ar ang kan sahna,
Run kuamah aw e.,

tiin. Tichuan Run kuama Siakengho chu kum 1754 vel khan Zopuiah an cheng ve ta a ni.

Khawlhring tam tham tak, Halkha Pawih ral hlaute chuan Sailo khua an zawng hlawm a Tichuan kum 1756 vel khan Zopui Lallula chu an bel ve leh ta a.

Selesih sangsarih khua atanga awm darh ta lal dangte ai khan Lallula chu a ropui tan hle a A khua pawh in 500 lai an tling ta hial a. A fin, zaidam leh rorel a thiam avangin Lallula khua leh tuite chu an hlimin an lungrual hle a. Tichuan rilru nei takin Lallula chuan a buatsaih zui zel a.

Hetih lai hian Tiau rala Pawihho chuan Zopui leh a chheh vel khuaah chhiah an khawn fo va, silhfen te, tungduang te, saingho te, thi leh dâr te, âr leh an ran vulh chenin an la thin a. Chhiah pangngai anga hunbi neia khawn pawh an ni lo va, an duh hunah an khawn thin a. Hetiang hian hla hluiah pawh kan hmu a:

Hrum sawm lo lian ka dang zo lo ve,
Ka changsialin Tiaupui dung a zui.

An duh ang chhiah pek tur an neih loh phei chuan mihringte pawh an man thin a. Hlaah an phuah a:

Ka changsialin Tiaupui dung a zui,
Hrumsawm daiah kan luithli kan mul,

an ti ngawih ngawih thin a. An chhiah khawn pe tha duh lo leh sawisel deuh te phei chu lainatna leh khawngaihna

nei miah lovin an sat vak thin lehnghal a. Chungte pawh chu hlain an hril zel a:

I la' hua e Phunthang a,
Khua tinah chhiah i lawr e,
Sat mai zel aw e.

tiin Thlanrawnho chuan Lallula khua Zopui chu innghah nan an hmang nghe nghe tih an hla atang hian a chiang hle.

Thlanrawn Thanchhum a lian e,
Zokhuvah um ang thu e,
Darkhang len a aw e.

Lallula hian a hmâ deuh hian Pawiho nen an intih buai fo loh nan rem a ruat a A fapa upa ber Lalpuiliana nupui atan Zahau lal fanu Khuangtiali a neihsak a. Hei hi a hlawh thling viau a, Falam vela Zahaute chuan an rawn tibuai ngai lo reng a. Mahse Thlanrawn Pawih zingah hei hian awmzia a nei pha lo ve. Chuvangin an hmuh phaka khaw awm chhun Lallula khua leh a vela Sailo khuate chu an suasam a, chhiah an khawn chamchi a, lainatna leh timna nei hauh lovin an che thin a ni.

Nun rawng taka Thlanrawnhovin an rawn suasam fo leh chin tawk nei lova chhiah an khawn chamchi chu Lallula chuan a ngaithei lo em em a A rilru chhungal bera a ngaihtuahna chu chawl thei lo leh hah takin a awm phah a. "Hetianga Pawihho an chet zel chuan kan vaiin an salah kan la awm thei mai ang, Sailo lalte ngei pawh hi min titlawm ang a, kan hnam pumin kan la tuar thei dawn a. Theihtawp chhuaha tan lak a tul a nih hi," a ti rilru a, a tih dan tur a ngaihtuah ta a.

A hmasa berin a khua leh tui te chu thuawih tak leh lungrual taka siam ngai phawtin a hria a. Huaisente pawh zirtir tulin a hmu a. Buh leh bala hausak phawt a pawi-

mawhin a ngai bawk a. Tichuan a ruka tan siamin a inbuatsaih ta a.

A khua chu a zau hle na a, nuam chen mai lovin khawlai a leng vel a. Mi a hmuh apiang tawngkam tha takin a be zel a. Tlangval nula rim awm awl mai mai a hmuh te hian, "E tlangval, i hah chawl a ni maw? Hah zawng ni khat chawlhin a dam ngai e. Khaw thenawmte buh bal i thlawh kep ang u," a ti zel a. Tlangvalte chuan an lal khawlai leng hmuh mawlh an hlau va, an dam phawt chuan tu mah awm thlawna nula puan tah rim mai mai lovin hna an thawk vek thin a ni.

Tichuan Zopui chu buh balin tawntaw a thleng ta ngei a. Lallula chuan a khuate tihhlim a, tih lungrual nan rem a ruat zui ta zel a.

Mizo Kut pawimawh taka an neih Pawl Kut leh Chapchar Kut te chu, bul leh bal an ngah bawk a, uar takin an hmang ta a. Michhe daikil kara khawsa, 'hmawng hnuai mi' an tih te pawh bang hauh lovin an tel vek a.

Kutpui kan ur, khuangruah chiar nghian e,
Chappui rawh lohvin a tul ngai lo.

Chappui rawh lohvin a tul ngai lo.
Ka chung chhawrthla a vang lai lo maw?

an ti a, an hlim hle a. A chang leh:

Kan lammual a chul dawn,
Sialki ring leh lenchawm va la u.,

Sial ki ring leh lenchawm va la u,
Amah tluk fum lmu tlaikhua ka varpui.,

an ti a. An zai dup dup mai a. Tin a hun dawn te hian an lung a leng thei hle a:

Suihlung a leng rawng e,
Kawlngo pualva chan nuam ing e.,

an tithul a. Eng ang pawha hlimin nuam ti mah sela, tawp hun awm lo thei a ni lo va. An inthen dawn te hian:

I tin dial ang lenrual duh,
Kum leh tharah intawng leh i.,

an ti vawng vawng thin a ni. Zopui khua hi an hlimin nuam an ti hle a, an lal chungah pawh an lawm hle a ni ang, hetiang hian hla hluiah kan hmu a:

Zopui kan khawdung a sei tak a,
A laiah Liandanga tual leng e.

Zopui kan awmkhua a cheng lur e,
Sakawl leh awmlai chu leng lo se.

Thlanrawn rawt thu:

Buh leh balah an hausa a, kut hmanga a khua leh tui te hlim taka a siam hnu chuan a thu an awihin an lungrual tha fein Lallula chuan a hre ta a. Tichuan a vei leh a lairila riak reng, chimawm taka chhiah rawn khawn a, lainatna nei hauh lova che fo Thlanrawn ho beih let dan chu a ngaihtuah ta a.

Tuk khat a zing tho chuan tlangau a tir a. "Rorchlova va ko la, khawnbawl upa zawng zawng pawh kim takin ko rawh, zing zu kan lo inho teh ang," a ti a.

An lo thlen kim chuan a sawi tan ta a, "Hei le, Thlanrawnho chimawm dan lah tlang hriat a ni a. Kan khua leh tuite an tih retheih leh tih thlabar dan lah heti hi a ni a. Nizan chu muhil thei hauh lovin ka tlaivar zak mai a. Rawt phiar dan ka suangtuah a. Ka ruahman dan chu tha in tih zawng a ni ve dawn emaw han hrilh che u ka duh a nia," a ti a. Zing zu chu an inkhawn chhawk liam liam a.

A suangtuah dan chu a sawi zawm zel a, "An lal Thanchhuma hnenah palai tir ila, kumin chu Zopui khuaa buh leh bul kan hausak kum tak a ni a. Kan pasalthaho pawh an kut a hmui hle a, saipui meuh pawhin kumin tlukin kan khua a la deng ngai lo va, a ngho nei pawh kan kah tam ber kum a ni hial ang. Kan khaw unaute pawhin kutkawih an neih kum tak niin an insawi ve a. In hun remchang hmasa berah i ho meuhin lo thawk ula, i khua leh tuite pawh a duh apiang lo tel ve sela. In duhzawng leh mamawh apiang kan lo khawn khawmsak ang che u. Lal leh khawnbawl upaho pawhin chawlhlui kilhona tur kan lo hmai lo vang chu. In lo thawh theih dawh ngei chuan zupui thlum hman turin min han than hmasa ula, keini lam pawh kan lo in buatsaih ang a," ti ila.

"An lokal phawt chuan khawtlangin that kan lo chhuah ang a, ni tin zu leh sain kan hrai ang a. Chutih chhungin kan unau khaw thenawmte kan chah ang a. Saingho lem atan changel leh Beltur kheh var an rawn pu lut thluah thluah ang a. Thim hnuah thlen in rawn zawng der se. Keiin an lal Thanchhuma leh upa min Thanchhuma ka thleng ang a. Rorehlovan upa min bawk Cherkanga a thleng ang a. An pasaltha Thanghnianga chu kan mi huaisen Kawlkawlha inah kan innghahtir thung ang a."

"Kan inchah kim tihah ruaipui leh zupuiin hlim ni kan siam ang a, mahni mikhual theuh a tlai thei ang ber leh a tui thei ang berin hrai theuh ila. Tichuan an ruih muthlilhah an silai chu tui thun ruhsak vek a ni ang a. Lal in atanga Darkhuang a rik velch chet theuh tur a ni ang. Pawih thlenna hmeithai inah khaw thenawm tlangval kan dah zel ang a. Mahni tum theuh chhuah hauh lo turin kan inhrilh ru vek ang a. Tichuan Thlanrawnho chu pakhat mah chhuah lovin kan rawt chimit vek mai ang," tiin a sawi zel a.

Rorehlova leh khawnbawl upaho chuan an lal remruat

dan chu tha an ti hle a. A finzia leh ruahman hmang zawng zawng chu hlawhtling thei ngei dawnin an rinpui hlawm a.

Khaw thenawm lal dang, Thlanrawn chhiah khawn tuar a, ning ve em em te pawh chu a chah khawm a. A thil ruahman dan chu a hrilh vek a, phur tak leh lungrual takin, "I chah thlen theih phawt chuan kan chak zek zek ang chu," lal dangte pawh chuan an ti a. A remruat chu an pawmpui vek a.

Lallula chuan a khuaa cheng Khuangli mi Lianngaia hovin palai a tir ta a. Thlanrawn lal Thanchhuma hnen an thlen chuan Lallula thuchah zawng zawng chu an hrilh a. Phunthanga leh a upa min dangte chu an lawmin an hlim hle a.

Zupui thlum hman tura thu thaa a tul avangin an ruat nghal a. "Tunah hian kan chung thla hi a de tir a ni a, tun thla nawiah hian lo kal ngei kan tum ang, lo inbuatsaih rawh u," tiin Lallula palâite chu an chah let ve leh ta a.

An hun intiam a thlen hnaih chuan Thianrawn lal Thanchhuma leh a hote chu Zopui kal tur chuan an insiam ta a. A khawnbawl upa min Phunthanga leh a pasaltha huaisen Thanghlianga pawhin kal ngei an tum a. Thanghlianga phei chuan a fapa la tê deuh hi sa tui-hang hawp atan hruai a tum a. A nupui chuan, "I fapa hi i zuk thlauh mai ang e," a ti a. "Keipuiin a no a thlauh ngai em ni?" tiin Thanghlianga chuan a chhang a. Tichuan an lal Thanchhuma hovin mi 300 lai Lallula Zopui pan chuan an chhuak ta dum dum a. Kal kawngah te chuan an thil hawn duhzawng an thlang nak nak a, an hlim hle a.

Zopui khua chu an zu thleng ta ngei a. Lallula te ho chuan duhsak leh duat awm takin, an hotu deuh deuh te phei chu an ruat lawk ruk angin thlen in an siamsak a. Mi dangte pawh an duh duhnaah thleng turin an ti a. "Mahni

mikhual theuh ar talh tur" an han tih phei chuan Phunthanga hote hu an hlim lehzual a.

An rin ai maha an tam avang chuan Lallula chu a zam rum rum a. Khaw thenawm a unaute khuaah chuan a rukin zualko a tlantir a, " A tam thei ang berin lo thawk rawh u, Thlanrawnho an tam hle mai a, kan chimih thei lo palh ang e," tiin.

A tuk zingah Lallula chuan, "Hei, in lo thawk chhuak tha hle a, a lawmawm e. In thil duhzawng in hnianghnar zawk nan khaw thenawma in chhiah khawn thinnate ka han chah rih a ang a. Saingho, tingduang leh thi leh darte a tam thei ang ber rawn keng turin ka'n hrilh ang e. In lo nghak rih a ni ang chu," tiin Thanchhuma chu a hrilh a. Ani chuan, "Ni tuk e a, chumi chhung nghah te chu a hrehawm hlei nem," tiin a chhang a.

Chumi ni chuan Lallula inah Vawkpa an talh a. Thanchhuma leh a thusa deuh hote chuan ni lengin zu an in khawm a, ruai te an theh ho va, an hlim hle a.

Tlai ni tlak sarah Lallula leikapuia an thutkhawm lai chuan kawtchhuah lam an han thlir a, mikhual saingho rawn pu zung zung ni awm tak te an hmu a. Thanchhuma leh a hote chu a lawm hle a. "Saw, an saingho rawn ken te chu a lianin a sei awm hle mai a," tiin an inhrilh ru a, an nui var var hlawm a, an bu nghat nghat mai a ni.

Chumi tlaia feh hawngte pawh chuan an lo ruahman lawk angin, hmeichhiaten dâr ang fe fe thinghawng hlai deuh deuh an phur haw a. Mipa lo sul haw lah chuan changel laimu kheh var leh Beltur pil hih var an pu haw hlawm bawk a.

Mikhual lo thleng tharte chu tlangvalin an thlenna tur an lo kawhhmuh zel a. Pawih khual thlen tamna apiangah

an dah tam ve a. Pawih thlenna hmeithai inah phei chuan pahnihte an dah zel a.

An thlen kim hnu chuan khaw chhunga saingho, thi leh dar an dahkhawm chu lal inah an keng lut zut zut a. A keng luttu apiang chuan lal in kawmchar lamah, bahzara dah tum ni awm takin an luh tlangpui a. Kawmcharah an chhuahpui leh a, kawmchhakah an kal kual a, mi dangin kawngkapuiah bawk an luhpui ve leh a. Lalruanga chawfun phawrh ang maiin a ngai hlir chu tam tak angin an lantir a.

Lallulan Thlanrawnho chhiah pek a tum thu chu Khuangliho vin an lo hria a. Chan ve ngei tumin an thawkchhuak ve a. Thlanrawnho rual chuan Zopuiah an lut ve a. Zopui khuate chuan rawt ve nghal mai an rilruk a. Mahse an palai tirh zinga hotu ber Lianngaia chuan a chipuite rawt tel chu a remti lova. Chuvangin an chet hmaa hnawhchhuah vek an tum ta zawk a.

A tuk khua a lo var chuan ruaipui leh zupui in khawm turin Lallula chuan a puang ta a. Lal mualah ran tam fe an talh a, zu phei chu a tam hle a. A khual a tualin lam an thai mup mup a. Thlanrawnho chu an duhsak der theuh a, zu an intawk huai huai a, an inleh bawk a. Mizoho chuan ruih hlau takin an in theuh a, a rukin an leihbaw zel a. Pawihho lah chuan an pek apiang chu a tlak piap zel a. Ruai theh a hun meuh chuan ruai ei hlei thei lova ruite pawh an awm nual an ti.

Zanriah ei hun dawn chuan Khuangliho chu, "Sum engmah in chang ve dawn lo va, chhuak vek rawh u," tiin Lallula chuan a hnawtchhuak ta a. Khuangliho chu an thinrim nasa mai a. Ruai pawh an kil ve duh ta lo va. Pa pakhat erawh chu a chhuak ve duh lo va, a awm lui hram a.

Zanah chuan thei leh thei lovin, mahni thlen inah theuh

mu tur chuan an hawng darh ta hlawm a. In tin chuan chet hun tiam nghakin, in ring takin an awm thup mai a.

Kawlkawlha, Lallula pasaltha huaisen chuan a mikhual, Thlanrawn pasaltha huaisen chu hai palh hlauvin, vawt a tih hlau ni awm tak hian zan tin puandum a thuah thin a.

Zanlai a lo nih chuan Lallula chuan a mikhual Thanchhuma leh Phunthanga chu, "In nun a kha êm a, kan man a che u," a ti a, vanlung tlangvalte chuan an man nghal a. Chu velch Darkhuang chu an tum ta vut vut a Thanchhuma chu kawl an buntir a, Phunthang crawh chu an that nghal a.

In ring taka hun tiam nghak thuap Zopui tlangvalte chuan an mikhual theuh chu an bitum a, an that ta chiam mai a.

A chak avanga sawi lar ve tak Chula phei chuan, Darkhuang rik a nghak zo lova, a hmain thenawm khawvengte hriat hauh lohvah a mikhual chu a ulh hlum der a, kawmchara Papui chhungah a khung ru then a.

Nu pakhat, fing leh fel tak a awm bawk a. A pasal zin a haw ve hman loh avangin a mikhual hnenah chuan tha takin a awm a. Darkhuang a rika in tinin an mikhual an sah chawt chawt lai chuan, "Tihian Papui chhungah ka khuh tlat ang chia, chaw ka pe thin dawn che nia, chuti lo zawng an that ve ang che," tiin a Pawih khual chu a hrilh a. A pasal lo haw chuan a thahtir ve ta nge nge a. A pasal chu ral that, chhawn tawn thei a nih phah ta a ni an ti.

Rorehlova chuan a mikhual, Thlanrawn upa min Cherkanga chu a man a, kawl a buntir a.

Lallulan Khuangliho a hnawhchhuah tuma kal ve duh lo pi pakhat pawh kha an that ve a. An lalin a hriat chuan,

"Sailoho chem a chhim ve ta a nih chu," a ti a, "Keiniho zawng unauah min duh a nih hi," a ti thung a.

Zopui pasaltha huaisen Kawlkawlha chuan hai palh a hlauh avanga puandum a thuah thin chu a chhun hrawih mai a, "Thanghliang, ka that che, keimah Kawlkawlha ka ni e," tiin a hming a chhal a. Ani pasal tha ve bawk chu rilru nei ranin a fimkhur ru hle a lo ni a. Puandum an thuah chu Kalkawlha muthilh hnuah a fapa chu a lo sintir a. A tho thut a, "Thanghlianga i that maw? Keimah Thanghlianga tak tak chu," tiin a tlak bap a, a Pumtek silai tlawlh ngai lo, a mu thun saa a tun chu a chuh a, Kawlkawlha chu kah thluk der tumin a han hmet a. Mahse a silai benga tui an lo thun ruksak avangin a puak thei ta lo va.

Insaseng turin kawmchar lamah a thlanchhuak a, Kawlkawlhan sah hlum tumin a um bawk a A hrenperengah a man a. Mahse thih ngama tal ngang a ni a, a hren chu a tal chhum hmawk a, Kawlkawlha chuan a sat hman ta lo va. Feiin a khawh zui a, mahse a khawh fuh ta chuang lo va a ni.

Thanghlianga chuan a silai tha elhkhen chu a chhuahpui theih hram a. Hrenpereng nei lovin a kawr a veng a, kawr ha lo chuan a haw ta vang vang a. Mi dang pahnih pawh an tlanchhuak thei hram a. In hmu lovin khua an thleng hlawm a. Mi 300 lai zingah pathum chauh damin khua an thleng a nih chu!

In a han thlen chuan Thanghlianga nupui chu a thinrim em em a. A pasal chu a lo chachhuah a, 'Keipuiin a no a thlauh ngai lo i ti a, i fapa i thlauh si! Keipui pawh i lo ni lova, Sepui pawh i tluk lo a nih hi," tiin a pawnfenin a lo vawm a. "I fapa rulh nan mi lu panga i lak hma chu ka bulah i mu lo vang," tiin a ânkhum a. Thanghlianga phuba la tura rawlrala a han zet chet chu, amah a huaisen bak-

ah an nu tawngkam leh phutna avang chuan engmah hlauh leh pawisak a nei lova. A hlauhawmzia chu hrilhfâk a tling a ni.

Thlanrawn an rawt zan chuan nunauho zawng zawng chu zan thimah, an mikhualte hriat lohin an lo insaseng vek a. Daipawnah an va awm a. Khua chu thisen a luan nasat em avangin a rimchhia a, a khaw thanin a thang hulh hulh mai a. Ui leh vawk takngial pawhin a liak seng lo va. Chuvangin daiah chuan ni eng nge maw zat an khawsa zui a.

An mi thah lu c iu an tan vek a. Phânpui kungah an khai bawr thluah a. Tichuan a khaw pum chuan ral lu chu an lam ta tlut tlut a. Hla an phuah a, an sa vut vut a:

Ka Zoklua hi dem lo u,
Thlanrawn thlunglu kan lakna,
Phanpui zur nguai aw e.

Phunthangan saingho a ngen a,
Thanchhuman kawlpui bun e,
Miau muau taka aw e.

Phunthanga ka thah thang zawi maw,
Thanchhuma kawlpui thang zawi maw,.
Cherkanga aw e.

Kawlpui buna Lallula ina an dah Thlanrawn lal Thanchhuma chu an lam khum a Ani chuan an hla chu a ngaimawh hle a. "Hla a si hlah e, thu a si e, inti rau ri," a lo ti thin an ti.

Heng hlate leh hla dang eng nge maw zat an phuah a. Mizoram dung leh vangah thangthar thlengin an hre lar hle a. Chai hla a ni a, "Lallula Zopui zai" an ti a. A then chuan, "Lallula Thlanrawn rawt zai" tite pawh an awm bawk.

Hun a lo rei deuh hnu chuan Thanchhuma chu Ṭhihna tha hmingthang, hrui sei taka thil tham hian an tlan chhuak a. Chu ṭhihna hming chu "Thanchhuma" an ti zel nghe nghe a. He ṭhihna hi Lallula thlah Manga ten an kawl zel a, Manga thlah ṭhi tha ber a ni.

Rorehlovan kawl a buntir Thlanrawn upa min Cherkanga pawh silai fung thumin an tlanchhuak ve a. Hetiang hian hla an phuah a:

Tui ralah Cherkang, Phunthanga lo lian e,
Mi lai bar kaih Radanga sakhming chhalna.
Vanni a salna rengah.

Vanni sal e, Cherkangan hrenthir a bun,
Tlanna rengah,
Meithal chawi thum an hlan e.

Sal tang tlanna hi a tlangpuiin mi pakhat Sepui a ni a. A hu tawk bungraw dang pawh inbiakrem dan angin an hmang ṭhin a. Lal tlanna erawh chu Se sawm a ni deuh ber a. Inbiakrem dan azirin a hu tawk bungraw dang pawh an inpawmsak ṭhin.

Lallula Thlanrawn rawt hi a hming thang ta em em a. Zoram dung leh vang chu mei alh angin a tuam chhuak thuai a. Mite chuan an sawi huai huai e, an ngaisang nasa a. An khua "Zopui" hming pawh chu "Samthang" tia koh a lo ni ta hial a.

Hetiang taka Lallula a che a, Thlanrawn a rawt chiam [1]

1. Thlanrawn rawt tuma Pasaltha huaisen ve ve Kawlkawlha leh Thanghluanga inbitum dan hi thenkhat chuan Thuama, Lungmawi lal hun, kum 1880 vel niin an sawi a. Mahse thenkhat dangin heta kan tarlan ang hian an sawi ve bawk avangin kan telh ta tho a. Kan pi leh pute khan ziaka engmah an dah ve loh avangin hriat pawlh a awl reng a ni.

hi Mizoram leh a chhunga chengte tan Pawih awpna lakah an fihlim phah a tih theih awm e. An tana huphurhawm khawpa a lo insiam thiam hi chehralna leh mi thuhnuaia kunna ata himna ṭha taka pawm tur a ni ang a. Mizoram humhalhna leh chhanchhuahna kawnga hna pawimawh tak a tling hial mai. Hei hi 1760 vel a ni mai thei.

Lallula mize chhinchhiah tlak tak pakhat chu arpa a ngaina em em hi a ni a. Amah ngeiin arpa-chhiarkhuan sawmnga lai a vulh reng a. A khuang thiam leh mawi bik te phei chu a duh zual a. A khaw in 500 lai âr khuang ṭhuai ṭhuai te chu ngaihnawm a ti thei em em a. Khawvar âr khuang chuah chuah te hi a kaw lan chianna tlang pawng aṭangin a ngaithla ṭhin a. Tun thlengin chu hmun chu "Lallula âr khuang ngaihthlakna tlang" an la ti reng a. Pa tumtlang, hmelmate rawt chimih vek dan ngaihtuah a, rawt chiam ngei khawpa lal rorum leh huaisenin, a nun kil khata âr a ngaina a, a khuangte mawi a ti em em hi thil dang lam tak a tling a, a chhinchhiah tlak ngawt mai. In ropui chuan kil tam tak a nei ṭhin ang hian, lal ropui Lallula ziaah pawh hian peng hrang hrang a awm a, chhui tham a tling a, kan la sawi zel ang

A thlangtlak thu:

Lallulan Thlanrawn a rawt chiam hnuin, Zopui chheh vel khuate chuan phubi an rawn lak leh ngei ringin an pem darh ta sung sung a. Chhim lamah te, hmar lamah te, thlang lamah te an darh hlawm a. Lal pawhin ui beh chi niin an hre lo va, lal thenkhat pawh an khuate nen hmun ralṭhuang lam panin an liam dul dul bawk a.

Lallula leh Rorehlova erawh chu Zopuiah an la awm fan fan a. Chai hla an phuah belh zel nghe nghe a:

Chhimtiang hmartiangah sa ang tlan zo ve,
Zam ngai lo keimah Hratdanga,
Zopuiah lhutiang ka dal nang e.,

tiin. Mahse chutih lai chuan Zopui khua chauh a ding tawh a. Lurh atanga Champhai Diltlang phei zawng chu a ruak a, a chul thuap mai a. An tiri ber pawh lunglen thu hlir a ni a. Hla lungleng lah an sa zing a. Ramvah leh vah chhuah ni khuate hian mipui tinsan khaw ram chauh hmuh tur a awm a. Kulh dai te, palhuang te, in ram leh seluphan la ding chhun te chu hruiin a zam hnan chik chek a, a par chhing chheng hlawm a. Mipui hlim taka len huai huaina hmun te chu a chul zo tawh a, a thing thuap mai a. Sava thlawk lep lep leh Laiking pal lera dak larh larh mai lo chu hmuh tur a awm lo! Lungleng tak hian hla bawkin an hril a:

Ka u tang ta e, ka nau tang ta e, run in ralah e,
U ka nei lo ve, nau ka nei lo ve, keimawh lawngin e,
Phar deng der ing e.,

an ti a. A chang leh:

Zam zo, zam zo, hrui an zam zo ve,
Kan daingul hrui an zam zo ve,

an tithul a.

Zopui chhch vela a thurin'pui khuate an awm loh zawh vek avang leh, hmun ralmuang pan chu an tan pawh tul vea an hriat avangin Lallula chuan thlangtlak zai a rel ve ta a. Rorehlova nen lungrualin, an khuate nen Zopui chu an chuahsan ve ta a. Hetih lai hi 1767 vel a ni awm e.

Thlang a tlak dawn hian Lallula insawn hrehna ber pakhat chu a arpa zawng zawng a chhawm thei lo chu niin an sawi. An kal chhuah dawn chuan a tiral deuh vek a, khuang thiam bera a hriat pakhat erawh chu a ak zel nghe nghe a.



LALLULA

Lallula chu [illegible]nlaiphai velah a tla thla a. A inbawk-[illegible]leng hian "Bawk tlang" an ti ta zel a [illegible]an a fapa upa ber, a hma fe atanga hrisel tha lo tak Lalpuiliana chu a thi a ni.

Hatia an kal thla hi tuna Mualcheug chhim lam kâwn an thlen laiin a âr ah zel chu a mal khuan ta al al mai a 'Khuanpui tur a nei lo chu Lallula chuan a khawngaih em 'em a, a tap hial an ti. Chu lai chu tun thleng hian "Ar tah kâ'wn" an vuah ta zel a.

N. Vanlaiphai atang hian Lungchhuanah an kai a. A khaw hlui hming kha tha a tih em avangin "Zopui" a vuah leh a, "Lungchhuan Zopui" an ti thin. Lungchhuan atang chuan Pilet an zuan a. Rorehlova pawh a la tel zel a Lallula chuan tlangtlak zel a tum a. Mahse Rorehlova chuan chhak lama kir zai a rel thung a. A chhan chu amah Fanai hnam a ni a. Pawihoin a chungah zah an ngaih deuh a ring a ni.

Naupan lai atanga inkawmngeih em em, kawng engkima inthurual, unau pianghmuan ang maia khawsa dun kumkhua an inthen tur chu harsa an tiin an lung a leng lawk hle a. Rorehlova chuan inthen hmaa Sekhuang turin Lallula chu a phut a, "Mitthi khuaah lo chuan kan inhmu leh tawh lo vang," a tih vang a ni a. Tichuan Tumpang se notêin Lallula chu a Sekhuang (Mitthi rawp lam) ta a ni.

Lallula chuan Rorehlova chu a ngaihtuah hle a, "Pawih-ho an lo kal chuan tlang atangin mei rawn det ang che," tiin a chah nghe-nghe a. A hnuah Rorehlovan tum khat mah mei a det tak loh avangin thlamuang takin Lallula chu a 'awm ve ta a.

Pilet atang chuan Bawngchawmah a insuan a, hetah hian a awm rei lo va. Serchhipah a kai leh a. A fanu neih chhun

Thlanrawn an rawt ri chawia a phuah Ridawpi chuan Rolura fapa Lianzatluta (Tlutpawrha an tih bawk) chu pasalah a ngi

Thlang lam panin an tawlh thla zel a, Sialsuk bul Diarkhaiah an kai a. Hetah hian a fapa naupang ber Vuttaia a piang a, kum 1776 vel a ni mai thei. Tin, a fapa upa ber dawttu Lallianvunga chu Saii mah indantir a tum a. Ram en tura kal zinga mi pakhat chu sakeiin a lo seh hlauh mai a, a rem lo a ni ang e, an ti a, Hmuifangah a indantir ta zawk a. Tun thleng hian "Lallianvunga hmun" tia koh a la awm.

Lallula chu thlang a tla thui tawh na a, Thlanrawn a rawt chiam avang khan a la lungmuang thei chiah lo va. Diarkhai atangin Samlukhaiah a insuan leh a. Heta a chen lai hian a fapa upa ber, Bawkthlunga thi ta Lalpuiliana fapa neih chhun Lalsavunga nupui a neihsak a. A farnu nen chuan, "Lalsavungan nupui a nei ta bawk a, sa ngal khawng hrangin in awm ve tawh ang chu," Lallula chuan a ti a. Zawngtahah an indang ve ta a ni.

Heng hun lai vel (? 1784) hian Lallula pa unau fapa Laltuaka chuan Sabualah (tunah S. Sabual) khua nuam tham tak a nei a. in 500 lai an tling awm e. Chu chu Samlukhai atangin Lallulan a zu fin a. Heta tang hian Tut ral thlang lam Parvatui tlang dungah Bawk khawha kai thlak zel Lallula chuan a tum a Mahse a unaupa Laltuaka chuan a remtihpui lo va, 'Khu lamah chuan kal zel tum suh, Pawihho pawhin an rawn um peih tawh lo vang che. Khu lamah zawng Palian lal Pu Buara, Saithahah a awm a, a ropui tawh si a, eng tham mah i zu ni lo vang,' a ti a.

Lallula chuan, 'Saithah lal Pu Buara chu belh tlak niin ka hria a, bel ila ka lo ti mai asin,' tiin a chhang a. 'Belh tlak zawng an ni. Mahse an hmusit ang che, khua ka sem ve ang chia, kan unauvin kan tangrual dawn nia. Khaw nghet

pawh nei lova insuan insuan mai che, i khawngaihthlak em mai. Pawihho pawh lo lian mah se, kan tangdun dawn nia, an rawn lian na hek lo vang,' Laltuaka chuan a ti ve thung a. Tichuan Lallula chuan a zawm ta a.

Laltuaka fapa Hauchema [Chemzanga an tih bawk] chu S Sabúalah Lallula te nen an chenho lai hian a thi a, hetah hian an phum nghal a. A fapa a thih hnu kum lehah Laltuaka chu Bawltêah a kai a Lallula erawh chu a la cheng reng a.

Lallula fanu nei'i chhun, Serchhipa an chen laia pasal nei kha, an inham tawn loh avanga kir leh thuai Ridawpi chu Sabuala an khawsak lai hian a thi hlauh a Lallula chuan a fanu lung chu a phun a. 'Chhim lam kawtchhuahah Laltuaka thlah thlan a awm tawh a, hmar lamah Rohnaa thlah lung kan phun ve tur a ni,' Lallula chuan a ti a. Chuvangin S. Sabual hmar lam kawtchhuah, tuikhur kawnah lung lianpui, Ridawpi thlantung chu an phun ta a ni

Heng lungphun denchhen hian Lallula chuan Mizo lal tam tak a kokhawm a. Chuta kal kan la hriat theih te chu:

1. Bawlte lal Laltuaka
2. Laltuaka thlah, Rallen lal Lalchungnunga
3. Laltuaka thlah, Bawngthah lal Chawngchhunga
4. Rolura thlah, Dengsur (Hmaker an tih bawk) lal Savunga
5. Savunga thlah, Rawpui lal Lalziaha
6. Rolura thlah, Kawlhawk lal Rungnawla
7. Rolura thlah, Chhipphi lal Hmawngphunga
8. Rolura thlah, Chemtum lal Tlutpawrha
9. Lalula thlah, Sawnngek lal Lallianvunga
10. Lallula thlah, Zawngtah lal Lalsavunga

te, an ni,

Hemi ṭum hian Lallula chuan Pawihho rawt a râwt leh a. Mahse Laltuakan a hnial a, an puitlin ta lo va.

Lal dangte chuan a dawizep vanga duh loah an ngai hlawm a. "Laltuaka thlahte reng reng hi 'Thlah' tih tlak pawh in nih loh hi, in dawizep em mai, 'No' tia koh tur in ni," an ti a. Heta ṭang hian "Tuaka No" tih hi a lo chhuah phah ta niin an sawi.[1]

Lallulan hetianga thurum tak a rawt leh hi hlawhtling ta lo mah se, a hming tithangtu pakhat erawh chu a tling a. Heng hun lai hi 1792 vel niin a lang.

Du ungah Lallula chu a kai leh a, lal a nih zelna tur hun remchang a nei ṭan leh ta a, lungmuang takin a ṭhu thei ta a Zopuia a khua leh tui, hmun hrang hranga pem darh ta te chuan an bel leh ta sup sup a. Amah a fing a, rorel lah a thiam a, mi hip thei tak a ni bawk. Laltuaka khua ngei pawh chu a hip zawhsak lek lek a.

Hrum sawm pui khi tu chawi mahin dang zo awm lo ve,
Ka vah nan lamtluang a sei e Tlawng ralah,
Thlang Vai ang ngur lal leh i,

a ti thei leh ta a ni.

Lallula hi ral laka mi hratkhawkheng ni mah se, âr khuang ngaina tak, hman lai Zo nun mawlmang tak kara music man pha, hla phuah thiam a ni. Darlungah lal nia ṭhuthmun a rem fel hnu chuan hla a phuah leh ta a, "Darlung Zai" an tih chai hla thar a chhuak ta ur ur mai a. Chung zinga ṭhenkhat, vawiin thlenga ṭhangtharte hriat larte chu:

1. Mi thenkhat chuan "Tuaka No" tobul kan tarlan hi hma lu deuhin an hria a. Mahse a chhan dang tha tawk an sawi theih loh avangin hetiang hian kan dah ta tho a ni.

Hau thlir ing e okhaktlang kau awmkhua,
Chumchi leng romei a kai chiai e.

Min chuan ve u Darlung kan awmkhua,
Laldang run in laiah zam ruai e.

Laldang run in laiah zam ruai e
Ni tin tiandar a ri chiar nghian e.

Darlung kan awmkhua,
Awmlai leh kawlkei hrang lo se.

Sabualin thuam ang mi do lo u,
Darlungah Phunbung ka sai ngai lo.

Darlung zathum leng zawng in laiah,
Mual ang chungnung Tuahdang ka lungdi.

Chawnglul, Zadengi lo ngai rawh u,
Ka chhungah turni chang leng rawh se,

an ti leh ta hep hep mai a ni. Heng hun lai hi kum 1793-98 vel a ni awm e.

Chhim lamah Rolura thlahte an awm a Thlang lamah Tuaka No, Lianlula thlahte an cheng bawk a. Hmar lama Zadeng lalte ep turin Lallula chu Darlung aṭangin Kang-hmunah a kai a.

Saithah hmuna phul zau pui chen phultu Pu Buara pawh a nger nghal a. Hlain a han tuk ṭan a. Mahse indo leh iarun awm lovin Pu Buara chu thlang lehzualah a in-suan a. Thorang tlak lam, Sairilzo an tihah a thleng thla ta hial a.

Lallula chuan ram a nek zauvin tibuaitu an tlem tial tial a. Zadeng lalhoten er phak leh tibuai theiin khua an la nei a. Mahse Lallula huvang a nat em avangin an tawlh hla ta zel a ni.

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Kanghmun atang hian Lallula chuan Hreichuka a zuan a, a fapa naupang ber Vuttaia chuan nupui a la nei lo na a, Artêah a indang a. Lalmanga pawh Bedo khuaah a indang ve bawk a. Hei hi kum 1800 vel a ni mai thei.

Hreichuka an awm lai hian an nupain an tar hle tawh a. An dam tha thei mang lo va. A tu leh faten an kan luai luai a. A ei duhzawng te an pe thin a. Tlawng ral chhak lama cheng mi tlem deuh, Thlanrawn an rawtna Zopuia cheng ve a khaw hluite chuan an lainat hle a. Lallula te nupa damlo rawp chawhmeh atan vawk a pumin an zawn a, an zu pe nghe nghe a Tun thleng hian an khaw hmingah 'Vawkzawn' a put phah ta a ni.

A tu leh fate, an damlo kantute zingah chuan a tupa Lalsavunga chuan a duat thiam deuh ber a Mi dangte an tin zawh hnute hian zankhuain an titi dun a, hman lai chanchinte an sawi thin a. Chuvangin Lallula pawhin a tu leh fate zingah a ngainain fing a ti deuh ber a.

Zan khat chu hetiang hian thurawn a pe a "Hei le, i pu hi ka dam rei dawn tawh lo va, nang lah hi i piang mal si a, tumah lo ring lutuk suh ang che. Zadeng te, Chawnglul hote hi an til a tam a, nang lah i til a tlem si a. Tual nekah zawng i hneh lovang a, chemsenin lo nek mai ang che," tiin. Chu thu chu Lalsavunga chuan a vawng reng a. A hun kal zela a chet danah a pawm hle tih a hriat theih a ni.

Lallula te nupa chu an na zual zel a, an bawrhsawm ta deuh deuh a. A nupui chu kum 1806 khan a boral a. Mizo lal ropui Lallula pawh kum 1807 khan a thi ve ta a ni. A hriatrengna lung pawh sang tak an phun a. Chu lungphun chu khaw hmingah chawiin, "Lungphunkhua" an vuah a, tun lai thleng hian a pu ta zel a ni.

A Thlahte:

Lallula hian fapa pali leh fanu pakhat a nei a. An chanchante tawi tê têin lo sawi ila.

A upa ber Lalpuiliana chu Selesih awm lai i piang a ni a, a chawrchein a hrisel vak lo va. Lallula hian thlah a neih hmâa a thih a hlau hle a, Tiau rala a leidote nen inlaichinna tha zawk a awm theih beisei'n, Pawih nula huaisen Khuangtiali a neihsak a. Thlang an tlak a, Bawktlanga an chen laiin Lalpuiliana hi a thi a. Lalsavungi a hring hman a. Zawngtahah lal niin a indang a. Lal huaisen leh hmingthang tak a ni a. Tuna Mizoram khawpui ber Aizawlah hian a thu tawh nghe nghe.

Lallianvunga, Lallula fapa pahnihna chu Thlanrawn an rawt lai hian a tlangval tawh awm e. Thlang an tlak khan Diarkhaia an awm laiin Hmuifangah a indang a, lal a ni nghal a. Mihring leh ran an rai theih loh avangin Hmuifang thlang kâwnah an insawn a. chi thlah theihna hmun a lo ni ta a. Nula sâwn pawm an tam avangin 'Sâwn ngek ram' an phuah a.

Lallianvunga chu hmar lamah phei a tum a, Diarkhai bulah bâwk a khawh a, chu lai hmun chu "Lallianvunga hmun" tih a ni ta zel a. Kelsih bul Chawngmoah a kai a, Lungleng a zuan leh a. Tanhrilah a chho a, Sairumah a chhuk a, hetah hian a thi ta. Fapa Lalngura leh Ropuithanga a hring a, fanu Darchawngpuii a nei bawk.

Lalmânga hi Lungchhuanah a piang a, Lallula fa pathumna a ni a. Bedoah indangin lal a ni a, Reiêkah a kai leh a. Heta a chen lai hian silaiin a inhliam a, a thihpui ta a. Fapa pathum Suakpuilala, Thawmpawnga leh Runphunga te a hring a ni.

Lallula fa tlum ber Vuttaia hi Diarkhaia an chen laia

piang a ni a. Hmei fa a ni a, a nu nen Artêah an indang a. Zohau hovin an man a, mahse Sailo lalten tangrualin Sial sawmia an tlan chhuak leh a. Artê atangin Arthlawr (Phulpui) a zuan a, Khumtung leh Hualtu a kai leh a. Hualtua a chen lai hian a ropui hle a, in zau tak a sa a, vawk zain a chawng a, Zau a dawh bawk.

Hualtu atang hian Buanhmunah kai tumin bawk a khawh a. Chhim lam lal Lalpuithangan a luah khalh a. Mahse a awm rei ngam lova, Chêngteah a insuan leh ta zawk a. Vuta leh Lalpuithanga avang hian Mizo chanchina hriatreng hlawh tur "Chhim leh Hmar Indo" chu a chhuah phah ta a ni. Vuta chu Buanhmun atangin Rullamah a chho va, fapa paruk lai Lalnguauva, Lalvunga, Lungliana, Kairuma, Lalkhuma leh Lalthanglula te a hring a.

Lallula fanu neih chhun Ridawpi chanchin chu a hma lama kan sawi tawh avangin duh tawk mai ila.

Lallula thlah chhawng zel hi an hungin an rip hle a. Lalah an thu deuh vek a. Mizoram hmar chan khua zawng zawng deuhthaw hi a thlahte khua leh lalna an ni a. Rolura thfah khua tlem leh, Fanai, Zahau, Hualngo, Paihte, Ralte leh Hmar khua tlem an awm ve a. A dang zawng chu Lallula thlahte khua a ni hlawm a. A vai chuan khaw za lai a tling a. Hetianga Lallula thlahten khua an ngah a, lal ropui fe fe an ni hlawm hi Lallula tiropuitu ber pakhat a tling a ni.

Lallula Thlirletna :

Lallula hi a pianphung tak hrechiang thei tawh la mah ila, hetiang deuh hi niin an sawi a. Pa lian vak lo, sa tha len lawn, pa ngo lam, sar tha tel tawl a ni a. Hmai fang tha fel ren rawn, lu zo veh vawh a ni bawk a. A fing a, a huaisen a, ral rel a thiam hle. Kawng lehlamah chuan ngilnei tak, zaidawh thiam leh pa vophal a ni bawk.

Mizo lal hrang hrang zinga ropui ber pakhat Lallula chanchin hi a ngaihnawm hle a. A damchhunga a thiltihte thlirin, Mizoram leh hnam tana a thawh hlawk leh tangkai dan te a tlangkawm nan i lo enkir teh ang.

1. Ram leh hnam humtu a ni:

Tlang changa bel rawh mual a neih hran atanga a thih thlengin ral laka mi hratkhawkheng a ni a. Mahse chung a beihna te chu Mizoram humna tha tak a tling a. Ani hian nasa taka tan lain Thlanrawnte kha rawt lo se chuan, Mizoram hi an kutah a awm vek mai thei a. Mipui thlabar humhalh a, chhiah pek rit tak kheng thlatu a tih theih bawk. Lallula h. awm lo se, tuna Mizoram hi mi dang awpna hnuaiah a thleng mai awm e, ti ila, a sual kher lo vang. Chuvangin Mizoram leh hnam humtu lal ropui tak a ni.

2. Khua leh tui awpkhawm a thiam:

Selesih sangsariha an chenho laiin, hotu chan chang ber Pu Kawlha ai mahin tlangval a thunun thei a. Ram kang pawh tlangval rual hruaiin an vaw mit mai a. Zopuiah a lal hnuin, nuam tawla zu leh sa chen mai mai lovin buh leh bal an hausak theih nan hmâ a la a. Khawlaia vek velin nula leh tlangval hna thawk lote zahawm takin leh chhuahtir dan a thiam a. Buh leh ba'ah an tawntaw phah a.

A khua leh tuiten an ngaina a, michhia a ngaihsak a, a tihlim thiam a. Khaw hrana awm tawh te pawhin a tar thih dawn thlengin an duat em em a, a chawhmeh duhzawng leh a damlo rawp ei tur thlengin an ngaihtuahsak a. Hei hian a, khuaa cheng tawhte a chunga an lungawizia a tilang a.

Tin, Laltuaka khuate pawh a hip zawhsak thelh a. Chu chuah khua leh tui awpkhawm a thiam dan leh rorel a thiamzia a tarlang bawk a ni.

3. *Ral rel kawngah a fing:*

Lainatna leh khawngaihna nei lova chhiahkhawn a, pe duh lo leh sawisel deuh te sat duh zel, phurrit tling hial tireh tura Thlanrawnho a koh chhuah dan te, Zopuia a mi-khual dan te, an chet dan tur thlenga a ruahman dan te hi a fing hle a. Hlawhtling taka an chet zui dan thleng hian, a ral rel thiamzia a puang a ni.

4. *Hnam zia leh nunphung a vawng nung:*

A hun hmâ daiha Mizoten an lo neih tawh Chawn leh lam te, Mizo kut chi hrang hrang te chu a khaw mipuite uar takin a hmanpui zel a. Michhe daikil kara mi pawh hlim taka an tel theih dan thlengin a ngaihtuah a. Hei hian Mizo zia leh nunphung. tun lai thlenga kan culture ni ta zel, hnam dangin an pawlh hmâa mi chu a chhawm nung tha hle a ni.

5 *Zotawng tidarh zautu a ni:*

Lallula khuaah hian Raltê te, Khawlhring te, Fanai te leh chi dang dang an cheng hova. Mahse a rorelna chu Lusei tawng (tuna Mizo tawng) hi a ni a. A khaw awp chhung khawlai tawngah hman ber a ni bawk a. Chuvangin tawng hrang hret hret neia mahni in chhunga hmang thin tan pawh Mizo tawng chu thiam a ngai ta a. Hei hian Mizo tawng a titlanglawn a. A thlah kal zelten tlang hrang hrang an thut a, Mizorama khaw za laia ro an rel hnuah pawh Mizo tawng chu an hmang zui vek a, a lo lar phah ta hle a. Tun laia Zoram pumin tawng kha hmanga kan khawsakho theih chhan pawh hi eng nge maw chen chu Lallula thawh rah ni ngeiin a lang.

6. *Inpumkhatna duh mi a ni:*

Hman lai Mizo lalte kha mahni khua leh tuiah chuan thuncihna tawp kawl vek an ni hlawm a. Mahni seh seh

mualah an tla hrang far a. Tanrualna leh inpumkhatna lam an ngaihtualina a lang meuh lo.

Lallula erawh chuan Zopuia a awm laiin Thlanrawn ho rawt turin a kiang vela mite a kokhawm a, a thutualpui thei a. Tin, Sabuala a chen laiin, a fanu neih chhun Ridawpi lungphun denchhenin lal tam fe a huikhawm leh a. Hengte hian inpumkhatna duh mi a nihzia a tilang chiang hle a. Mizoram hum kawngah tangrual tura lal dang nen inpumkhatna kawng daptu awm chhun a ni hial awm e.

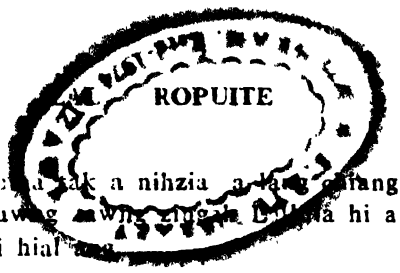
7. Hla leh zai a ngaina:

Lallula hian arpa a duhin a khaang pawh mawi a ti hle hi chhinchhiah tlak tak a ni a. Hmasang Mizo nun chep leh hahthlak, mawlmang tak hunah pawh Music a hre pha a. Hnam changkangte ang bawkin rannung hram leh kiu riia a thinlungah hmun a luah zau a, thu a sawi a. Hla ngaina tak a lo ni ta. Lelthangte an zai a, ngirtliangte an hram a, rengchalte an kiu ven ven a, kawrnute an tah hliam hliamna ram, Zoramah hian Lallula pawhin hla tam fe a phuah ta a.

Zopuia a awm laiin chai hla 'Zopui Zai' a chhuak a. Darlunga a chen laiin 'Darlung Zai' a phuah leh a. A kutchhuak ni vek lem lo mah se, a bul tumtu pakhat zawng a ni ngei ang.

Kawng lehlama sawi chuan, zai ngaina leh hla phuah thiam a ni hi Lallula nun tifamkimtu a ni a. Hmelmate rawt chimih vek ngam khawpa huaisen leh rorum a nih laiin, mi lungleng thei leh zai ngaina, hlim taka zai dup dup mi a nihzia kan hmu a ni.

Heng zawng zawngte kan thlir hian Lallula hi Mizo lalte zinga pawimawh ber pakhat, ram leh hnam humtu, khua leh leh tui awpkhawm thiam, rai rel kawnga remruattu fing, hnam zia leh nunphung vawng nungtu, inpumkhatna duh



mi leh hla leh zai ng[illegible] a nihzia [illegible] hlc a. Chuvangin Mizo lal zawng [illegible] hi a thawh hlawk ber pakhat a ni hial [illegible]

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SIBUTA

SIBUTA hi lal mak leh rawngra tak a ni a. Mizo lal zingah amah ang hi tumah an awm lo hial awm e.

Hnam tin zingah lal ropui leh hmingthang tak tak an awm thin. An zinga tam tak chu an ṭhat vanga ropui leh hmingthang an ni a. A thente erawh chu an sual leh nun rawn vanga langsar an ni thung. Mahse an sual emaw, an ṭha emaw, an hnam chanchin (history) tingaihnawmtu leh tihmingthangtu an nih dan a awm a, an hnam tan a pawimawh leh tlat thin. Sibuta pawh hi Mizo lal zingah lal ṭha a ni lem lova, rawngra tak a ni. Mahse Mizo chanchin (history)-a thil danglam tak thlentirtu a ni a, a pawimawh em em mai.

A pian leh murna:

Sibuta pian leh murna hi chiang takin kan hre thei tawh lo na a, a awmna apianga hauhma nei mi, pa pakhat lo a nih avangin a chhui theih zel thung a. A nu leh pa chanchin khawiah mah hriat theihna kan nei tawh lo va, eng hnam nge a nih pawh dik taka hriat a harsa hle. Ngaihdan hrang tam tak a awm reng a. Thenkhatin Rivung hnam niin an sawi a. A dangin Palian hnam niin an sawi thung a Hnam thenkhat, Sibuta thlah nia insawi an awm bawk Rawitcho chuan, 'Sibuta chu kan thlahtu, kan pu a ni a. Sial anga mihring a chhun avangin kan chi hi kan rawih tulh tulh a, kan tlem tial tial,' an ti a.

Saivate hnamho chuan, 'Kan thlahtu Sibutan khuangchawi nan mihring a hman avangin kan tân khuangchawi a thiang ve tawh lova, khuang kan chawi phawt chuan kan chhung zinga a tha ber a thi zel thin,' an ti bawk. Hetiang hian Sibuta hnam hi sawi dan a phir tam a. Mahse Mizo zinga ziaktu tam ber chuan Palian thlah niin an sawi.

Hei hi a dik lo mai thei. Palian thlangtlak dan nen a inmil thei lo va. Palian thlangtla chu, Lianpuia hovin Tiau lui bula Khuanglengah hmun an khuar a. Chu hmun chuan an hotupa hming pu nghalin, tun thleng hian 'Lianpui hmun' an la ti reng a. Chuta tang chuan Dungtlang an pan a, an hotupa ber chu Pu Buara a ni a. Mi dang Huliana pa, Bulpuia te nen an kalho a ni. Chutah chuan an thahnem tawh hle a, an in pawh 3,000 lai a tling a. An hotupa Pu Buara chu a ropui tawh ngiang zawng a ni ang Thangur hnam thenkhatte pawhin a hnenah chhiah an chawi hial a ni.

Pu Buara chuan Dungtlang atang chuan Chhim thlang a pan a, Pukzing thlengin a chhuk a, Saithah tlang a thleng a. Chumi rual vek chuan, Bulpuia fapa Huliana pawh Thinglian leh Sialhau panin thlang a tla ve a. Chuta tang chuan Arthlawr, tuna Phulpui tlangah awmhmun an khuar ta a. Chuta a awm chuan Sibuta chu Tachhip tlangah a lal hman tawh reng a. Chuvangin Sibuta hi Palian hnam niin a rinawm thei lo a ni.

Tripura rama Kailasahar District-ah khuan, Darlawngho an awm a, an hmunpui chu Darchawi khua a ni a. Darchawi khuaa Darlawngho lalte chhungkua chu Thangur hnam an ni a. Anni chuan Sibuta thlah kal zel niin an insawi a. An lal zinga hnuhnung ber chu Lalhuala a ni a. 1988 August thla khan a la dam a, kum 65 vela upa a ni. A khua leh tui Darlawngho chuan, 'Darlalpuii sial anga chhuntu Sibuta chu kan lalte thlahtu hi an ni a, a hnam hming chu Thangur a ni,' an ti ve leh bawk a ni.

Hei hi Kailasahar District a Betsora khuaa cheng Pu Ngultinloia sawi dan nen pawh a inmil a Ani pawh hi 1988 November thla te khan a la dam a, kum 80 aia upa a ni tawh. A sawi dan chuan, Tripura rama Sibuta a lal hnu chuan, Reng lalte nen unau anga khawsaa lal turin an inrem

a. Sibuta thih hnuah pawh a thlahte an lal zel a. Mahse lal chi ve bawk Rivung lalte chuan an itsik a, an ngaithei lova, An indo ta a, tam tak an thihphah nghe nghe a. An inrem leh ta a. Mahse Sibuta thlah kal zel Vantawia leh Ngurchhingpuia chuan an inrem tawh hnu pawhin, hla an la sak el khum ta fo va;

Thangur huaisen kan ni e,
Ka awrh Valthi suih tawn,
Sakawl ha lo ni e,,

an ti a ni.

He hla hian Sibuta chu Thangur hnam ngei a nihzia a lan chiantir hle a. Hnam hrang hrang, Sibuta thlah nia insawi an awm nual a. Mahse chungte chu anmahni hriatpuitu hnam dang an awm lo va. Thangur hnam erawh hi chu, anmahni ngeiin Sibuta thlah kan ni an intih bakah hriatpuitu an khua leh tui Darlawngho an awm a. Chu chuan Sibuta hi Thangur hnam ngei a nihzia a nemnghet a ni.

Lal a nih tan dan:

Mizo lal pakhat Darlalpuii pa chuan fapa a nei lo va. fanu pawh Darlalpuii chauh a nei a. Chuvang chuan Sibuta kum 4 mi lek a nih laiin a fapa atan a la (adopted) ta a Hemi thuah pawh hian sawi dan hrang a awm leh a. Thenkhat chuan Darlalpuii pa sâwn niin an ring a, thenkhatin a hmei fa an ti a. Mi dangin Darlalpuii pa sal man niin an sawi a. Thenkhat leh chuan Darlalpuii pa vanlung ur fapa niin an sawi thung.

A dik ber kan hre thei tawh lova Chiang taka kan hriat theih erawh chu, Sibuta hi Darlalpuii pa in chhungpui fa ni lovin, fa atana siam a ni, tih hi a ni.

Tichuan Sibuta chu Darlalpuii te inah a khawsa ve ta a. Chhungpui fa ni lo mah se, lal tur a la nih chu Darlal-

puii chuan hre rengin enkawl that a duh a. Mahse Sibuta hi naupang luhlul leh sual tak a lo ni kher kher a. Darlalpuii chuan a nungchang siamthat duh ni pah fawmin, chhungpui fa a ni chiah lo bawk nen, nasa takin, chi hrang hrangin a hrem thin a. A changin thirkhaiin a vit a, a changin a puan tahna bulah a thuttir a, a themtlengin a ngal a khawn sak thin a. A changin in hnuaia a dawhkilh tla a chhartir laiin tui hian a leih thin a ni.

Sibuta chu kum 8 mi lai a lo ni ve ta a. Chumi kum chuan rin loh tak maiin Darlalpuii nu chuan fapa a hring ta hlauh mai a. Chhungpui fa dik tak, tlâng chang tur a lo piang ta a ni. A lo pian chuan an lawm hle a, a naupang chho vel pawh an duat em em a. Mahse Sibuta tan chuan a lawmawm lem lo va, amah luahlantu tur a ni a, duat ve pawh a har mai thei. Nuta a neih hnu phei chuan Darlalpuii tan lal tur nau a awm ta bawk a, Sibuta chu a tiduhdah zual ta sauh a, nasa takin a nghaisa thin a, Sibuta chuan hrehawm a ti em em a. Mahse tih ngaihna a hre si lo va, a tuar tlawk tlawk mai a ni

Sibuta chuan fuihtu a nei ru a ni mai thei. Ni khat chu Darlalpuii chuan a tiduhdah leh a, naupang tê a ni na a, 'Darlalpui, heti êm chuan min nghaisa tawh suh, a hrehawm em mai, zangkhua a la bingbu thei a nia,' a ti a. Darlalpuii chuan nau mipa a nei ta bawk a, Sibuta chu lal a nih theih a ring hauh lo a ni ang, lalte chuan sial an chhun thin tih hriain, 'Sibut, lal i nih ngai chuan sial angin mi chhun dawn nia,' a tikher a. Sibuta chuan chu chu a hre ta ran a.

Sibuta chu a lo thanghlan zel a. A tlangval hnu phei chuan phuba a lak leh mai hlauvin Darlalpuii pawh chuan a tiduhdah ngam ta bik lo va. Hun a lo kal zel a, Darlalpuii hlauh ang ngei chuan phuba lak duhna a lo nei ta

tlàt mai a. Chu bakah, lal nih pawh a duh a. Mi thenkhat phei chuan a nu leh tute emawin an fuih ruk a nih an ring hial a, rilru sual tak a lo pu ta a.

Ni khat chu a pa (Darlalpuii pa) chu tihhlum a, a fapa lo la lal tura pawh chu thih bawk a, amah ngei lala insiam duhna a nei ta a. Tichuan mi thah ruk dan a ngaihtuah ta a ni. Mahse tih ngaihna a hre mai lova. Ni khat chu chinchang hre awm deuha a rin, pitar pakhat hi a zawt ta chawt mai a Ani chuan, 'Mi thah ruk dan chu, zu bilhna tur bêl mawngah hnamtûr hnah lo dah ru ila, chu zu chu an in phawt chuan, rei lo têah an thi ngei ngei a ni,' a ti a. Sibuta chuan a rilruin a vawng ta reng a.

Hnamtûr hnah chu a la ru a. A pa zu bilhna tur bêl pakhat mawngah Sibuta chuan a dah a, a pa chuan a bilh hnah ta a ni. Zu chu a thlûm hnuin an pa fa chuan an indun dawn ta a. A pa chuan a in ngei a, Sibuta chuan a in ve duh lova, a pa bum nan in ni awm takin a awm ve a. Pitar sawi ang ngei khan, a pa chu a in atanga rei vak lovah a thi ta ngei a, a tum ang ngeiin a pa aiawhin a lal ta a ni.

Mahse a rilru kaptu a la awm a. A nau, chhungpui fa dik tak kha a puitlin hun chuan lal tur a ni zawk a. Chu chuan a ngaih a titha thei lo va. Chu nau chu a lo thanghlan ve zel a, kum 9 mi lai a lo ni ta a. Lal tur dik tak a nih chu Sibuta chuan a hre ran a, a itsik a, tihhlum a duh ta a. Ramhnuaiah a hruaia a, a vaw hlum ta mai a. Mahse ani chuan, 'Thinglera sava bu lak a tum a, a tla hlum palh a ni,' a ti a. Tumin an awih lo va, a awmdan atangin a rinhlelhawm a. A u Darlalpuii phei chuan a hre ru a. Mahse a hmaa a lo tihduhdah thin avang khan engmah a sawi ngam tawh bawk si lo, a tuar tlawk tlawk mai a. Sibuta chu a tum ang ngeiin lalah a thu nghet ta a ni.

Sibuta lal thu;hi Mizo hnahthlak hnam pakhat Kohzai hnam chanchin atang pawhin a hriat theih a, Anni sawi dan chuan, Mizorama Sibuta a lal laiin, Buarpui khuaah Kohzai-ho chu an awm a. Chuta tang chuan hmar lam panin a insuan a, lui dung a zawh a, pûmah a chuang a. An kal zel a, zawi zawiin Tripura ram a thleng thla a ni. Tunah chuan Kohzai-ho chu Tripura ram chhung, Bangladesh ramri bulah, Sonamura khuaah an awm a. Mizo thlangtla zingah thleng hla ber an ni a. Tun thleng pawh hian Kohzai-ho sulhnu, Buarpui vel, Darngawn leh Parvatui inkarah Kohzai-ho hmun a la awm.

Tripura rama a lal dan:

Sibuta chu kum 1794 vel khan Tripura ram lamah a chhuk a. Tripura ram hmar lam leh hmar chhak lamah, Mizo hnahthlak dang chhuk thla ve te nen an khawsa a. Kum 30 lai an chen hnu chuan an lo inthlahpung hman hle a. Kum 1824-ah chuan Tripura ram hmar lam leh hmar chhak lam an luah khat tawh a, sing ngai emaw, sing ruk emaw an tling tawh a.

Chutih laia Tripura lal Raja chu Krishna Kishore Manikya a ni a. Sibuta chuan Tripura lal hnuaia awm duh lovin, lal hranah a inpuang ve ta chawt mai a. Mizo hnahthlak chhungkaw 25,000 laiin an zui ngai a. Tripura lal pawh chuan engtin mah a tithei bik ta lo va, a lal zui ta zel a ni.

Tripura rama Sibuta lal chanchin hi, Darlawng hnam hmanlai chungchang sawi dan nen a inmil hle. An sawi dan chuan, thlân hmun pakhatah hmeichhehovin thawm ri an hria a, an hlau em em a. An tlan hawng a, Pasaltha Liankuala leh Thlahchawnga an hrilh a. Anni chuan an chhui ta a. A tawpah chuan Chem a lo awm a, an la a, Liankuala inah an dah ta a. Chu chu puithiamhovin an hriatin, 'hnamchawm ina awm tur a ni lo ve,' an ti a. An la chhuak leh

a, an lal Sibuta inah an dah ta a. Hetiang hian hla pawh an phuah nghe nghe:

Chem chi rel rel e,
Rel ki pe la;
Tu inah maw tlung ki ti,
Sibut lal tak, awmhrawi, hlawhchawng,
Paitu Liankuala inah.,

an lo ti a ni.

He Chem chanchin hi chutih laia Reng lal Rajdhar Manikya chuan a lo hria a, neih a duh ta a. Sibuta hnenah chuan, 'Chem min pe la, unau angin kan insiam dawn nia, keini kan lal phawt chuan nang i lal zel ang,' a ti a. Sibuta chuan rem a ti a, a pe ta a. Tichuan unau anga an insiam chhinchhiah nan dar bel an siam a, inang takin an chhinchhiah a, an kawl ve ve ta a ni. He an inremna hi Sibuta chanchina kan sawi lan, Reng lal nen inremna an nei kan tih kha a ni. Tin, he Reng lal Rajdhar Manikya hi, Tripura rama Sibuta a lal lai, 1785-a lal a ni a. Manipur lal fanu nupuiah a nei a, Manipur nena an inlaichinna pawhin a ngheh phah hle a Mahse kum 19 chauh a lal hman a, 1804-ah a thi a ni.

He tih lai hian Sibuta hi a ropui hle zawng a ni ang e, tun hma atanga Tripura rama Mizo hnahthlak awmhoten an sawi dan pawh, 'Chhak lamah Sibuta a lal a, thlang lamah Rajdhar-a,' an lo ti thin a ni.

A thlirlet langsar zualte:

'Sibuta chanchin hi hre kimchang thei tawh lo mth ila, mi ropui tak leh mi na mai lo a nih avang hian hriat theih chin chu kan nei zel a, chungte chu hei hi a ni.

Darlalpuii sial angin a chhun:

Sibuta chu lal a lo nihin nupui a nei nghal mai a. Nupui a neih chuan Darlalpuii te nufa chu a hnawtchhuak ghal a, daifemah a awmtir a. Ama nu dik tak a hruai lut hung a. Sibuta chu a lo hausa a, sial te pawh a chhun thei a hial a. Sial a chhun apiang chuan lal tlangval pakhat Lalngura a sawm ve thin a. Lalngura chuan Darlalpuii chu hmeltha a ti hle mai a, neih pawh a duh ta hial a. Nula hmeltha a ni reng bawk a. A tawpah chuan Sibuta pawh chu a hrilh ta phawng mai a. Ani pawh chuan, 'I duh phawt chuan i nei dawn nia, amahcrawhchu thang ka la kim lo deuh va. Thangchhuah ka duh a, khuang ka chawi dawn a, chumi zawhah chuan in innei dawn nia,' a ti a. Lalngura chu ngaihtha takin a hawng ta a.

Sibutan khuang a chawi dawn ta. Mizo chanchina thil awm ngai lo, khawvel chanchinah pawh thil mak leh rapthlak ding phak, Mizo hnahthlak zingah a thleng dawn ta. Khuangchawina tur se khalh chhuah ni a lo thleng a, tlangvalho chuan engmah hre hek lo le, hlim tak leh phur takin sial an khalh chhuak ta a. Thil awmzia hre thiam tan chuan, se awm talh tur si, enga tinge pakua chauh kan hlin chu le? Sih awm tak a ni.

A tuk khua a lo var a. Sechhun tur chaih nî a ni a. Tlangval tan chuan sechhun khuangchawi te chu a nuam thin bawk a, an tih thin dan pangngaiin, se chaih turin phur takin an chhuak a. Mahse an tana thiltih hrehawm ber tur Thupek lang a lo thleng tel ta tlat mai. Sibuta chuan, 'Sial sawm ka talh dawn a, mahse tunah se kua chauh a la ni rih a. A sawmna atan Darlalpuii hling rawh u le,' a ti ta hmiah mai a. Mahni khaw nula hmeltha, sial anga hling tur chuan tumah an chhuak duh lo va. Sibuta a thinrim ta. In chhungah a zuang lut a, amah ngeiin Darlalpuii chu a nghawngah

hruiin a hling a, lainatna tel hlek lovin a kai chhuak ta dawt dawt mar a ni.

Tlangvalho hnenah chuan Darlalpuii chu a pe a, 'Chaih rawh u, amahcrawhchu ramhnuaiah chuan kalpui suh u, in vaw na ngam lo palh ang e, khawlaiah hian ka hmuh lai ngeiin chaih rawh u,' a ti ta a ni. An chaih lai hmuh tumin leikapuiah a lo thu veng veng a. A duh ang ngei chuan Darlalpuii chu an chaih ta a. Mahse tlangval tan thil harsa tak a thleng leh. An khaw nula hmeltha chu na taka vuak tur a ni si. Tlangval tan vuak nat a har, lal thupek a khauh a, vuak nat loh an ngam bawk si lo! Na takin an vaw ta a. An vuak nat loh deuh phei chuan lalin a vin tuar tuar a hreh chung chungin na takin an vaw ta thin a.

Darlalpuii na tuar mang ang a chau ta. A tui hal ding ro bawk nen, sepui thaw ang maiin a thaw ri huam huam a. a hmel hmuh a hrehawm hle. A nu a mangang nasa. A fanu duh lai, chuti taka an sawisa chu, lungchhe tak leh tap chungin a zui ve zel a, eng emaw ti tula pek theih beiseina tuiûm a keng a. Tlangvalho hnenah chuan tap chungin, 'Ka Darlalpuii ka en ngam lo, a tui a hal êm mai, tlangvalte u ding teh un, tui kan han pe lawk teh ang e,' a ti thin a. An han dinpui a. Mahse a nu'n tui a pek dawn apiangin Sibuta chuan vin takin, 'Vaw rawh u,' a lo ti leh thin a. An hlau si. Tui intir thei lo lek chuan an vaw leh thin a ni.

Chutah meuh chuan Darlalpuii thin chuan a tuar ta ngang lo va, thei leh thei lovin a tawng chhuak a, 'Sibuta eng i ti êm êm nge ni? Heti êm hian ka chungah hian i sual ang tih ka ring ngai lo asin. I rilru te hi a va chhe tak êm! Ramhuai rilru ngawt a lo nih hi,' a ti ve ta a.

Sibuta lah chuan engah mah a ngai lo va, 'Min tihduhdah lai khan, zangkhua a la bungbu thei a nia ka tih reng

kha. Chu bakah nang p[illegible] 'zangkhua a [illegible]t chuan sial angin min chhun da[illegible] theihnghilh ta em ni?' a tizui nghal a.

Darlalpuii chuan chau tak chungin, 'Theihnghilh lo ve, ka hre reng asin. Kha kha lal tha leh ngilnei i nih theih nana ka tih asin. Hetiang hian i ti duh tak tak ang tih ring pha lo mah ila, i nun chhiatzia hi chu ka hre tho. Tûrin ka pa i hrai hlum a, ka nau i vaw hlum bawk a. Heti taka nun chhia leh nun rawng hi chu i dam rei bik hlek lo vang le. Ngai reng rawh, i thih hunah ka pa leh ka nau nen kan lo hmuak ang che, nuam i ti bik hlek lo vang,' a tichhuak ve ta piap piap mai a ni.

Sechhun ni a lo thleng ta a. Sibuta chuan a upate a tir a. Darlalpuii luphan atan farṭuah kung an phunah chuan a thluntir a. Sechhun tur pangngai ang takin, a lu kun deuh hlekin an phuar a. Tichuan sechhun dawna an tih ṭhin pangngai ang takin, darbu te leh darkhuang te chu an tum ri bung bung a. Sibuta pawh chuan, Thangchhuah tur pain an tih ṭhin dan dik takin diar ṭial a khim a, puandum a sin a. Darlalpuii chhun tur chuan a muzuk-fei nen chuan a lam chhuak a. A rapthlak thei ang berin a fei chu a vilik zoh zoh a. An dar tum ri tih mai lo chu ṭawng ri leh thawm ri dang engmah awm lovin a leh ṭhuap a.

Khawvela thil awm ngai lo, thil rapthlak lutuk lo thleng tur chu mipuiin mak ti taka an en thup lai chuan Sibuta chuan a fei chu a vilik leh a. Mi sechhun chuan thi ser ser thei chauhvin an chhun thi a, mi dangin an talh leh ṭhin a ni ngai a. Ani erawh chuan dangdai takin, a tum ang ngei chuan, a fei lu bawr tlum hmawk khawpin, Darlalpuii nakah chuan a chhun ta a ni. A rapthlak ngei mai.

Darlalpuii chu a tlu ta a. A thi tur chuan, hmeichhia zawng zawngin an tih ṭhin dan pangngaiin, a pawnfen kau

tur a dawm zui ṭang ṭang a, dawm chung zelin a thi ta a ni. Mizo hnahthlak zinga la awm ngai lo, a hnu zel pawha awm leh ngai tawh lo tur, thilrapthlak tak chu hemi ni hian a thleng ta a ni.

Darlalpuii lû chu an tan a. Ama tana an siam farṭuah kung Seluphanah chuan, se lu tar ang chiahin an tar ta a ni Ni hnih ni thum hnuah chuan a lung ta a, a lung chu leiah a tla rum ṭhin a. Chu chu Darlalpuii nuin a hmuh chuan a rilru a na em em a. Zing tak, varṭianah a tho va, a lung chu a chhar khawm a, "Ka fanu, ka en phal loh lu khertu," tiin a rawt keh vek ṭhin a ni.

Darlalpuii nu chu tuk zan mai hian a ṭap ṭhin a, a khawngaihthlak hle. A khawngaihthlak em em lehzualna chu, mi tam takin an khawngaih em em theuh nâ a, an lal sual vangin an khawngaih hmel an hmuhtir ngam lo lehzel chu a ni. A retheihzia leh khawngaihthlakzia hi, mihring ṭawnga sawi fiah phak rual pawh a ni lo hial! Hetiang hian ṭah hla a chham ṭhin a.

Sakhan tlang khi lam ang ka en,
Ka tuai Darngovi sial ang a tlukna.

Darlal, ka vapual, ka sechal,
Sibutan sial ang a chhun che maw?

Roi vak lovah chuan, "Sibutan Darlalpuii sechhunift a chhun" tih thu chu a mah neih tumtu Lalngura chuan a lo hria a. Awih mai chu har hle mah se, awih loh hleih theih pawh niin a hre bawk si lo. Sibuta awmna tlang chu a pan ta, hial mai a. A thlen chuan daifemah, Darlalpuii te nufa inah chuan a lut rawih a, "Khaw nge Darlalpuii?" a ti nghal a. Darlalpuii nu chuan eng danga chhang ta lo chuan a pêk khum ta phut mai a. Chuta ṭang chuan Lalngura pawhin thil awmzia chu a hrethiam nghal mai a. A thin a

rim a, a kawlhnam a phawi a, Sibuta that tura kal chhuah mai a tum a. Mahse Darlalpuii nu chuan, 'Chhuak mai teh rih suh, thil awmzia a chinchhuakin kan sawidun rih dawn nia,' a ti a A dang bet thei hram a.

Hlim lo zetin zanriah an ei dun a. An ei kham chuan an sawidun ta a. Darlalpuii nu chuan, rilru na tak leh mittui sur zung zung chungin engkim a hrilh ta vek a, Lalngura thinin a tuar ta lo va, a tho thut a, 'Khaw ngc, Sibuta lu ka han la teh ang,' a ti a. a chhuak ta a Mahse hrilhrutu a nei a ni ang, Sibuta chu a zan a zanin a lo tlanbo a, Lalngura chuan thah tum teh mah se, a zawng hmu zo ta lo a ni.

Hetianga mihring thalai, Sial anga chhun êm hi chu, tak tak pawh a ni dawn em ni, a tih theih rum rum. Mahse tak tak a ni si. Titi mai ni lovin hlaah pawh an lo phuah a:

1. *Hmanah Sibut lengin i than kim nan mah;*
   Lengi hrualhrui i ban tuahthing kungah e.

2. *Tuahthing kung hi tual hmai hawih i ti,*
   Zai i rem dar thir nen Palian chhung inah:

3. *Pi pu serh reng zunfei maw i chawi,*
   Lentiang a bo, darkim i chawi reng lo ve.

Heng hla zawng zawng hian Darlalpuii chu Sibutan sechhunin a chhun tih a tarlang chiang hle a ni.

2. *A dam lai lung a phun:*

Lalngura hawn hnuah chuan Sibuta chu a bihrukna atang chuan a lo chhuak ve leh a, a hmâ ang bawkin a lal leh ta a. A thiltih dan mak tak dang pakhat chu a damlai lung a phun dan hi a ni.

Tuna Tachhip daia Bangla tuikhur an tihah sawn lung phek hlai fe, chhah leh sei tak a awm a. Chu chu Sibuta

chuan a damlai lung atan a duh tlat mai a. A khuate chu a chher thattir a. Hreipui leh hachhek leh thirkhen siam chawpin an chher mam a, an phun dawn ta a. A zawn turin a khua leh tui zawng zawng a chabkhawm vek a, zawu chhuah tur a ni a. A rih êm avang chuan an tisawn hret thei chauh va, an kalpui zo lo va.

An kalpui thei lo tih Sibuta nupuiin a lo hriat chuan lung awmna lam panin a. kal ve a. An nupa chuan, 'Engi tinge in kalpui theih loh chu le? Khatiang mai mai zawn zo lo rual in ni hlei nem. Zawn rawh u, ṭang rawh u,' an ti a, an vin tuar tuar a. Mahse hniak khat chauh pawhin hmi an sawn thei chuang lo va. Chu veleh Sibuta te nupa chuan 'Lung a nuar a nih hi, mihring a ngen a ni ngai, kha pa kha a ṭang ṭha duh lo bawk a, talh ula, a thisenin lung hi bual rawh u,' an ti ta mai a. Tichuan pa pakhat chu an talh a, a thi chuan lung chu an bual sen ta hlur a. Sibuta chuan, 'A lungawi tawh ang. zawn rawh ule,' a ti a. An han ṭang nawn leh vak a, tlemin hma an sawn thei ta hret a ni

An han kalpui leh dawn a, an thei leh ta chuang hauh lo mai a. Sibuta chuan, 'A nuar leh ta a nih kha, thisena bual a ngai leh ta a ni,' a ti leh a. An hlau si a Pa pakhat chu an han talh leh ta ngawt a. A thi chuan lung chu an bual sen leh ta hlur mai a. Tichuan ṭan an han la leh a, tlem chuan hmâ an sawn leh ta hret a. Mahse an chau tawh bawk a, zawn sawn leh tuma an han ṭang chu, an thei leh ta hauh lo va.

Chu veleh Sibuta chuan, 'A nuar leh ta a ni,' a ti leh mauh mai a. An hlau si, pa pakhat chu an talh leh ta ringawt mai a. Mahse an tihdan pangngaiin an han bei leh chiam na a, an chau tawh ngang a, engti kawng mahin an hmâ sawn thei chuang lo a ni.

Tih ngaihna a awm tak ngang *loh* hnu chuan lal pawh chuan a rilru a thlak ve a. An thlen chinah chuan lung chu phun mai a remti ve ta a. Tichuan a phunna tur chu an lai a, an laih zawh chuan an han phun dawn a. Mahse Sibuta chu a la lungawi chiah lo va. Pawih pakhat hi a vung hai fai turin a luhtir a, a lo chhuahlch hmain lung chu a phuntir ta mauh mai a, an phun hnan ta a ni. Sibuta chuan a damlai lung a phunnaah mi pali ngawt a tihlum ta a ni. A rapthlak ngei mai.

Sibuta damlai lungphun chu tun thleng (1989) hian hmuh theihin a la awm a. A tluk mai hlauhawmin a ding awn tawh a. Mahse Mizoram Art and Culture Advisory Board leh Tachhip YMA tangrualin an tung ngil leh a. A dinna hmunah lungte rem zawlin tlawh nuam takin buatsaih a ni ta. Tachhip khaw hmar lam Bangla kiangah a la ding luah a. Chu chu Aizawl atanga Hmuifang tlang panna kawng Km 22 vela hla a ni.

3. Tripura ramah Independent a puang:

Mizo hnahthlak hnam hrang hrangin thlang an tlak lai khan, Sibuta pawh hi thlang a tla zui ve nghal a. Chu chu kum 1794 vel a ni mai thei. Mizo hnahthlakho chuan Tripura ram hmar lam leh hmar chhak lam an bawh a. Kum 30 vel an awm hnu chuan an lo pung ve ta hle a. Kum 1824-ah khan 50,000 atanga 60,000 vel an tling tawh a. Chutih lai chuan India hmar chhak pumpui hi Calcutta atangin Governor-in a awp vek a ni.

Hun a lokal zel a. Tripura ramah lal thar, Krishna Krishore Manikya a lal a, a hun chhung chu 1830-1849 a ni. Ni 27 December 1838 khan Tripura chuan Independent a hmu a. Tichuan Bengal Governar enkawlna ata chu a chhuak a, mahnia ro inrelin an awm ta a ni.

Chumi hnu rei vak lovah chuan, Mizo huahthlakho pawh chuang Tripura lal hnuaia awm chu an duh bik lo va. Sibuta chuan mahnia ro inrel ve duhin Independent a puang ve ta ahawt mai a ni. Mizo hnahthlak chhungkaw 25,000 laiin an zui nghal a. Chumi hnuah chuan Tripura lal pawh chuan a thunun thei bik lo va, zalen takin a awm ta a. British sawrkar pawhin a pawm zui ve nghal ta a ni.

Hei hi a pawimawh viaua a lan laiin, kawng lehlamah chuan, hetih hun lai 1838 velah hi chuan Mizo lal dang tu mah hnam dang lal hnuaia intulut an la awm lo va. Sibuta hi a intulut hmasa ber a tih theih zawk a. Tichuan a tal chhuak leh ta mai a ni e, tiin a chhut theih ve bawk.

Mizo history-a Sibuta pawimawhna:

Sibuta chanchin hi a mak hle a, ropui dan pawh a nei. Khawvelah hian mi nunrawng leh mak tak tak an awm thin a; chungte chuan that dan leh that loh dan pawh an nei a. An awmdan ang ang chu hnam tan a chhe zawng emaw, a tha zawng emawa hriatreng theih a ni thin. Sibuta pawh hi chutiang bawk chu a ni ve Khawvela chanchin mak pui pui leh danglam tak tak kan hriat thinte chu Sibuta thiltih hian a khing ve phak a. Mizo chanchin a tiropui a, a tingaihnawm bawk a ni. Chung a chanchina thil mak tak takte chuan Mizo history-ah hmun pawimawh tak a luah ve a, i lo thlir teh ang.

Kan sawi tawh ang khan Sibuta lal a lo nih dan kha a rapthlak ngawt mai A pa-a that a, a nau lai ngei tur pawh a tihlum bawk. A mak tih loh rual zawng a ni lo. Mizo chanchin chauk ngaihtuah chuan thil tha lo tak a ni ngei mai a, a rapthlak dan pawh a awm thei.

Khawvel chanchin zau zawka kan thlir erawh chuan, mi hnam chanchinah pawh mak tak tak leh rapthlak fe fe a

awm ve tho va. Heroda Liana nunrawnzia kha a rapthlak ngawt mai. Ama nupui leh ama fate ngei a that vek a. A thih hunah ṭahtu an awm lo vang tih hlauvin a thih ni chuan a ram chhung chu ṭahna leh rumnaa tih khah a duh a, mi lian zawng zawng thah vek tur thupek a chhuah a ni. Chutiang bawk chuan kum zabi 17-naah khan India rama lalte zinga mi, Aurangjeb-a pawhin lalna a chan theih nan, ama pa ngei mit a kherchhuahsak a, a tihlum a ni.

Hnam tin zingah a chak chak leh a huai huai lal hun a awm a. Chung hunah chuan mumal tak leh fel taka lal reng theih a ni lo va, mi dangin an luahlan leh ṭhin a. Chumi hnuah chuan fel tak leh mumal takin rorelna a awm leh ṭhin a ni. Mizoramah pawh chutiang lai chu a awm a; Sibuta hi chutiang huna mi chu a ni. Khawvel history pangngai ang bawk Sibuta hian a tawng ve a; chu chu Mizo history-ah a lo lang ve a ni.

Darlalpuii chanchin kan hre tawh a, Sibutan khuangchawi nan sechhunin a chhun dan pawh kan hmu a, a rapthlak hle. Mizo hnahthlak zinga thleng ngai lo, a hnu pawha awm leh ngai hauh lo tur a ni ang. Khawvel chanchinah pawh thil mak leh rapthlak a tling phak hial awm e.

Mizo chanchin ngawt ngaihtuah phei chuan ngaihthiam a har lehzual. Amaherawhchu a tum ber zawng phuba lak a ni a. Khawvel chanchin kan ngaihtuah chuan mi huaisen leh nunrawngten phuba laknaih rawng tak leh diriam takin mi tam tak an that ṭhin tih kan hria a Tun hnaia Bangladesh ram hruaitute chungchangah pawh chutiang chu kan hmu a. Khawvel hnam hrang hrang chanchinah a awm ve fo.

Chutiang mi huaisen leh rorumten an tih ṭhin ang chu Sibuta hian a lo ti ve a. A naupan laia amah tiduhdahta leh nghaisa ṭhintu ngei chungah rawng takin a che a ni. Chu

chu Mizo history-ah a lo lang a, hei hian rawng taka chet a ṭhat lohzia leh phuba lak ṭhat lohzia hnam kal zelin a hriat theihna a ni.

A damlai lungphunnaah mi pali ngawt Sibutan a that hi ngaihthiam har tak leh thil rapthlak tak chu a ni leh ngei mai. Hei hian entir a neih chu a hun laia lalte lalzia leh mi dang dinhmun hnuaihnunzia a ni

Hnam tin zingah thil ropui leh hna ropui tak an tihin, mihring thisen a ngaiin an hre tlat ṭhin a. Cachar phaia Tlawng lei an dawh laiin, a lei banpui tur phunnaah mihring an phun tel tih titi a awm a. Manipurah Loktak dil la peng a, tlang an verhin chutiang titi chu a awm leh Karbi Anglong ramah pawh hetiang chi hi sawi tur a awm bawk. Mandalay kulh an siamin, Siampahranga (King Mindon) chuan a kil li tinah mihring phum tela sawi a ni bawk. Hengte hi thudik a nih leh nih loh hre chiang thei lo mah ila, hnam tam tak rilruah hetiang ngaihdan eng emaw hi a awm fo tih a lang a. Chu chu Sibuta rilruah pawh a awm ve a, lung a phunnaah Pawih pakhat a phun telin an sawi a. Hei hian hnam tam fe zinga awm chu Mizo history-ah a lo lang ve a. Chu chuan mawl lai dinhmun a nihzia pawh a lantir nghal bawk a ni.

Tripura rama Sibutan Independent a puang hi, hnam dang hnuaia Mizo lal intulut hmasa ber niin lang mah se, Mizo history a tikalhkim ve a. Kawng leh lama sawi chuan Bristish sawrkar pawhin Mizo a ngaihsan phah a, a pawm nghal a ni. Mizo lalte reng reng pawh 'Raja' tih a ni ve nghal a, tlai khawhnuah pawh a lang zel. Chhim lama Mizo lal pakhat Lalluauva, Bualpui (V) pawh, Assam Chief Commissioner-in Mizoram pumpuia 'Raja' ni turin a sawm a, aman pawh lo a ni kha.

Sibuta hi Tripura rama awm mah ni se, Mizo history-ah hnuhma nei khawpin a che a. Mizo hnam a chawimawi a, hma lam thlirna tur kawng êng a siamsak bawk a ni.

Sibuta hun A.D. 1765-1840:

Sibuta hi eng hun laia mi nge a nih chiang taka hriat theih a ni tawh lo va; amaherawhchu hnuhma nei ngah tak a nih avangin zeldin theih tak chu a ni a. Sial a chhun hmasakin, a khua atanga hla vak lova lal tlangval pakhat Ngura chu a sawm ve a. Ngura chu Hmuifang tlanga lal, Lallianvunga fapa a ni Chutlh lai chuan tlangval a ni a, Darlalpuii pawh neih a duh nghe nghe a nih kha.

Lallianvunga chu Lallula fapa pahnihna a ni a. Lallula chu Selesih sang sarih khuaa awm, 1747 velah lal hranga awm thei thama puitling a ni. Pawih ral hlauhawm lai ni mah se, Pu Kawlha remtihin Zopuia khua din turin a ti nghe nghe a. Zopui khuaa a awm lai hian, Run kama Ralte Siakengho chu a run a, chu chu 1750 vel a ni awm e. Tichuan Lallula chu khawchhak atanga Mizoram luh hnu, 1725 vela piang a ni mai thei a. a fapa Lallianvunga chu 1745 vela piang a nih hmel a. Tichuan Lallianvunga fapa Lalngura chu 1765 vela piangah a chhut theih awm e Lalngura leh Sibuta chu inkawm rual, sechhun tum pawha insawm rual an nih avangin inrual tlangah dah theih a nih hmel a. Sibuta hian nupui a neih tawh avangin a upa hret mai thei a. Mahse 1765 vel hi a pian kum chu a ni mai thei bawk.

Sibuta chu thlang a tlak kum 1794 vel chuan kum 29 vela upa a nih ring ila, 1838 vela Tripura rama Independent a puan chuan thlah tam fe a nei tawh a, kum 73 vel a ni tawh mai thei. Heng hnu hian a dam rei tawh lova, a fapa Chung Polun chuan a ai a awh a ni. Tichuan Sibuta chu kum 1840 velah, kum 75 vel mi niin a thi a. A hun chhung

hi A.D. 1765-1840 vel niin chhut ta ila, a pawm a nuam awm e.[1]

A thlahte chanchin:

Sibuta chanchin hi a mak a, engti kawng zawnga sawi pawhin sawi dan phir a awm zel a. A thlahte thu-ah pawh sawi dan dang dang a awm. Ziaktu thenkhat chuan Sibuta chu thlah nei lovin Mizorama thi niin an sawi a. Chutiang ni awm tak chuan hlaah pawh a lang:

Pi pu serh reng, zunfei maw i chawi,
Lentiang a ho, darkim i chawi reng lo ve.,

an lo ti a. He hla thua *Lentiang* hi *fa* tihna, *darkim* hi *fa hrin* tihna niin an sawi. Tichuan a awmzia chu, pi puten se chhun nan chauhva an hman, an serh em em thin se-fei chu mihring chhun nan i hman avangin fanau i neih loh phah a ni, tihna a ni.

Mahse Sibuta chu a thi mai lo. Sial angin mihring a chhun hnuin a damlai lung a phun a. Chu chu 1794 vel nia sawi a ni. Chumi hnuah a hnam unaute thlingtlak rualin a chhuk ve a, Tripura ram thlengin a tawlh thla a ni.

A thlahte chanchin pawh hetiang hian kan hre zui zel a. Mahse ama chanchin ang bawkin a thlahte chanchinah pawh sawidan phir a awm ve zel a. Mizote sawi dan chuan a thlahte indawt dan hetiang hian a chhuidawn theih a. Sibuta fapa Lairihua, Lairihua fapa Lalsuthlaha, Lalsuthlaha fapa Lalchhutkhama, Lalchhutkhama fapa Ngursailiana, Ngursailiana fapa Lalhuala[2].

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1. Pang kumin hi Rev. Z.T. Sangkhuma ziak ang ngai ngaiin dih a ni a. Mi dangte pawhin chhut dan dang an nei mai thei a.

2. Hetiang hian kan hre Ta Sailiana. Tripura ram sawi dan a ni.

Lehkbabu thenkhata a lan dan chuan, Sibuta thlahte chu hetiang hi a ni a. Sibuta hian fapa pathum Chung Polun, Kojasir leh Lal Pooee May a nei a. An fate pawh, Chung Polun fapa chu Lal Koleem a ni a; Kojasira fapa chu Botai a ni a; Lal Pooee May-a erawh chuan fapa pathum-Lindoo, Laroo leh Bontai a nei a. Anniho pawh hian fapa an nei leh hlawm a. Lindoo-a fapa Lal Holun, Laroo-a fapa Lal Chokla. Bontaia fapa Lallmee Sing a ni. Tin, Lal Chokla fapa chu Dokunipor a ni a. [1]

Heng hi Mizo hming vek a ni a. Saphovin a ri an hriat dan atangin an ziak a, tu nge an nih leh eng tihna nge hriat a har tawh hle. Mizo sawi dan nen pawh sawi zawm a har a ni. A sawi zawm theih thenkhatte chu, Laroo chu Lalrihua a ni a, Lal Chokla chu Lalsuthlaha a ni a, Bontaia chu Vantawia a ni awm e. A tute hi nge Lalchhutkhama ni a, Ngursailiana ni ang tih hriat a har hle.

Sibuta thlahte hi a mal malin an chanchin kan hre kim thei tawh lo va. Kan hriat theih thenkhat erawh chu, Lalrihua hi thlang a tla zel a. Tunn Bangladesh rama Lungtian khuaah khuan a lal a. Thenkhat sawi dan chuan, khu khua khu ama din a ni a. Lungtian tih tak pawh hi ama tian a ni a; a khuain hmingah a pu nghal a, lal ropui tak a ni bawk.

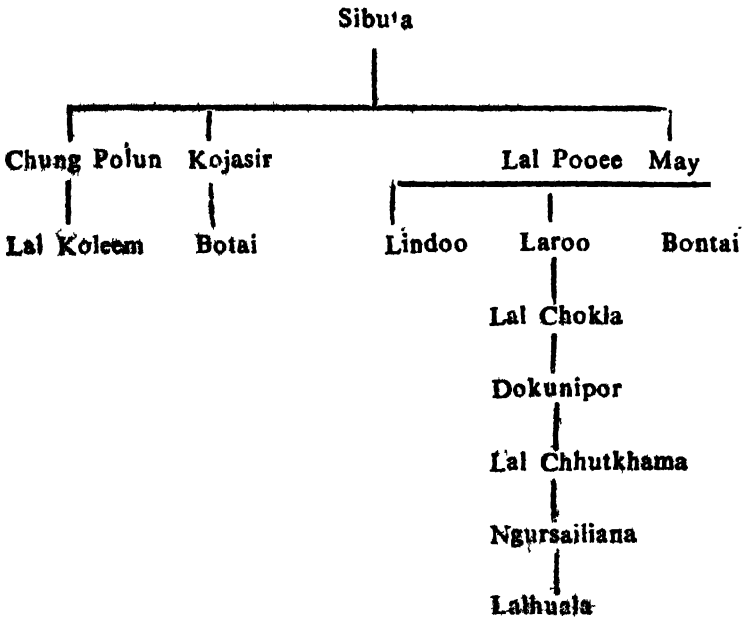
Lalrihua hi ni 16 April 1844 ah a thi a. A fapa Lalsuthlaha chuan a ai a awh a. Heath lai hian thil mak tak a awm. Lal reng reng chuan an khua an chhuahsan chuan, chhiahhlawh tam takin an zui tur a ni a. Chutiang bawkin an thih pawhin lal lu phumnaah mi dang lu tam tak an phum tel tur a ni. Lalrihua a thihin Lalsuthlaha pawh chuan, a pa phum ruala phum tel tur chu a duh ta a, Protapgarh rama Kochari khuaa Manipur leh Bengali ho chu a that ta chiam-a, a pa phum rual chuan a phum tel a ni an ti.

1. Mackenzie, A. : *The North-East Frontier of India*, 1979, p.290-1

Chumi avang chuan Tripura lal Krishna Kishore Manikya chuan British sipaiho a pun a. British sipai chuan, Capt. Blake Wood a hovin, Laisuthlaha khua chu an hual ta a. Laisuthlaha chu an man a, Black Wood-a chuan ni 4 December 1844-ah dam chhunga tang turin Hajarribargh Jail-ah a thawn ta a ni.

Mi dang chanchin kan hre thei lo va. Sibuta thlah zinga lal hnuhnung ber Lalhuala erawh chu August 1988 hian a la dam a. Kailasahar District Darchawi khuaah a awm a, kum 65 vela upa a ni. Hei hi Sibuta thlah kal zel chanchin kan hriat theih chu a ni.

Hetiang hian a thlahte chu lo thlir ila:



Hei hi lehkhabu ṭhenkhat leh Mizo sawi dan chhuizawma dah a ni e.

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NIKUALA

MIZO laite zingah Nikuala hi Pawih ral laka Mizote chhanhimtu leh Mizoram humhalhtu pawimawh tak pakhat a ni a. Silchar phaia Mizo ram chin lung phuntu nia sawi thin a ni bawk a Chuvangin Mizo history-ah dinhmun pawimawh tak a luah a ni.

A pian leh mumal:

A thlahtute zinga kan hriat theih hla ber chu Phirkhuma a ni a. Ani hian fapa pahnih a nei a, a naupang zawk chu Hlawnkaia a ni a. Hlawnkaian Zahauva a hring a. Zahauva atang hian thlahtu hminga chawiin ZAHAU an invuah ta a.

Zahauvan Thlachawnga a hring a. Thlachawnga chuan Kipkuala a hring leh a, Kipkuala fapa pathum zinga Chungnunga chuan fapa pathum bawk a hring ve leh a. Chung zinga pakhat Thathrima chuan fapa mal Khawkimthanga a hring a. Ani chuan fapa pahnih a hring a, pakhat zawk Khawzaliana chuan fapa panga a hring a. Chung zinga pakhat, a chanchin kan thlur tur NIKUALA hi a tlum ber a ni.

Tuna Burma ram, Chin State-a awm Rallang khuaah Nikuala hi a piang a. Rallang hi Tlauhmun khaw bul a ni a. Nikuala hi lal thlah mah ni se, Zahau danin unau zinga naupang ber a nih avang chuan tlâng chang lo tur a ni.

A naupan lai:

Nikuala chu a lo thang lian zel a, chawtlang keng rual a lo ni ve ta a. Titia an sawi danin, heti lai hian arpui no hrual kawih zet mai hi an vuih a. Naupang hi a lim tap fo va.

Tuk khat chu a nuin tualah thing a ok a. Nikuala chu chawtlang kengah a va kal ve a. A nu chuan, "Taitc, lo kal

suh, heta hi arpui kawlh [illegible] a, "Ho mai mai," tiin a chhang a, a [illegible]zing zu in paho chuan sumhmun atangin an [illegible]ap mai a. Arpui kawlh bul a va thlen chuan a lo lim ngei a, Nikuala chuan tlan reng reng a tum lo va, a lo pet leng dawr mai a. Arpui kawlh chu a tho va, a va lim leh a. Anin a lo pet leng leh lawp lawp thin a. A nu chuan thingfakin a va hawl tlan a.

"Min rawn lim leh teh se, rah'hlum asin ka tum," Nikuala chuan a lo ti a. A nu chuan, "Rawk rawk a che, i rap hlum zo dawn em ni?" a ti a. "Khai aw, i phal ngat chuan ka'n rap hlum ang e aw," a ti a, a tlan phei dawn ta mai a. A nu chuan a chelh ta hial a, a thlêm ta zawk a.

Sumhmuna paho chuan, "Chelh teh suh, han inbei teh se," an lo ti a. 'A lo tlangval ang a, a la, huaisen dawn a nih hi,' an ti sap sap a 'Taitê lo haw rawh, huaisen tan arpui te tih tham a ni hlei nem, mikawlh sakawlh i la bei dawn alawm,' a pa chuan a ti e, an tia lawm.

A len deuh hnu chuan a thiante nen sava vehin an ramvak a, Nikuala chu a hnung berah a kal a Kal hmasa a thiante chu Chawngkawr puitling hian a lo bei a, a awr lah chu a phek duai mai a, an tlanchhe chiam a Nikuala chuan, 'Eng nge in hlauh va intlanchhiat chiam?' tiin a zawt a. 'Tlan mai rawh,' a thiante chuan an ti a, an tlan pel zel a. Eng tih hre lova tlanchhiat chu Nikuala chuan a tum hauh lo va, chian turin a kal zel ta zawk a. Chawngkawr kawng chhak lama kai tur chu a va hmu a. A lo bei leh a, a awr hlai deuh maiin a tiphek a, a suk hum hum mai a.

Nikuala chuan a sairawkherh chu bial pap khawpin a kuai a, a awrah chuan a perh pawp a. Chawngkawr chu a tlu ta tawp mai a. A lû-ah a perh leh a, a vial ngaih ngaih a. Hrui tê deuh hian a hling a, a hnuk haw ta a.

A ṭhiante ṭlanchhe haw kha, lal ina paholh an lo hmu a, an tlanchhiat chhan an lo zawt a. 'Khaw nge Taitea?' tiin Nikuala pa chuan a zawt thuai a. 'Tlan rawh kan ti a, a tlan ve duh si lova, a dawlh ta a ni ang,' Nikuala ṭhiante chhan an ti a. 'Saphai in hmu em ni?' an ti leh a.

Chutih lai chuan Nikuala chuan Chawngkawr chu a rawn hauk haw a, 'Hei hi maw in hlauh va?' tiin a ṭhiante chu a zawt a. Tichuan thil awmzia zawng zawng chu a hrilh ta a.

Nikuala pa chuan, 'Taite, Chawngkawr a nih hi, i ai ang, vawkpa hian aw ni ang,' a ti a, A upate chuan, 'Ai tak rawh u, naupangho thlâ kan hual pawh a ni ang chu,' an lo ti ve a. Tichuan an ai ta a ni.

Mizorama a luh dan:

Nikuala Mizorama a luh dan hi sawi dan hrang hrang a awm a. Churg zingah chuan pawmawm ber nia lang chu hetiang hi a ni a.

Hetih hun lai, kum 1857 (?) velah hian Mizoram lal tam fe chuan Falam lal hnenah chhiah an pe ṭhin a. An ning hle nghe nghe a. Chuvangin Vanhnuailiana chuan Falam lal be thiam a, an aiawha dawr ṭhin turin mi a mamawh hle a, Nikuala chu chung hun lai chuan Zoramah a zin fo va. Savawm pasarih lai a kap tawh a, a hliam pawh amah chauhvin a um mai ṭhin an tih thu Vanhnuailiana chuan a hre ve a. Tichuan Nikuala lo zin chu a zawt ta a.

'Khua a la en chuan ka zui nghal mai thin a. A kaw lam ka chan a ni lova, a kaw lam chang mahin min pan ngam chuan zungchal hap phut mai te chu a har hlei nem,' tiin Nikuala chuan a chhang a. Vanhnuailiana chuan a ring rawih rawih a. 'Kan khoaih hian lo chhuk ve la, Falam te, Sukte te leh Hlelkha te nen kan inkar thu tha takin i sawi theih ka ring e ni,' tiin Vanhnuailiana chuan a sawm chawi a.

Nikuala chuan, 'Nangni lamin chutiang thu in duh phawt chuan theihtawp chhuah chu ka châkzawng ber a ni,' tiin a chhang a. Vanhnuailiana chuan a ring deuh deuh a. 'I lo chhuk phawt chuan bel rawhmual kilah ka dah ang che, ka farnu Laltheri (Lalchawngpuii - BLT) nen in innei dawn nia,' a ti ta zel a.

'Engpawh ni se, ka pa te leh ka unaute hnenah han sawi ve phawt ila, pa te thu thua awm kan ni a. I titakzet a nih chuan ka pa leh ka unaute chu i upate nen hian i han bia ang hmiang,' Nikuala chuan a ti ve ta.

Tichuan Vanhnuailiana upa min panga lai chu an thawk chhuak ta a. Nikuala pa Khawzaliana hnen an thlen chuan thil awmzia zawng zawng an hrilh a. 'Chutiang thute chu keini hnial rual em ni ang, Sailo lal zingah pawh Vanhnuailiana chu kan lo hriat danin a ropui ber pawl a ni alawm,' a lo ti a. Hlim taka vawk an talh hnu chuan Nikuala Mizorama awm tur chuan an tinghet ta a, a lut thla ta ngei a. Hetih lai hian Nikuala hi pathlawi, kum 20 vel niin an sawi.

Hei hi a dik ngeia lanna chu, Nikuala chanchin kal zel hian a hril a. Nikuala hian Vanhnuailiana hi Mizorama a awm hnuin a bel chat a. Tualtêah kum sawm lai Vanhnuailiana khuaah a khawsa a. Tin, a farnu Laltheri chu neihtir a tum a, an inbe thui viau tawh a. Vawikhat chu Nikuala vawk chaw an suantir a, a suan tur tan siam chuan, 'Heh, pachâng...' a ti zauh va. Laltheri chuan a tawng chu a ngaithei lo ta riau mai a. An inneih loh phah ta a ni.

A pian zia leh nunphung:

Nikuala hi pa tê lam, sa nghet deuh, dar kum lam, hmuihmul leh khaba hmul ngah lo tak, lu kir deuh leh mi ngo lam deuh niin an sawi a.

A nilru lam crawh chu lian tak, pa tum ruh, pa nasa leh hnaisen, thin phut nei lo a ṭi awm e. Pa awm khauh leh ṭuan rang tak a ni bawk a. A thinchhe hle a, 'Khawi ha ka namtê,' tih leh, 'Dokhampa ka meithal a ri lek lek,' tih te hi a ṭawngkauchheh a ni fo. Mahse zan lama zu hmuna mi a velh te hian a tuk zingah tuibur nen thupha chawiin a leng ziah ṭhin a. Chuvangin miin an haw tak tak thei mang lo an ti.

Fing tak leh hma lam thlir thiam tak a ni a. Khua leh tui enkawl a thiam a, a khuate a tilungawi thei reng a. Tin, mi huaisen leh tlawmngaite pawh a chawimawi thiam hle a. A chanchinah ka hre zui zel dawn a ni

Lal a nih tan dan:

Nikuala chuan nupuiah Lalngurvungi a nei a. Fapa a hrin chuan Vanhnuailiana fapa Lalburhan, 'Nikuala, i fapa hmingah tu nge i sak dawn?' a ti a 'Keini zawng vak mai mai kan ni a, 'Vakmen' (an ṭawngin) tiin kan sa a,' tiin Nikuala chuan a chhang a. Lalburhan a awih lo va, 'E, ni lo ve, Tiau rul nena kan indo khamtu i nia lawm, 'Dokhama' i sa ang,' a ti ta zawk a.

Vanhnuaia fapa pakhat angin Nikuala chu an chhungkaw zingah a tel zel a, Tualtê aṭangin Lungdupah Vanhnuailiana chu a kai a, Champhai a zuan leh a.

Sa tin lawina Lungdup tlang a chul,
Champhaiah Vat ang ka lal dawn e,
Champhaiah Vai ang ka lal dawn e.

Hrum sawm thuam ang ka do nang e,
Hrum sawm thuam ang ka do nang e,
Do kim lanchhawnah tuan zel ing e.

tih hla te hi an phuah a. Hengah hian Nikuala chu a tel zel a. Tum khat chu Champhaia an awm lai hian Sakei

huai kawlh tak an kawl a. Thah tumin a khua chuan an bei ta a. Mi pawh an tam hle a. Mahse Sakei awmna lamah chuan an awm ngam meuh lo va. Chutih lai chuan Sakei chu Nikualan hmul ut ruam khawpa hnaiah a kap ta a.

Silai a rik veleh chuan pa huaisen deuh deuh chuan an bawh phei a, 'Sakei ruang ka thleng hmasa ber,' tiin Bumbova chuan neih a tum ta mai a. Nikuala chuan, 'Nang Bumboa hi Sakei bula ka awm lai khan ka hmu ve lo a che, sakei leh ka meithal chauh a ni ka hmuh ni,' a ti ta tlat a.

Valupate chuan, 'A eng laiah ngc i kah?' tiin Nikuala chu an zawt a. 'A bek vei lam kha a ut ruam lawm ni?' tiin a chhang a. An han en chiang a, sakei bek vei lam chu a hmul ut ruam khawpin Nikuala chuan a lo kap ngei tih an hmu chiang ta a, an pe ta nge nge a. Hetiang hian Vanhnuailiana kianga a awm lai pawhin a hunisenzia miten an hriain a hmingthang tan tawh hle a ni.

Champhaia Vanhnuailiana a chen lai hian zan khat chu a in a kang hlauh mai a. Mahse an thelh mit leh thuai a. Chumi zana tuichhuana riak mikual pakhat muhil ve thei lo chuan in haltu chu Suktê mi an ni tiin a sawi a. Chuvangin Vanhnuailiana chuan, 'Ka khaw tlangvalte tlan ula, Lentlang thlang lama Sukte mi in hmuh chu that zel rawh u,' a ti ta mai a. Tlangvalho chu an tlan ta sung sung a.

Nikuala chuan, 'Ka pa, thu i peih hmâ lutuk e,' a ti a. Vanhnuailiana chuan dikin a hria a, tlangval rual tlante chu a koh kirtir leh ta a. Mahse tlan hmasa Zabiaka ho mi panga lai chu koh kir leh phak an ni ta lo va.

Lentlang thlang lamah chuan Suktê Mizoram zin tur nen an intawk hlauh a. Zabiaka hote chuan an sat ta mai a. Mahse Suktê ho chu an tam zawk a, Zabiaka hote chu an

thanchhe ta a, silai pahnih an thlauh nghe nghe a. Vanhnuailiana chuan a upate thupha chawi turin a tir a. Mahse Sukteho chuan an pawm lo va, silai pawh an lo pe phal lo va. Tichuan Sukteho nen chuan an inrem lo ta tawih tawih mai a ni.

Vanhnuailiana chuan a lo tiam tawh ang ngeii Nikuala chu khua a sahtir ve ta a. A khaw sah hmasa ber chu LEISEN a ni a, in za lai an cheng a.

Kum 1871 khan Champhaiah Vanhnuailiana a thi a. A fate Dothiauva, Liankhama, Laiburha, Buangtheuva leh Chinhleia te chuan thlangtlak zai an rel ta a. Nikuala crawh chuan, 'Kei chu ka pu Vanhnuailianan Tuipui leh Tlau inkar hi i ram a ni aug a,' i hum theiha thu a ni mai, ka fate pawhin an tibuai lovang che, min ti a, ka awm dawn a ni,' a ti tlat a. Thlang a tla ve ta lo a ni.

Nikuala khaw thar sah dan chu hetiang deuh hi niin a lang. Leisen atangin Leithumah, Vanzauah; chuta tangin Phuihnam, Tlaikuang a kai leh a. Heng a khaw thar kainaah hian kum rei lo tê tê a khawsa a Tlaikuanga a chen hun hi kum 1880 vel, Thingtam lai niin a hriat a. Tichuan Champhaia Vanhnuailiana a thih 1871 atang Tlaikuanga a awm 1880 vel hi, kum kaw chhung chauh a ni awm e.

Sailoho huphurh ber Pawih tal hi Nikualan a hlauh ve loh avangin a khuaah mi an pem lut tam fe a. Tlaikuangah hian in 400 lai a nei hman tawh a, Pawih daideng, Tiau hrut zelah khua a sat nghe nghe a. Sailoho hian an tibuai ngai lo chauh ni lovin, a theih ang angin tanpui an tiam reng zawk a ni.

Chung lai chuan Zawlsciah Zaduha a lal a, Pasaltha [illegible] Nemchiein pawh a chong a. Intal sual palh thu-ah Thangchieu chuan Laikaia a kap hlum der mai a. An lai

Zaduha hnenah thil awmzia a sawi chuan, 'Chu, leido i la ta zu nia, ka hum ngam lo vang che,' a lo ti a. Chu thu chu Nikualan Tlaikuang aṭangin a lo hria a, huaisen a ti hle a, 'Mahnia ral do ngam hrim hrim chu ka duh e, va hruai rawh u,' a ti thung a. Tlangval a tir a, an va hruai ta nge nge a.

Nikuala chu Tlaikuang aṭangin Bungzungah a kai a, in 500 zet a tling tawh a. Hranghleia khan sa a kap thei hle mai a. Vawikhat chu Nikuala pawi a khawih palh hlauh mai a, salam a chawitir a Hranghleia chu a lungawi lo deuh a, sai kawlh an beih tumin a tel ve duh lo an ti. Nikuala hminga beih a duh lo a ni awm e Chu chu Nikualan a lo hriatin, 'He sai kawlh hi a hlauhawm si a, a duh apiangin bei rawh se, ka puala beih chu a ṭul tawh lo ve,' a ti a. Chuta chin chu thatho takin Hranghleia chu a thawk chhuak ta a, sai kawlh chu a kap hlum ta a ni.

Bungzung aṭangin Buangah Nikuala chu a kai leh a. He hmun aṭang hian Pawih ral nen an indo fo va. A duh anga ṭan lakna ṭha tawk a awm loh avangin Bugzung aṭangin Chawngtlaiah a insuan a, 1887-90 bawr vel a ni ang. Heng hun lai hian Chawngtlai leh Tualte hi lal pakhat awp hnuaia awm a ni a, a remna zawk zawkah an khawsa zel mai a. Chawngtlai tih hian Tualte a huam a, Tualte tih pawh hian Chawngtlai a tel a, lal ṭhut hmun zawk apiang khan hming a nei mai a ni. Nikuala tupa Zahuata hunah chauh tlang hrangin a awm.

Nikuala hetianga hmun hrang hrang khaw thar a sah hian a aihnahphahpui ber te chu hengte hi an ni a:

1. Thangdawra
2. Chalêka
3. Chawngbova
4. Lianhnuna

5. Lalbawnga
6. Pakulha
7. Pataia
8. Donghawra
9. Neihthawma
10. Aichhunga
11. Chalbawnga

Kawl a bun thu.

Vanzauah Nikuala a awm lai hian Kangzang (tuna Mualcheng)-ah a zin a. An lal Lalkhuma chuan kawl a lo buntir hmiah mai a. A chhan ni awma lang chu, tun hma deuhin Lalkhuma pa Vuttaia Falam biak tuma a kal, Zahau ho hian an lo hreng a. Sum tam fein an tlanchhuak a Chu chu hre rengin Lalkhuma hian Nikuala hi kawl a lo buntir ve nun an sawi.

Nikuala kawlbun hun chu remchanga hmangin Vanzau chu tih ṭiau vek tumin Lalkhuma khuate chu an thawk chhuak a. Vanzau an thlen hmain an lo hria a, an theih ang tawkin an lo inbuatsaih ve bawk a. Tichuan an inep ta at mai a.

Chawnghleia, Vanzau khuaa mi chuan `tihían a han au ta a, 'Lalkhum, khuarkhurum kha rawn thleng teh vaih, ka kap che a, ni mai.' a ti a, a ṭhingṭhi rap mai a, a silai chu a kau nghal a. 'Lalkhum, Nikuala Pawihte pakhat chu i duh lek that rawh, i thaw lek a veng lo vang. Zahau chu Khawthlir ṭangin Tlau hmun chhak thlengin kan awm e,' a han tizui a.

Lalkhuma chuan khuarkhurum chu a thleng ngam ta lo a, Nikuala khuaa mi Dara se chal chu an hling a, an kai kir a, 'Kan sial kaih hi Mangnawkan lo rul rawh se,' tiin an

chah a. Mangnawka hi Nikuala upa, a khaw miṭha a ni a. Dara chuan a sial chu ruih a ngai lo ve, a ti ve ta a.

Nikuala chuan kawl chu thla thum lai a bun a, an en huai huai mai a. A thin a ur em em a, a tlak bap bap a. 'Ka thih loh leh, Lalkhuma khua chu ka rawk tho tho,' a ti reng mai a, a ri rap rap reng a, Hlauh vaaga an bawihu intukluh chu a tum hnaisai lo va. A nêm deuh tawh ringa an va en hian, zairum bula a ki kîwn thlun ang ran hi a ni reng a.

Vanzau khua te chuan ei tur tinreng, sa leh arsa te an pe reng a, tuibur chena petute hi ni tin an inpel zut zut a. Khawchhak lama a unaute pawhin an kan chamchi bawk a. A tânna khuaten chaw an pek a, sa a tel loh chuan khuhhriang chawpin a paih keh darh vek ṭhin a. Engti kawng maha zam hmel leh intulut duh awma a lan der loh avangin an veng ṭha ngam meuh lo va.

Favang a lo thleng a. Nikuala vanneiha siamin zanah ruah tam em em a sur a, han lawk pawh awm lovin a sur tluk tluk a. Chumi zan chuan Nikuala chu a chhuak ru ta daih mai a. Ramhnuaiah hlir kea kalin a khua a pan vang vang a. Khaw dang a th'en te hian ên laiin a lut duh lova, daiah khua a nghak thim a, veng hmawr ber inah Pawih khual mai mai angin a lut ṭhin a. Zing taka kal zel duh anga insawiin, a thlen in te chuan zan lamah chaw an chhumsak a, an fun a, tichuan zing em emah a chhuak leh a. Tiang chuan a khua Vanzau chu chhuna thlen a tum a.

Vanzau a thlen ni pawh chuan daiah khua a nghak thim tê tê a, tichuan a in nuam tak chu zanah a lut a. A upate leh ṭhenruaite an lo awm khawm a, sumhmnnah chuan a ding hlek a, an ṭawng a ngaithla a, 'Kangzang (tunah Mualcheng)-ah kan lal chu a la turin insiam ila, zuk hal darh

vek ila a aî mai,' an lo ti lang lang a Chutih fai takin Nikuala chuan in chhung a lut a. An lawm em em a, hmeichhcho phei chu an tap hial a.

'Engtin nge i rawn chhuah theih?' tia an zawh chu tihian a chhang a 'Zan khat chu han lawk pawh awm hauh lo hian ruah a sur bur bur mai a. Ka bulah chuan siksil leh hreipui tê tak tê hi a lo awm hlauh mai a Ka kawl kha a to zang deuh tawh bawk a, siksil khum chung chuan khaw mawng lamah ka tawlh liam ta a. A tuk khua a lo var chuan ruah pawh chu a han duak a. Tuihawk hrut fai kawrtê zuiin ka tawlh zel a.

Feh reh sanah nu pakhat leipui kal tur hi, a haw lama phurh turin thing a fawm a, a thing cheh rual chiah chuan ka kawl chu hreitê chuan ka chek ve kauh zel a. Chu nu chuan, 'ka thing cheh ruala chek ri ve leh thin chu eng nge ni aw?' tî ni awm tak hian a hawi leh thin a. Nakinah chuan min hmu ta a.

'E, nang i ni maw? Khawi nge, ka'n chek phei vek teh ang' a ti a, min cheh phelsak ta vek a, 'I khua i thlen hunah pawh min sawi hauh lo vang che,' a ti a. Kal khân remchang te min hrilh a, 'Ka chaw leh chawhmeh fun hi kaipui rawh, thing hi ka phur ang a, ka haw mai ang, leipuiah chuan ka kal lo mai ang' a ti zel a.

'I tumnaah chuan kal la, i chawfun nen; kei chu ka ngaihtuah awm lo vang,' ka ti a. Chu nu chuan mak ti em em hian min sâ a, 'Hualsen leh Pasalpha hi in rilru a thain tlawm fo lo ngai em mai' a ti a. A chaw leh chawhmeh fun chu a kalsan ta mai a.

Tun pakhat chuan a vaibel dawn seh rap rap pah hian, 'Nikuala tehchel chuan zu tuiteling e pe che em?' a lo ti a.

'Ei tur lamah chuan an ṭha khawp mai, saidawium zû hi chaw ei khama in tur leh ka mut dawna in tur min chhawp ziah a. Mahse ka in zawh veleh hian ka inna saidawium chu ka paih ziah a, a châng chuan a keh ṭhin a, an sawisel lem hlei lo va,' tiin a chhang a.

'Ka kawl min cheh keh saktu kha hmu leh ila chuan ka la hre ngei ang a, a hming lah chu a sawi duh si lo va. Nu lian tawk tak, saiha beh, a beng dinglam bulah khuavang-chhinchhiah a awm a ni,' tiin a sawi zawm ta zel a. An lawmzia thu hlir chu an sawi ta mam mam a,

Nikuala kawl buntirtu Lalkhuma leh a khuate chuan Nikuala chu dai vel zawng zawng an dap vel a, an zawng nasa hle a. A sulhnu engmah an hmu si lo va, mak an ti hle a. Nu thing phur haw kha an zawt ngei a, ani lah chuan, 'Chutiang hmu tur pawhin ka awm lo,' a ti a, a kal lohna lama kal a, hmanhmawh taka haw leh maiin a insawi a. Mite lah chuan, 'Khuavangin a lakchhuah a ni ang,' an ti mai si a.

Halkhaho a tukdaih (hemi thu hi kan la sawi zel ang) hnu chuan amah kawlbuntu Lalkhuma khua run tur chuan za rual lai an thawkchhuak ve leh ta a. Biatêah an innghat a, pawimawh leh ei tur an buatsaih tlut tlut a.

Nikuala thawm chu Lalburhan a lo hria a, zahngai turin a va thlem a. Lalburha hi Vanhnuailiana fate zinga ropui ber pakhat a ni a, Nikuala chu unau pianghmun anga an lo neih a ni a. 'Nangin chuti taka i tih chuan, ṭha i tih ang chu ka Pasalṭhaten an pawm theih zawngin a ṭha ala'wm,' tiin Nikuala chuan a lo chhang a.

A Pasalṭhate chu Nikuala tel lovin Lalburha upate chuan an be leh a. 'Nangni berin chutianga in tih chuan a ṭha e, kan lal hian a ṭha apiang pawm turin min zirtir ṭhin a

ni.' an lo ti ve bawk a. Lungawi takin Laiburia chu a haw ta a. Laikhuma pawh thlamuang takin a awm ve leh thei ta a ni.

Do a lak dan:

Kan sawi tawh angin, Mizorama lai thenkhatin Falamah chhiah an chawi kum tin a. Nikuala avangin chhiah chawi an bâng ta a. Chhiah pe lo mah se, Thlantlangho leh Halkhate chuan Lusei run an bâng chuang lova, an that reng a, naupang pawh an ru fo bawk a. Hetia an chimawm em avang hian, a pianna ram mah ni se, Nikuala hian a do hreh bik lo va, a ţul dan ang angin a che ve zel ta mai a ni. Hetianga Nikualan Pawih a do tih an hriat hian, Thlantlangho leh Halkhate chuan Nikuala do rawn an tum ve ta thung a, tun hma aia nasa zawk mahin Lusei run turin an inpuahchah ta a ni. Nikualan Pawih do a la tih Vuta thlah leh Fanaihoin an hriat chuan, Nikuala chu theihtawpa puih an tum ve tlat bawk a. Tichuan khua a lo neih tawhna ataṅga Pawih do a lak dan chu i lo thlir teh ang.

Tlaikuang atangin (1880):

Tlaikuanga a awm lai khan Nikuala chuan do a la ţan a. Tuna Khuangthing ram, Tuipui leh Tiau cheh zum lai hi Dawn khaw lal Sailuaian a rawn vat a; Dawn hi Pawih ram a ni. He ram hi Nikuala chuan a ram chhungah a lo ngai ve bawk si a, an inbe thiam ta lo va, an indo ta a ni. Amahrawhchu he tih hun laia an indo dan hi, tun laia sawrkarpui indo ang hi a ni lo va, rawlrala inbei an ni ber. Nikualan Pawih a do tak avangin, a lamhnai deuh leh remchang apiangin Nikuala lamingin an che ve ta zel a. Vawi khat pawh Nikuala lamhnai Mangchauvan Tiau kama Dawnho a bei ve a, mi pakhat a that a, a lû a la a, bawhhla a chham a;

Ka thu e, thotia khaw e.
Thawn that si kiah e;

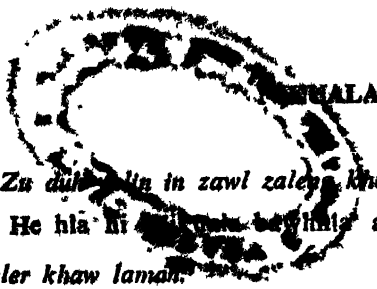
Lei do ve, phu ka zal e,
Dawng le maw Tiau kam tikuaman e.

He bawhhla hi 'Mangcheuva bawhhla' an ti hlen ta a ni.

Tlaikuanga an awm lai hian Sunchung khua a run a, a run dan kawng hi a dang deuh. Chin Hills-a Tlauhmun lal Vannawlan Khuangliho a do va, Sunchung hi Khuangli khawpui a ni a. Vannawla chuan Nikuala a pun a, a lainahote an ni bawk a, Pasalṭhate hruaiin thatho takin a kal ta a. Tlauhmunah ral an rel ta a ni. Zahau lal Thangtinliana pa Vannawla kawtah chuan huaisen zawn nan thing an phun a, thutiam an la a, 'Sunchung kulhpui ka hawng ang, ti ngam chuan sat rawh u le,' an ti a. Vannawla Pasalṭhate chuan an sat chat chat a. Mahse Nikuala Pasalṭha chhuanvawr Hranghleia chuan a sat ve duh hauh lo mai a, 'Ka sat lo vang, mahse Sunchung kulh chu ka hawng tho vang,' a ti a. Ni sarih lai an rel hnu chuan Sunchung kulh hawng turin an chhuak ta a.

Sunchung khua hi kulh nghet tak, thuah thuma hung tlat a ni a. Nikuala hovin an beih tur thu hi Sunchungho chuan an lo hre lawk a, an inralring hman vek a. Nikualaho an va thlen chuan an lo reh ṭhup mai a, an tlanbo zo emaw an ti a. Hranghleia chuan khiang thing buk hlima sepui hmai râng chu a kap ṭhuai a. Chu velah Sunchungho chu an che ve a, an rawn chhawn ve ta ṭhuai ṭhuai mai a. Rei fê an inkap ta a ni. Zing chaw eî kham aṭanga an inkap chu, thingphur hawn thlengin an inbei a. Hemi ṭum hian mi pahnih chauh Nikuala hote chuan an kap hlum. Khuangliho hian Nikuala hote hi huaisen an ti hle. An sawi lehnaah chuan, 'Nikuala hote chu sakei ang ṭhiau an ni e,' an ti hial a. Nikuala chuan bawhhla a chham a:

Chhawn duh valin,
Sunchung kulhpui khartung kan sawn e,



Zu dil [illegible]in in zawl zalen, khartung in sawn e,

tiin. He hla hi [illegible] an ti hlen ta a ni.

Lumler khaw lamah:

Tlaikuanga an awm lai bawk hian Nikuala chuan a Pasaltha Hranghleia leh Vawmkaia chu Lumler khaw lo vat haw châng turin a ti a, thing bul thlar behchhanin an lo chang a. Lumler khaw palian pui mai, pawih bu nghuau nghuau hi a lokal thun thun a. Hranghleia chuan Vawmkaia a chettîr a. Vawmkaia chuan a kokiah a lo sat nghek a, chu pa chu a âwn ta ruah ruah mai a. Mahse thihna khawp a la nih loh avangin thih thain a che ve ta a, Vawmkaia nen chuan rei fe an inbei a. Hranghleia chuan Vawmkaia chetsual vengin a lo thlir reng a. A tawpah chuan hliampui tuar zawk na na na chu a chan chhe ta zawk a, Vawmkaian a chhun hlum ta a. Hemi ṭum pawh hian Nikuala te chu an che ṭha hle a, Bawhhla an phuah a:

Ka hrang e, hnam ka len e,
Dailungah ka that e;
Lengin e, hmuak ulaw, phasuk nak leido e,
Minampa ka tlun e.,

tiin.

Bungzung atangin (1882):

Tlaikuang atanga Bungzung a kai phei ta chu, Pawih ral laka a chet fuh avangin khua pawh a ngah ta hle a, in 500 zet an tling a. A kalsan tak Tlaikuangah khan a laichinpa Khawtinnghawra a lal thung a. Khawtinnghawra chu Pawihho chuan an zu run ngawt mai a. Chu chu Bungzunga Nikualan a lo hria a, a thin a rim hle a. Halkha Pawihho chu a um ve ta a, Tiau luiah a umpha a, an tui dai lai chu Nikualan a kap a, an lal Vancheuva chu a kap fuh a, a malpui ruh a kah tliahsak a, an man ta a ni. He pa hi a lo lian fe mai a, a ngairek pawh pa kiih tham zet a ni an ti.

Buang atangin (1887):

Bungzung aṭangin Nikuala chuan Buang ... leh a. Nikuala hian Pawih do a pua ... whin Pawih chu lo that se, Nikuala thah a ... awi khat pawh Khuangleng lal Vaihleian Dawn khaw nu pakhat a that ve ngawt a. Amah hi Nikuala tupa a nih avangin a tirh ngei niin an ring a. Hetia Vaihleian amaha do a la mai hi, Nikuala khaw mipuite chu an lungawi lo deuh a. Vaihleia a duhsak bika an ngaih vang a ni a. Mahse an do lak an chhunzawm zel tho va.

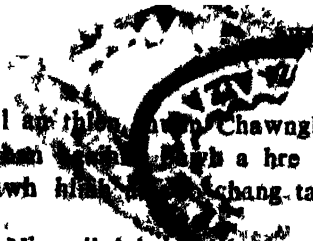
Chawngtlai atangin (1887-1890):

Buang atanga Chawngtlaiah Nikuala insawn chhan hi, do lak a remchan zawk dawn vang a ni a. He hmun atang hian Pawih a do fo va, a hun hnuhnung ber pawh hemi hmun ngeiah hîan a hmang a ni.

Khawhai phulah:

Nikuala chuan a remchan dan ang angin Pawih ral chu a bei zel a, anniho pawhin an bitum ve ngat bawk a. Vawikhat pawh, Pawih Pasalṭha Ralbilha leh Chalnaka chuan mi ṭhanem fe hruaiin Nikuala khua Chawngtlai beih an tum a. Darzo kaiah Tiau an kan a, Muallianpuiah, N. Vanlaiphaiah anphei zel a. Hetih lai hian Vuta thlah leh Fanaiho chu N. Vanlaiphai bul vel ramah hian an inzar phei ve a. Pawiho thil tum an hriat chuan Nikuala an hrilh vat a.

Pawihhovin run an tum tih Nikualan a hriat chuan, a Pasaltha huaisen Chawngluta te, Lalbawnga te, Aichhunga te nen ral an rel ta a. Khawhai phulah funpui nen thawh phei dikin an ring a. Mahse Thlikva lamah an kal mai thei tih an ring tho va. A tam zawk erawh chu Khawhai phul lam panin an chhuak a, Mualveng paho 50 zet chu silai fung 70 lai nen an thawk ta a ni. An châṇna tur Khawhai



phul an thil[illegible] Chawngluta chuan a nghakhlel khawp a. Chan[illegible] a hre lo va, kawng la ah chhawl a insawh hi[illegible] chang ta ngat mai a ni an ti

Ni sarih lai an [illegible]ân hnu chuan an beidawn tawh lamah Pawih Pasaltha Ralbilha leh a hote chu an lo chhuak ta ngai a. Ralbilha chuan hma a hruai a, kawng kam hnim chu a silaiin a hawl zet zet mai a. Kawng laia Chawngluta bul chiah a thleng chu, "Eh" a tihman chiah a, Chawngluta chuan a lo kap thlu tawp mai a, a thiante an che ve nghal bawk a.

Ralbilha chu a lu an lak dawn chuan a mit a la khap fak fak a. Pasaltha tih takah, "Keimah Ralbilha ka sai mai mai lo vang, ka chem hian ka lû hi rawn la rawh u," a ti ve ngat an ti. Hemi ṭum hian Pawihho chu an mang ṭhak a. Bawhhla an chham a:

Ralbilh si nge a cham rei,
Khuanum a hual lo thlunglu,
A cham rei chung Lianak chhaian..

tiin. Bawhhla dang pawh an phuah a:

Khua kip e, an chiau u law leido ka that,
Leng in khaw e, an chungah Muvanlai bang e,
An sai e rual kan si lo ve;

an ti bawk a.

Hetia Pawih Pasalthaho an thah mang deuh vek avang hian Pawih rai a muang ta a. Mihring chhiah leh sum chhiah khawnin Pawihho chuan Tlau lui an kân ta rih lo a ni. Tichuan Lusoi ram chu Pawih ral lakah a muang thawkhat ta hle. Nikualan Pawih a do chhung hi kum [illegible] vel a ni a, hemi hun chhung hian mi pathum, [illegible], Kapvunga leh Kapchhia te chauh a hlob a ni.

Chawngtlai hmunah;

Vawikhat chu Chawngtlai an bei leh a. Nikuala Pasalṭhate chuan Selawn kâwnah ral ven bûk an sâa. Hnum khat chu Chhunkhama leh Lalbawngan ral ven bukah ral an veng (duty) a. Hemi zan hi a thim kher mai a. An chhak tlang atang chuan Pawihho chuan an rawn kap a, mahse tu mah an kap fuh lo. Lalbawnga te ṭhiandun chuan bang âwngah silai rawlhin an rin kah ve ngiwt a, an vanneiha siamin an lal fapa an kap fuh a, an ṭap rawng rawng a. A kap hlumtute lah chuan ral that e ti lo chuan an mi that lû chu an la ngam bik lo va. Halkha Pawihho chuan an lal fapa chu an zawn haw ta a ni.

Pasalṭha Hranghleia te chuan an umzui ve ta ngat a, changêl tui bula an kal lai chu Halkha tawngin an au a, "Halkha pawl kha, huam samin feh hlah uh, chhun zan pehin kan hawnin dawi hna lai," an han ti a. Khuailui lamah tlan khalhin, Tualte benvawn mualah an kai a, Halkhaho chu an lo chang ta a. An chang chhuak ngei a, Hranghleia chuan a lo kap thlu tawp a, hming a han chhal nghal a, "Keimah Hranghleia, Nikuala Pasalṭha ka ni, mi kawlh sa kawlhah ka tlan ngai lo, a han ti a, a mi thah lu chu a la ta a.

Halkhaho chuan an han aukhum a, "Hranghlei, na thah mi kha na tupa dawh a si, hnim hman law, nangmah zang rim a nam rih lai," an han ti ve ngat a. Hranghleia chuan a han bel chiang a, a mi thah chu Pawih rama a farnu fa a lo ni reng mai a, pawi a ti hle nghe nghe an ti. Nikuala hote chu an che tha hle a ni.

Mi dang do:

Nikuala hian Pawih hlir emaw a bitum tih khawpin a do nasa a. Silchar phai lamah Bengkhuaiaten Mary Winchester an man ni 23 January 1871 khan Vanhnuailiana fapa

Lalburhan phai a run ve bawk a. Chutah chuan Nikuala han lung a phun a, "Hei hi kan ram chin" a ti an ti. Tuoah hian chu lungphun chu hmuh theih a châkawm hle, hmuh theih a ni tawh lo na a, Mizoram lungphun chu Silchar phaiah a ni tih erawh chu a hriat theih a ni. Nikuala te chu hemi tum pawh hian an che tha hle.

Tin, Hmarho a beih dan pawh hi sawi tham fe a awm a. Vanhnuailianan a tuk luh, pem hruaia a hruai Hmarhote chu lal in sa turin a chhawr thin a, a chhehchhawl hle a. Anmahni ram lamah an let a, an lo er ve leh ta a ni. Tichuan Vanhnuailiana fateho Liankhama te, Buangtheuva te leh Lalburha te nen hian an inbei thin a. Rawlralin an che deuh ber a. A changin ramchhuak leh ramchhuak an inkap thin. Chuvangin a tu lam ve ve pawh za aia tlem chuan an ramchhuak ngai lo an ti.

Hetianga Vanhnuailiana thlahte leh Hmarho an inbeihnaah hian Nikuala pawhin do a lakpui ve zel a. Mizoram hmar chhak lam Aichizawl velah an che ber a. A Pasaltha Kawlhanga hote phei chu an che tha hle. A ral thah chu Kawlhanga hian sialin a ai nghe nghe.

Tum khat chu Nikuala Pasaltha Chawngluta hovin an rammu a, an va hlawhtling hle a. "Kawlhanga khan kawtchhuahah min lo hmuak rawh se," tiin an chah a. Kawlhanga chuan Vapual chang tawnin a lo hmuak ngei a. Vapual chang hi sialo ral ai lo chuan an tawn thiang lo va Rammuho kawtchhuah an lo thlen chuan a Vapual chang chu Kawlhangan rammu hotupa Chawngluta han tawntir a tum a. Mahse a duh hauh lo va, a bengthla a, Lalbawnga lû-ah tawntir a tum leh a, ani pawh chuan a lo bengthla ve leh a. Tichuan Pasaltha Chhunkhama lû-ah a tawtir ta a.

Ar thel dan hi a nasa ang reng hle mai. Vapual chang hi [illegible] sialin a ai ngei ngei tur a ni.

Hmar ram lamah hian vawikhat chu Nikuala hovin mi za lai an ramchhuak a. Ral hnuhma thar deuh deuh hi an hmu ta a. Nikuala chuan, "Hmar ral a hnai e, chaw ei ula, hla deuhah sawn ka lo va vêng ang che u," tiin a hote chu a chah a. Tichuan a hote chaw ei lai chu an piah deuhah chuan a lo veng ta a.

An chaw ei khamah chuan beih an han tum a. Mahse Hmarho chu an lo tlanchhe daih tawh a lo ni a. A hnu deuha Hmarho sawi dan chuan, Nikuala-ho rammû an lokal a, kan hlau ngei mai. Ani ho hi zawng han beih chi-ah kan ngai lo, amah a huai a, a khaw tlangval an huaisen bawk a, Pasaltha a ngah bawk si, an ti a ni. Heng hun lai 1887-90 bawrah hian Nikuala huhang hi Mizoram chheh vel thlengin a na hle tih a hriat theih awm e.

Khua leh tui a enkawl dan:

Nikualan a khua leh tui a kilkawi dan hi a tha hle a. A khaw mipuite hnenah chuan, "Chhungkaw tina Pa ber hi kan fate sakawlh leh ral lakah thlamuantu kan ni tur a ni a. Ei tur tin rengah thenawm khawvengte kan intanpui tawn dial dial tur a ni. Nula leh Tlangvalte hi khaw mipui thlamuantu in tling ngei tur a ni," tiin a zirtir thin.

A changin khaw chhungah ral khel a siam zauh zauh a. Chungah te chuan a khaw mipuite an tangrual tha hle thin a. Zawlbukah te hian a tul huna hman thuai theih turin meichher an tiang khawm teuh thin a ni. A khaw tlangval ral vengte pawh leng hawn hunah leh khawvar dawnah an ven that leh that loh a en thin a. An phur phah em em a ni.

Nikuala danglam bik riauna chu, a Pasalthate ral lak sum hi aman a chheu ve ngai lo va. Chuvangin do an lak reng rengin a khaw Pasalthaten theihtawp an chhuah tak-

manh a, An leidote pawh an hneh phah ngc nge ṭhin a ni.

Amah lah lai huaisen leh fing, mi tlawmngai a ni a. Kal phlauhawmah hmâ a tawng a, a khua leh tuite a tilawm ṭ. Mizorama lai dangte ai mahin hrawn a ṇuamin an sawi.

A Pasalṭha hmingthang zualte chu hengte hi an ni.

1. Hṛanghleiạ
2. Chawngluta
3. Vawmkaia
4. Kawlhanga
5. Rochhunga
6. Lalbawnga
7. Chhunkhama
8. Aichhunga
9. Mangchheuva
10. Daruichhiaa
11. Ṭaphnuna
12. Hrangsailova
13. Dokuala
14. Thanherha
15. Thlotea
16. Pachhunga
17. Tawka (Chhunthiauva)
18. Busungkela
19. Neihthawma
20. Chalbawnga
21. Suakkhuma

Amah Nikuala hi Zahau hnam ni mah se, a khua leh tuite chu Lusei (tunah Mizo) vek an ni a. Lusei tawng (tunah Mizo ṭawng) hmang vek an ni bawk.

Mau a nih dan:

Mizote chuan an chheh vela mite run an chin avangin

British awp ramate pawh an khawih ta fova. Silchar phaia thingpui huan sap James Winchester thatin a fanu Mary Winchester pawh an man a. Mizo lalte hmin tur leh Mary Winchester la chhuak tur chuan British-ho chu 1872 kum khan an lo chhuak a. Chu chu Mizote chuan "Vai len vawikhatna" an ti a.

A hnuah pawh Mizo lalte chuan mi run leh thah chu an la chin fo avangin, British-ho chu 1889 khan a ram pum hmin turin an lo thawk leh a, hei hi Mizote chuan "Vai len vawi hnihna" an vuah a. Chhim lam aṭang te, Hmar lam aṭang leh Chhak lam (Burma) aṭang tein an lo chhuak a. Burma lam aṭanga lo chhuk British-ho chuan Fanai lal te an rawn hneh zel a. Pawihho chu sipai lakah an lo zualko va, "Nikuala, Chawngtlai lal chu mi do hmang leh mi thah ching tak a ni a, mihring sate pawh a ei thin," tiin leiko takin an thlen a. British-ho chuan Nikuala chu an tum ber ni lo mah se, ngaihthah rual a ni ta lo.

Khawchhak (Burma) aṭanga lo chhuk British-ho hian Nikuala man an tum ṭum khatna hi thla de chho lam niin Mizo upate chuan an sawi a. Chuti a nih chuan January 1892 a ni mai thei. Mahse a upa Neihthawman Chawngtlai khaw mawng Khuailuiah a chhungte nen a lo thuhruk vek avangin he mi ṭum hian Nikuala chu an man lo va.

An lo thawk tha leh a, thla de chho lam bawk niin an sawi a, February 1892 a ni awm e. Hemi ṭum hian sipaiin ṭawnglettua an hruai Chhunthanga chuan finrawl thawhin a biakbum a, "Nikual, sipaiho hi sial lo talhin lo hmuak la, tichuan i bang ther pawh an thliak lo vang," a ti a. Chu chu awihin a lo chhuak ta a. Sipai hmâah Nikual chu a ding a, ral lu eng zet nge i lak tih an zawh chuan, mi panga lu chauh a lak thuin a chhang a.

Heta an zawh lai hian an mi lu khaina "Sahlam" thing hmuai kawr atang chuan uiin mi lû a rawn pu chhuak hlauh mai a. An va zawn chuan mi pasarih lû an hmu ta a. Tichuan Nikuala chu an man ta a ni. Hei hi February 1892 a nih a ringawm. Chawngtlai khua chu an hal darh ta vek a.

Nikuala chu Khawchhak atanga lo kal British ho chuan an hruai ta a. A kal tha duh hauh lo a, a tawpah chuan an zawn ta ngawt mai a ni. An zawn pawh chuan hlang atangin a zuang thla a, an ûm a, an man leh thin a. A kal duh ngang loh avangin a puakin an paw ta ngawt mai a ni. Chuti chung pawh chuan an tuhkhum a seh sak ta zel a. A zangthai zawngin an paw leh a, kawngko remchang an thlen zelch kawngko chu a tlawh vak a, a pawtute nen chuan an tlu leh dial thin a. Silai kawmin an chhu a, an boot-in an tlawh thuai thuai bawk a, a hmai te pawh a vung ber bur mai an ti. Sipaiho chuan Mizo lal man an huphurh phah sawt a ni awm e.

An hruai zel a, a pianna khaw bul Tlauhmun an thleng a, chutiah chuan hun eng nge maw tichhung an awmpuiin an sawi. Chumi hnuin Gangaw (Kankaw) Jail-ah an tantir a, hetah hian a awm rei vak lo a ni ang. Rangoon Jail-ah an dah leh a. Heta a awm lai hian a chhungte pawhin an kan awm e.

Jail-a a tan lai hian chaw a ei tha duh lova, a bâr duh bawk si lo. A tawpah chuan a vengtuin chaw a barh ta ngawt mai a. Mahse a thinrim a la reh lo a ni ang chu, a lo sehsak leh zel a. Enkawl a hatsa hle a ni.

Nikuala ram hian Pakuha a tâng ve bawk a. Ani hi uluk hun nge a ram huaisen ani chhuah leh a. Nikuala ram chu a lo tâng leh a, a chanve an siam dan chuan kum 20 tang tin a ni a. Chanvarwichu kum 20 ûm chu an tanchin lo a ni ang. Tuk khat chu an chhuahtir dawn a. Chuti mai

chhuah chu a ngaih a tha tawk lo a ni ang, amaah chaw petu Saw Maung (Saw Mawng-a) chu kut sil nan tiin, hair ke bungin, a vaw thlu der a, a vaw hlum ta mai a. "Engti zia nge i vuak hlum?" an tih chuan, "Tâng chhuah dawn mapah kut sil nan ka ti a ni, "tiin a chhang an ti. Hei vang hian a tan hun chhung chu an pawt sei leh ta a ni.

India ramah an hruai thla leh a, Calcutta-ah an tantir a. Hetih lai hian India leh Burma chu ram khat angin British-in a awp vek a. Hmun dangah an sawn leh a, thenkhat chuan Shylhet emaw, Alipur emaw niin an ring a. A hun lai ngaihtuahin Shylhet hi a rinawm zawk a. Chu Jail-ah chuan a thi ta a, thenkhat chuan tuihri avanga thi niin an sawi bawk. Mizo ram leh mipui, Pawih ral laka humhimtu Mizo lal ropui leh huaisen chuan a khawvel nun chu a hmang ral ta a ni.

Nikuala hi British hovin an man hnu hian a upate leh Vanhnuailiana thlah Lalburha te chu u leh nau angin an khawsa zel a. Harsatna pawh tawk se an inthlahthlam ngai lo. Nikuala upate Lalburha awp chhung ramah pem an duh pawhin, venthawn engmah nei lovin, an duhna lai apiangah an awm ve zel a. Hla pawh hetiang hian an phuah a:

Tlâng hnawmin lo sel lo u,
Awmlai leng leh sappui ral lo chuan,
Kal nân khawtlang an dal lo ve.,

tiin. Nikuala thih ni leh kum te chiang taka hriat theih a ni lo va, rinthu mala chhut a ni a. Tualte lal Vanhnuailianan a chah thlak lai khan pathlawi vanglai tak, kum 18 velah a ngaih theih a. Tualte Vanglai kha kum 1857 vel a ni a. Kum 39 vel mi niin thia ngaih a ni leh a Chuvangin Nikuala hun chhung hi kum 1839-1896 A.D. velah pawm ila, a hahdam awk awm e.

Nikuala thlahte:

Nikuala British hovin an man a, a tan bo tak daih avang leh, a thih thu chena an lo hriat chuan a nupui Ngurthangvungi chu a rilru a hah hle a. Eng nge maw chang phei chuan an kuthnu te pawh a hlau lek lek a. Tum khat khei chu thlang tla ta Vahhnuailiana thlahte khuaa insawn ve a rawt hial a ni awm e.

A pa Pu Dara a la dam a, a nuta Thanga a la thalai bawk a; a vahpa, Nikuala Pasaltha Chalbawnga leh mi huaisen dangte an la dam vek a. Pawih ral ôm chu er leh tur an awm an rinpui lo va. Chuvangin thlang an tla ta lo va. A fapa upa zawk Dokhama chu a pa ai awhin Tualteah a thuttir a. A naupang zawk Liannawla chu Kolkangah an laltir a.

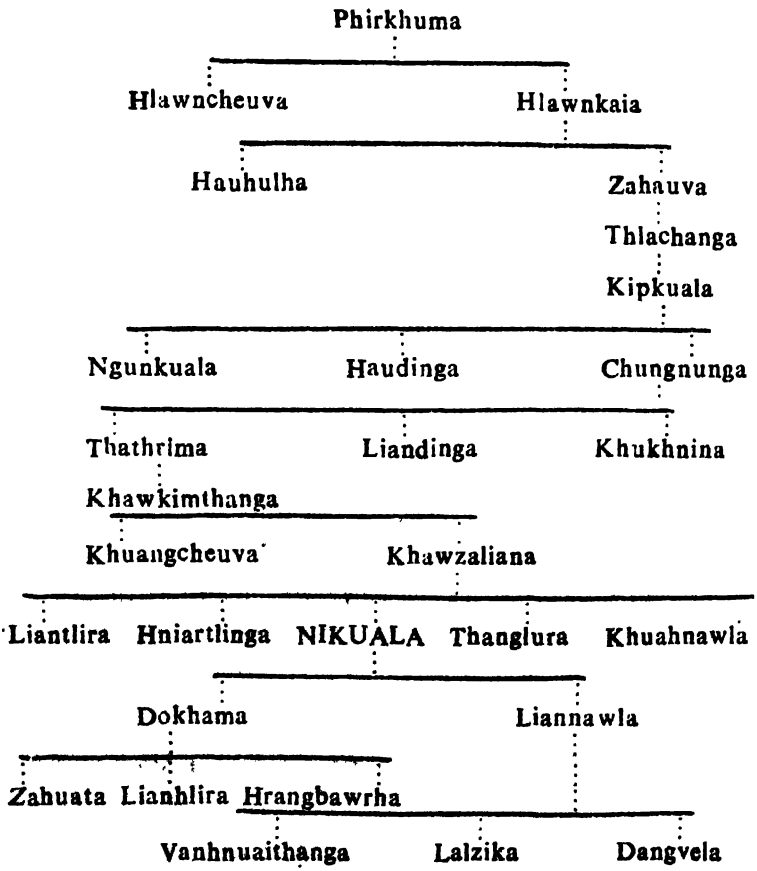
Dokhama chuan fapa pali a hring a. An puitlin hnuin a upa ber Zahuata chu chawngtlaiah a lal a. Lianhlira chu Tuilite ramah leh Artlang ramah a thu a. Saitawna erawh chu a tlangval laiin a thi hlauh a. Hrangburha pawh lal buh chhun ei thovin Tualteah a khawsa ve a. An thlah kal zel te pawh tlang changin Mizoram lal ban, 1954 kum thlengin lal an ni.

Mizo lal ropui leh huaisen ber te zinga mi Nikuala (? 1839-96) hian Sele sawm a kap a, pakuain an phin a. "Sele phina tlanchhiat chu a hahdamthlak asin, kan tlu thak a, kan mu hle hle mai a ni. Sele chilthli far chu thakpui kan ang thuai a ni tih te chu a dik lo, kan lo inpal pem tum tawh a, tuf pawhin inthlawr ila, a thuhmun reng ang," a ti thin.

"Lungi ram (Lunan Mizoram)-ah hian a hnai apiang lal tur a nih chuan, kan khaw Pasaltha leh huaisente zarah kan la lal ber dawn nia," a ti e an ti bawk. In lamah

Nikuala hian thang a chhuah a. Mizo khawtlang nuna tih theih sang ber "zawhzazo" pawh a hlen vek a ni.

Nikuala te inthlah chhawn dan

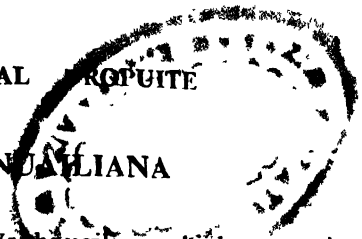


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16. Kaphranga, Pu : S/o. Chalthangvunga, Kelkang (Lalngurvungi nuta)
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VANHNUAILIANA



MIZO lal ropuite zingah Vanhnuailiana hi hun pawimawh takah a ding a. Chhim leh Hmar inde te, Tualte Vanglai leh Chhak leh Thlang indo te hi a huntawng laia thleng a ni a. Chuvangin a chanchin hi thu benglut tak a tling a, pawimawh riauna pawh a nei. I lo chhui teh ang.

A pian leh murna :

Thlanrawn a rawt avang leh a damchhunga thil langsar tak tak a tih avanga langsar tak Lallula (1730-1807) chuan a fapa upa ber Lalpuiliana a hring a. Lallula hi mi huaisen ngaisang tak a ni a. Mi bawrhsawm tak Lalpuiliana tan Pawih nula huaisen, mahni chauh pawha ram riak ngam Khuangtiali a neihsak a. Thipui a beh tura an pek pawh lungtatah a dah sauh sauh a, chirawtlung rit nelh nawlhin a rawt keh vek a ni an ti. A upate chu an ner hle a. Mahse Lallula chuan, "Chutiang ngei chu a lawm ka duh a, ka zawn ni, ka duhthusam tak fa huaisen hring tur a nih chu," a tithen e an ti.

Khuangtiali hian a pasal Lalpuiliana hi, a hrisel that loh avangin zana a kianga a mu ve chauh lo chu a hmu chiang thei lo va. Lallulan fimkhur takin a enkawl a, a hranin a kharkhip tlat a ni awm e.

Lalpuiliana chuan Lalsavunga (? 1765-1840) a hring a. A nu Khuangtiali hian ba hmun te a siam ve thin a. Mahse a nau awmtu a nei ve si lova, ba hmun thlo chungin Lalsavunga chu a awm thin a. A inkhawngaih deuh a ni ang, a nau awih hlaah pawh ;

Ka nauvi hi puak lohva Lalsavunga,
Phunchawng kan chungnung e,
Kan darkawl thlek e.,

a ti a ni.

Lalsavunga chu á lo puitling a, a pu Lallula chuan Zawngtah khuaah a awmtir a. Nupui tur a thlir dan hi a mak ang reng hle. An khuaah chuan hmeichhe naupang pakhat, mize dangdai fe hi a awm a. Tui a chawi apiangin tui kang mi nghah tlin sa hi a thal khalh ziah mai a. An hau pawhin a sim duh lova, a thal khalh leh mai thin a. Tum khat phei chu an vel hial a. Mahse a ṭah ban chuan a thal khalh leh tho va. Miten a mizia chu mak an ti a, an sawi duh hle.

Lalsavunga chuan a lo hre ve ta a, a ngaihsan zawng tak a ni thung a. A nulat hunah chu hmeichhe naupang Ṭuanṭiali chu neih a rilruk ta a. Tichuan a nulat hmain a a nei ta nge nge a. Fapa pathum a hring a, chungte chu Vanhnuailiana, Lalphunga leh Thawmvunga te an ni.

Lalsavunga te chhungkua chu an huphurhawm ta hle. A nu Khuangṭiali a luhlul a, a nupui Ṭuanṭiali a sehhel bawk a, amah Lalsavunga a rorum bawk si. A fapate zinga mi Thawmvunga lah "Thawmvung huaisena" tih huai huai a tling a. An pu Lallula duhzawng tak huaisen chhungkua an lo ni ta. Tichuan Vanhnuailiana chu chhungkaw huaisen leh hung tak aṭanga lo piangin a lo sei lian a ni.

Lalsavunga chu Zawngṭahah te, Kelsihah te. Hlimenah te, Aizawlah te, Darlungah te a kai zel a. Pasalṭha pawh a nei thain an tam hle a, chungte chu:

1. Vana Pa (Thangzachhinga)
2. Chawngduma
3. Tawkthiala
4. Zampuimanga
5. Darphuka
6. Chhunkeuva
7. Zabiaka
8. Darbuta

9. Dokuala
10. Chalkhenga
11. Darkuala
12. Darruma
13. Keikawla

te an ni. Hengte hi Mizo hnahthlak chi hrang hrang hmun dang danga mite an ni hlawa. An hun lai hian lungrual takin Zoram hum nan Lalsavunga khua leh tuiah chenghovin, lu chhum ban chhum huamin an che theuh va.

Kawng danga sawi chuan, hetianga chi dang dang ho khawm a, inthurual taka an beiho thei hi Lalsavunga ropuizia leh mi a enkawl thiamzia tilangtu a ni. Tichuan a Pasaltha huaisente nen chuan, an thlahtute thurochhiah hre rengin chhak nawr leh Lalsavunga chuan a tum a. Mahse a lo upa ta a, Darlawngah a thi ta a. A fapa pathumte zinga mi VANHNUAIANA hi a aiawhin a lal ta a. He tih lai hian kum 50 mi vel a ni mai thei.

A pa Lalsavunga khan a thih dawnin thuro a chhiah a, "Chhak hi lo nawr chho zel ang che u," tiin. Chu chu Vanhnuailiana chuan a hre reng a, a pa hun laia Pasaltha huaisente kha a la awmpui zel bawk a. Tichuan chhak nawr zel chu a tum ta a ni.

Chhak a nawr dan:

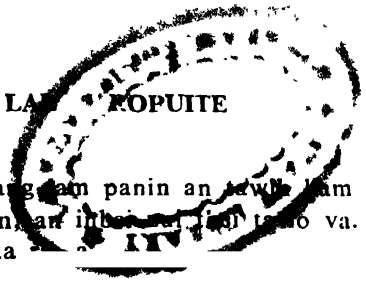
Vanhnuailiana chuan Pawih nawr chhoh zel tumin Saitual rama Lamzawl hmun chu an han vat a. Chu chu Pawihhovin an lo hriat chuan an zu bei thut a, an that nual a. Vanhnuailianan a hriatin a thinrim hle a, a Pasaltha ho chu Pawihho um tur chua a tir ta a.

Pasalthaho chu an ohhuak ta a, Pawihho nen chuan an intawng ta ngei a. An hotupa chuan ramhnuaia kal dan pawh a thiam hle a. Puan tial hi a kawr-tawnghak a, hma

a hruai a?. Thing zung leh mau, zung hlir rapin, ri mang hauh lovin a kal thawh thawh mai a ni. Chinrângin hlauh nei hauh lova lui dung a zawh hi a ang hle an ti. Vana pa ho chuan a lo chang ru a, an kap ta a. An hotupa chu an kap hlum ta hlauh mai a. Mahse a hote chuan thing bul bebchhanin ṭan an la ve a, rei ngial an inkap a. An hotupa a thi tawh bawk a, a tawpah chuan Pawihho chu an tlawm a, an tlanchhe haw ta a. Ruallung ramah an tlan liam a, chu lai hmun chuan hmingah a pu nghal a, "Ral liam kawn" an ti ta a. Tuivawl pêng pakhat an zawh chho leh a, chu pawh chuan hmingah a pu zui a, "Rah zawh lui" an vuah.

Vanhnuailiana Pasalṭha rual, Vana Pa kaihhruaite chuan chhun zan zawmin an um zel a. Pawihho chuan Kawlkulh bulah ṭan khawh an lo tum a, mahse an han thlen meuh chuan an do ngam ta lo va, an tlan leh ta a. Champhai kal tlangin Ṭiau lui kanin an tlan zel a. Lui dang pahnih an kan hnu chuan an chau tawh bawk a, hmun an khuar ta a. A then tiauphovah an riak a, a dang a chung chhawrdawhah an mu a. Tichuan a ralmuang tawka ngaiin an hnar ta bawrh bawrh a. Ralveng (duty) lam chuan an muhil zo ta vek a ni.

Vana Pa ho lah chuan, an thah hma chu an um zel a, an awmhmun khuar zan riak chu an nangching ta a. An zinga Pasalṭha pakhat Tawkthiala chuan, "An ralvengtu saw a hrumah ka va man ang a, nangnin in lo kap dawn nia, a ti a. Mahse Vana Pan a awih lo va. Chumi hnu chuan Tawkthiala leh Chawngduma chuan an silai tun chu an va laksak a. A vaia lak vek an tum a. Mahse Vana Pa bawk chuan a awih leh lo va, "In tiharh ang e, a kahin i kap zawk ang u," a ti a, an kap ta a. Tawkthiala chuan an hotupa douh ber, tiaupho chung chhawrdawha mu lai chu a kap thla tawp mai a. Mi dangin an kap zui bawk a. Chu vcleh



anuiho chu hmun ralmuang lam panin an tawh lam leh ta a. Khaw thim bawk nen, an inbe[illegible]ul ta ho va. Riah hmun lam an benbelsan ta [illegible]

Khua a lo var chuan Vana Pa hote chuan an va en leh a. Lui kama ruang inpaw kim fura an kal lai chu an va hmu a. Tawkthiala chuan beihzui a tum a, mahse Vana Pan a awih lo va. Ani chuan, "A nih loh leh ka au zam dawn e. In hma lama kha ral, in hnung lama hi ral, ka ti ang a. An mi ruang an kalsau ang a, kan la dawn nia," a ti leh a. Mahse an hotupa Vana Pa bawk chuan, "Kan vanneih êm hi, i lungawi ang u, anni an thih tam nen, keini kan inhliam hauh lo thei hi i lawm tak ang u," a ti tlat a. Tichuan an haw dawn ta a.

Tawkthiala chu a lungawi thei ngang lo va, an hotupa pawh chu a kamkhat a, "Hei leh chen ral beia kal, mual lam thei hauh lo tura han haw ngawt te chu, a awm lo reng reng a ni. Nang lah hi, misual dam leh i ang a, i aw te lah hi a nem ang hlei a," a ti ta hial a ni. Mahse in an thlen chuan lal leh upate chuan an lo lawm thiam hle a, "Chu chen chen ral beia thang bo, pakhat mah inhliam lova in awm thei chu a lawmawm ngei mai," an lo ti ve a ni.

Chumi hnuah chuan Vanhnuailiana chu Saitualah a kai chho va. A pasalthahote pawhin an zui zel a, a ropui tawh hle a. Saituala a khawsak lai hian buh leh balah a hmuingil hle a. A buh ngahzia pawh a mak zawk hial a. Hruiha an chhun khawm chu, zah dan pangngaiin lei atangin an zap thei lo va, Thên kung atangin an zap fai hial an ti. Lam tuala a awm lai khan, a nu leh a nau Lalphunga chu Pawih ral hlauvin Kelsihah an insaseng a. Mahse Vanhnuailiana Saituala a awm a, buhbal a ngah hnu hian an bel chho leh ta a.

Vanhnuailiana chuan a pa ieh a pute thurochhiah a hre reng a. Khaw chhak lama chhoh a la tum zel a. Saitual atang chuan a nau Lalphunga nen an chho leh a. Lalphunga chuan Tualbung a pan chho vo, Kawlkulhah a kai a. Ani erawhchu Saitual atangin Chhawrtui bul, Puilovah a insuan a. A nu erawh chu ralmuang lamah a dah zel a ni.

Hualngo hovin hmar lama luh an châk a, thenkhat an kal a. Hriangmuala Thahdo lal Henrova chu an tlawn a, Temtah thi leh darbu an pe a. Henrova chu lal bulpui ber emaw an tih avanga tlawm an ni a. Mahse an lal bulpui ber chu Phuaibuangah a awm a, Khawtinkaia a ni. Henrova chuan Khawtinkaian a lo hria ang a, a chhuhsak leh ang tih a hlau va. A hriat theih loh nan Hualngo ho chu a that ta vak mai a. A thah bang chu, Tiau ral thlengin an tlan chho va; an lal Zahuata an bel ta a ni. Hetianga Henrovan a thah thu hi hlaah an phuah a:

Thahdo sang sarih laiah,
Daripan sakhming chhal e.,
Lau lau taka aw e.,

an ti a. Henrova chuan Vanhnuailiana chu a bel leh ta zawk a. Chu pawh chu hlain an phuah tho va:

Temtah thi leh Kaizang dar,
Laiah mawng bang ka pem pi,
Zakai pa aw e.

Laiah mawng bang ka pem pi,
Hausa ka tawng sual ai maw,
Lalphung u aw e.,

an ti a ni.

Vanhuailiana Puiloa a awm lai hian, Hwarho an kawlte chu kawng engkima sulsutuah an hmang a. Khuaah leh thlawhhma lamah pawh dai an dotir a, lal inte an saktir

thin a. Chu an lal in sak chu, lalhovin an ching hlen ta a. Chuta ṭang chuan lal in sak hi a awm ta zel a ni.

Chhim leh hmar indo 1849-56:

Vanhnuailiana chu Puilo atang chuan chhim lamah, Vanchengah a phei ta a Vanchenga a awm lai hian Chhim leh Hmar indo, Mizo history-a pawimawh ve tak hi a awm ta a ni.

'Chhim leh Hmar Indo' an lo tih fo hi Lallula thlah leh Lalrivunga thlahte indo thu a ni a. Hmar lamah Lallula thlahte an ṭang a, an hotu deuh te chu Vanhnuailiana leh a nau Thawmvunga leh an pu Vuttaia an ni a. Chhim lama ṭangte chu Lalrivunga thlahte an ni a, Lalpuithanga, Thangduta leh Thuama te chu an hotute an ni. Hmar lamho Vanchengah leh Hualtu-ah an awm a; Chhim lamho chu Vanchengtêah an cheng a.

He Chhim leh Hmar indo chhan hi, kawng hnihin a sawi theih a. Pakhat chu, ram inchuh vang a ni a, pakhat dang leh chu hla inphuahkhum vang a ni. Hla inphuahkhumah pawh chuan, a chhe zawng leh hmingchhiat thlaka tak inphuah khum vang a ni.

Indona lo chhuah dan chu, Vutan Zadengho a tuk tlawm hnuin, Arthlawr atangin Khûmtungah a kai chho va. Chuta ṭang chuan Hualtuah a kai zel a, hetah hi chuan a ropui tawh viau a. A in pawh a ropui, a dung hlam 100, a vang hlam sawm a ni. A thawm a nâ tham hle. Chutih lai chuan Lalrivunga thlahte zinga an hotupa Lalpuithanga chuan, "Ka unauten hmar lam ram an nek ngam lo palh ang e, keiin ka dep ang," a ti a. Hualtua awm Vuta dep turin, Sailam atangin Chhiahtlangah a kai a, a chho zel a, Vanchengtêah awm hmun a khuar ta a ni.

Chutih lai chuan Vuta chu Hualtu atangin Buanhmunah kai a tum a, Sialhau leh Thêntlâng inkara awm a ni. Bâwk

a khawh a. Mansê a luah tak tak hmain Lalpuithangan Vanchengtê atângin a luah kalh a.

Vutan a hriat chuan a thinrim hle a, "Lalpuithanga han tih dan vei chu, a bawk khawhtu ngei chuan ka va han luah dawn em! Kan inhrawn dawn a nih chu. Hawh u, khuate u, min zui rawh u," a ti a, kai lui ta a. Chutah meuh chuan Lalpuithangan a ngaingam leh ta lo va, Vanchengtêah chuan a let leh ta a ni. Chu tak chu Vutan hla a phuah khum ta a:

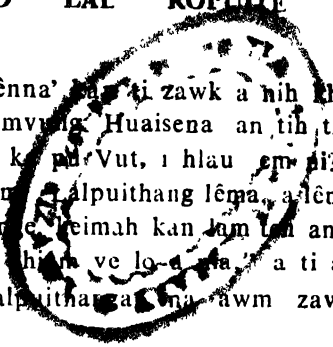
Buanhmun pai ang pawm tawh hnu,
Chengteah lam ang let e,
Lalpuithang lem a.,

a han ti ta kher a. Lalpuithanga chuan chu hla a lo hriat chuan a thin a khei ta riau mai a Chuta tang chuan Vuta nen chuan an innek an innek ta a ni. Tichuan Chhim lamho, Lalrivunga thlahte chuan Lalpuithanga chu an tanpui a. Hmar lam lal Lallula thlahte chuan Vuta chu an tanpui thung a, Chhim leh Hmar indo chu a intan titih ta a ni.

Hetih lai hian Vuta khaw silai, Lalpuithanga ina tâng la chhuak turin, Vuta leh a tupa Thawmvunga an kal dawn a. Chhim lam chuan an lo hria a, an lo inchah khawm vek a. Vuta leh Thawmvunga chu an pau a khauh deuh phawt chuan, vaw phut mai thei turin thingfak an lo thut fur mai a. Chutih lai tak chuan Vuta leh Thawmvunga chu, Lalpuithanga inah chuan an lut a. Lalpuithanga chuan Vuta hla phuah kha a hre reng a, a chhuahchhal ta a:

Buanhmun pai ang pawm tawh hnu,
Chengteah lam ang let e,
Lalpuithang lema.,

i ti maw Vutdul? a han ti a. A hlauhawm bawk a ni ang, Vuta chu a zâm ta mai a, "Lalpuithang lêma, kan ti nem



maw, 'Lalpuithang lênna' [illegible] ti zawk a nih kha le" tiin a pha a. Mahse Thawmvunga Huaisena an tih thin chuan a tuar ta lo, "E, e, e, k[illegible] Vut, i hlau em ni? Lalpuithang lênna' kan ti hlei nem[illegible] Lalpuithang lêma, a lêma lêma, kan ti a nih kha. Khaw [illegible] eimah kan lam [illegible] ang; kawlhnam nen lo chuan ka lam [illegible] ve lo-a ka," a ti a. Kawlhnam nen a lam ta a. Lal[illegible]thang[illegible] awm zawng zawngte pawh chu:

Buanhmun pai ang pawm tawh hnu,
Chengteuh lam ang let e,
Lalpuitharg lema,

ti rawh u, sa theuh rawh u," a ti ta mai a. A kawlhnam chu an lu chungah a vai ta thiak thiak mai a, pa tê leh pa lian pawh an inchen ta tham mai a ni. A lam pah chuan rapchung a sat thla tawp a. Chutah meuh chuan tuman ngaingam ta hek lo, "Ka vawk chaw pek a hun, ka âr lawi a hun," tiin chhuanlam an siam a. Bible-a kan hmuh uire deng hlum tur ang mai khan, a mal malin an chhuak a, an relhru bo zo ta vek a. Tichuan Thawmvunga chuan an silai tâng lak tur chu ama thuin bang'aia mi a va la a, a hawpui ta a ni.

Zadengho chuan an ûm a, an va umpha a. Silai chu chhuhsak an tum a, a nin a awih si lo, an inchuh ta a ni. Zadengho chuan a silai hmawr lamah an vuan khat tlat mai a, Thawmvunga chuan a kawmrek laiah a vuan thung a, "Thlah rawh u, ka kal dawn," a ti a. Mahse anni chuan, "Chuti maiin in kal thei lo vang," an ti ve a. Thawmvunga thinrim chuan, "Thlah rawh u ka ti," tih pahin a kawlhnâm chuan mau chang thel'a thel ta thawt thawt mai a, an thlah lo thei ta lo a ni. Tichuan an kalpui ta zel a. Zadengaho chuan an kap zui a. Mahse Thawmvunga chuan engah a ngai lova, leh pawh a lehhawi duh lo va. Chutia silai a puah tak atang chuan an indo tak tak ta a ni.

Chhim leh Hmar chu an inrûn tawn ta chhen a. A changin chhim lam an che tha a, a changin hmar lam an che fuh thung a. An inrûn tawn dan pawh hetiang a ni. Hmar lamin Vanchêngtê an run a, mahse an chak lo zawk a. Vanhnuailiana phei chuan a vakul chang a tihbo phah hial a. Chhim lamin Hmuntha an va run ve leh a, an chak lo zawk veleh bawk a. Chhimin Saihmur an run a, Chawngbawla ho an thawk a. Mahse hmar lam pasaltha Nghatebakan a um let a. Chawngbawla pawh a bawl thei lo va, thui fe an tlan a. Mahse Chawngbawlan a lo chang a, Nghatebaka chu a lo kap hlum ta zawk a.

Hmar lamin Khawnglung an rûn leh a. Chutah chuan hmar lam chu Fanaihovin an pui bawk a, an che tha hle a, chhim lam an chak lo zawk a. He Chhim lah Hmar indo hian kum ruk zet a awh a. A tlangpuia thlir chuan Chhim lam an che tha zawk mah a. Amaherawhchu Khawnglung runah Hmar lam an chet that êm avangin hnehtu chan an chang deuh va. Mahse tu lam mah mah an tlawm tak tak lova, inrem turin sa-ui an tan hek lo. An chau tawn ve ve tawh êm a, Mautamin a nang bawk nen, inremna awm hranpa lovin, an indona chu a tawp ta a ni.

Chim leh Hmar indo hnu hian Vanhnuailiana chu Vanchêng atangin Awmnuah a kai a, rei lo tê a awm a, Tualte a zuan leh a. Tualtea a chen lai hi a ropui lai ber a ni awm e. A pa hun laia Pasaltha huaisente zinga sawmpahnih lai an la tel ughe nghe.

Tualte Vanglai:

Tun lai hian 'Tualte Vanglai' han tih hi, thil awm lo lutuk, fiamthu nuihza siamna emaw tih a awl thei hial tawh awm e. Mahse thil awm tak tak, awmze nei leh pawimawh fe a ni.

Vanhnuailiana khua Tualte Vanglai hian ropui dan chi hrang hrang a nei a. A ropui chhan pakhat chu, in a tam thu hi a ni. He khuaah hian in sang lai an awm a. Tun hmain Mizoramah khaw lian pui pui a lo awm tawh a. Dungtlangah in 3,000 lai a awm tawh a: a aia tam zawk Selesihah in 7,000 lai an lo awm tawh bawk a. Amaherawh-chu hengte hian Tualte Vanglai in 1,000 hi khum bik lohna a nei. Dungtlangah chuan lal pathum lai Pu Buara hovin, Huliana leh a pa Bulpuia te an awm khawm niin a lang a. Selesih sang sarih khua pawh, Pawih ral an hlauh avanga Sailo lalho awm khawmna, Pu Kawlha hova lal pasarih meuh inchhung khawm an ni leh a. Tualte Vanglai erawh chu lal pakhat khua a ni.

Tualte Vanglai sawi tinuamtu pakhat chu, tawngkam hi a ni pakhat a. Chungte chu tam tak sawi a ngai lo vang a, entir nan tlem tarlang ila:

"Tualte Vanglai chuan khaw dunga sava thlawk laite hi an au thla tawp thin."

"Tualte Vanglai chuan, fur chhe lai berah pawh, feh kal hmasate kal laia diak leh nal em em hi, a kal hnuhnungte thlen meuh chuan a lo vaivut hman vek tawh a, a khu ram ram thei."

He thu hi ziaktu thenkhat chuan, Selesih Sang sarih awm laia mi a ni, an ti a. Thenkhat erawh chuan Tualte Vanglai thil a ni, an ti thung a. A eng nge dik zawk ang? A dik zawk chhui a ngai awm lo ve. Hetiang zat khaw chanchinah chuan, lunglen vanga sawi ni pah fawm neu, thil awm thei ve ve a ni a. A pahnihah hian a awm ve ve niin a rinawm.

Tualte Vanglai hmingthanna chhan dang leh chu, Pasaltha an awm tam thu hi a ni a. He thu-ah hi chuan Dungtlang in 3,000 leh Selesih in 7,000 te chuan an khan lo hle

thung. Vanhnuailiana hian a pa atanga Pasaltha hmingthangho a chhawm zel a. A then thi tawh mah se, a tam ber chu an le dam a. Chungte chu:

1. Vana Pa
2. Chawngduma
3. Keikawla
4. Tawkthiala
5. Zampuimanga
6. Chhunkeuva
7. Darbuta
8. Chalkhenga
9. Darruma
10. Darphawka
11. Darkuala
12. Zabiaka

te an ni.

An hmingthanzia tilangtu chu naupangte pawh an ni a. Tum khat pawh Vana Pa leh Chawngduma an zin dun a. Khaw pakhat an luh chuan, naupangho infiam chu an lo indo lem a. Chuta an hotu chu lehlamah Vana Pa a ni a, leh lamah Chawngduma a ni. Naupang chuan anni pahnih chu an hre hauh lo va, an chanchin an hriat avang chauhva chutianga invuah chu a ni a. An inbei ta a, lehlamin, "Vana Pa ka tlan ngai lo," a ti a. Lehlamin, "Chawngduma ka tawlh ngai lo," a ti ve bawk a, nasa takin in an inbei a ni.

Chuih lai tak chuan Vana Pa leh Chawngduma chuan hmuhnawm ti takin an lo thlir reng a. Nakinah chuan Chawngduma lam chuan an han hneh ta deuh a; amaherawhchu an inbeih zel chuan a tawpah Vana Pa ho chuan an hneh loh ta a ni. He naupang indo fiam te hian Vana Pa leh Chawngduma te hming thanzia a lantir a. Hemi avang

hian Vanhnuailiana huna thil awm hian Mizo history a chawimawi hle a ni

Enga ti nge Tualte Vanglai an darh zawh? tih hi thil hriat châkawm tak chu a ni leh a. Tualte Vanglai hian vanduaithlak takin Mizoramah thil rapthlak tak a thleng a He Tualte Vanglai hi engtika intan nge tih sawi theih ni lo mah se, an tel chhan chawh chu tampui mitthi, Mautam hmasa ber a thlen varg niin a lang. Mautam hi Mizoramah 1959 khan a thleng a; kum 1911-ah a thleng tawh bawk a. A hmasa ber chu 1861-ah a ni a. Chu chu Tualte Vanglai titeh darhtu a ni.

Tam a lo ni a, an awm khawm theih tak loh avang chuan an darh zo ta a Hmun hrang hrangah an kal a, Vanhnuailiana pawhin Lungdup a pan chho a ni. An kalna hmun apiangah chuan Tualtea an awm khawm lai an ngaih thu sawina, 'Tualte Vanglaiah chuan ' an ti fo ta mai a. Chu tak chu awm ve lo leh hre pha ve lo tan chuan, dawt sawi ang chauh a ni a Chuvangin miten fiamthua dawt nan an hman pi ah ta a ni. Mahse Tualte Vanglai hi thil awm tak tak a nih avangin Mizo history tiropuitu leh tinawitu a tling thei a ni.

Chhak leh Thlang Indo:

Vanhnuailiana huna thil thleng chhinchiah tlak tak dang pakhat chu, 'Chhak leh Thlang Indo' hi a ni a. Tualte atangin Lungdup (Kelkang atanga chhim lam, Buang khaw bul)-ah a kai chho va. Chuta a awm lai chuan a fapa upa ber Dothiauva chu Kelkangah a indantir a, a ropui hle nghe nghe a. Tin, Vanhnuailiana chu Lungdup atangin Champhai-ah a phei leh ta a ni.

Chutih lai chuan Manga thlahten ram an luah zau lutuk ang tih hlauvin, Dothiauva chu Baktawngah a chhuk thla

leh a, a nau Liankhaman a khaw kalsante chu a awp ve thung a. Mahse rei vak lovah a khuate nen Diltlangah an phei leh ta a ni.

Champhaiah Vanhnuailiana a luh dawn hian, a pa leh a pute thurochhiah kha a hre reng a. Luh a tum chhan tak pawh, Sukte leh Pawihho beih a duh vang a ni. Chuvangin heti hian hla a phuah a :

Champhaiah Vai ang ka lal dawn e,
Hrum sawmpui thuam ang do nang e,,

tlin. Heta a chen lai hian Mizo history-a thil thleng pawimawh tak, Chhak leh Thlang Indo an tih thin hi a thleng a ni. Hei hi ngaihtuah dan a zirin a zimin a zau thei a. A zim zawnga ngaihtuah chuan, Chhak leh Thlang indo chu, Vanhnuailiana fate leh Manga fate indo thu a ni a. Mahse indo chhan remchang tak a awm a, kawng hniha sawi theih a ni.

Pakhat chu, Vanhnuailiana Lungdupa a awm laiin, a fapa Liankhama tan Nisapui nula a dil a, an inrem vek tawh a. Mahse Kalkhaman a neih khalh a.

A dang leh chu, Lalsavunga thlahten chhak an nawr dawn khan, Suakpuilala faten, "Nangnin chhak han nawr ula, han khawsa thei lova lo chhuk leh in nih chuan, kan buhbal neih a char sa in ei ang a, kan khua pawh a tul chuan kan sem leh ang che u," an inti diam a. Tichuan Vanhnuailiana te chuan chhak an nawr ta ngei a. Mahse Vanhnuailiana thlahte hunah chuan, an tum ang taka an chet theih loh avangin, thlang tlak zai an rel leh ta a. Chutianga an thlang tlak leh chuan an unaute, Manga thlahte chuan an lo ngaihsak leh si lo va. Chuvangin Chhak leh Thlang indo hi a chhuah phah ta a ni.

Tin, Chhak leh Thlang indo hi a zau zawnga thlir chuan, Vanduian Thlantlângho a run te, Sukteho nena an indo te,

Suktein Khuangleng an run te, Dil tlang run te, Ngawnho run te a ni hlawm a. Mahse heng zingah hian kan thlur ber tur chu, Vanhnuailiana huna thil thleng, Sukte nena an indo thu hi a ni.

Vanhnuailiana Champhaia a luh khan, Sukte hovin an rawn cho deuh a. Zan khat chu Vanhnuailiana in a kang tlat mai a. Tu tih kan nge ni ang tih an ngaihtuah ta a. Chumi zan tak chu in Liankhama ho chu Tuichhuarah an riak a. An zinga pakhat chu zanah a mu thei lo va, a meng reng a. Chu chuan a haltu chu Sukte mi a nih thu a sawi a. Sukte ho chuan indo an châkin chutiang chu a hma lamah pawh an lo chin thin dan reng a ni a. Vanhnuailiana chuan thil awmzia a hre thiam ta a. Tichuan Sukte do tura chhak nawr leh tum ngat chuan a inpuahchah ve ta a ni.

Sukte nen chuan an indo ta ngei a, an inbei ngat ngat a. Chak zawk pawh awm thei lovin an inhreh chhawk a. Rei tak an indo hnu chuan an ning tawn em em a, inremna siam an rel ta a. Chuta an inremna thuthlung chu hetiang a ni.

1. Run tui a lehluan hma loh chuan indo loh tur.
2. Lungtat a par hma loh chuan indo loh tur.
3. Arpui meiin bâr a chen hma loh chuan indo loh tur.
4. Chhiahhlawh tlan chhuak chu inpek leh tur.

Hetiang tak hian Vanhnuailiana hunah hian Mizo history-a lang tham thil pa vimawh tak tak a thleng a. A hun hi a pawimawh a ni. Sukteho nen inremna an neih hnu chuan Vanhnuailiana chu a lo upa ta bawk a, rei a dam ta lo va. Kum 1871 Vai len hmain a thi a ni.

A thih lai hian a pu Vuta chu upa takin a la dam a. Vanhnuailiana chu a ui em em a, hetiang hian hla a phuah e:

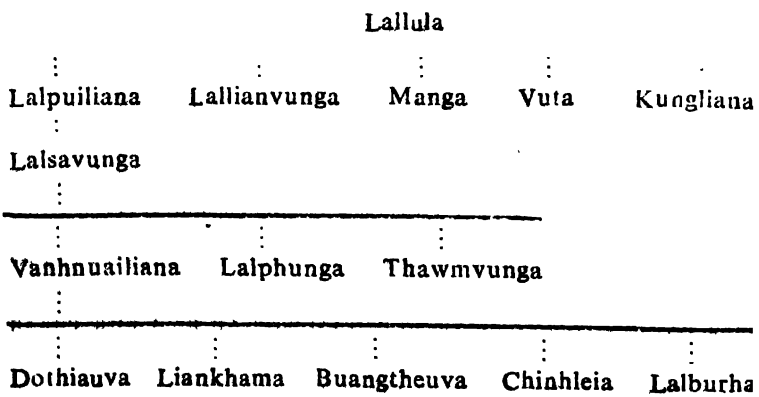
A pawi mang e, tinrengin a pawi mang e,
Hmartlang sakawl ka dai ngul phaw,
Chhaktiang daiah a tlu e.,

a ti a ni.

A thlahte :

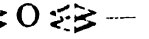
Vanhnuailiana chuan fapa panga, Dothiauva, Liankhama, Buangtheuva, Chinhleia, Lalburha te a hring a. A naupang ber Lalburha hi a ropui ber a. An unauza hian an thlahtute ang bawka huaisen leh rorum, thiltithei an ni a. Anmahni avang hian Mizo history-a lang tham thil pawimawh tak tak a thleng a ni. Chuvangin Vanhnuailiana leh a thlahte hi Mizoram dinhmun tidanglam thei khawpa mi pawimawhte an ni.

Hetiang hian an inthlahchhawn dan lo en ila.



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DOKULHA

DOKULHA hi a hun lai na na na chuan Mizo lal zinga hmingthang leh huaisen berte zinga mi a ni a. British officer Mizorama sawrkar hna thawka cheng tawh, Mizo chanchin ziakte chuan a chanchin hi an ziak deuh zel a tih theih hial a. Chuvangin Dokulha chanchin hi hriat chiah a chakawm hle a ni.

A pianna leh Zoram a luh dan:

Amah hi Chhinlung chhuak, Hrumtunga thlah, Zahngo chi zinga mi, Chinzah lal ram dintu a ni a. A thlahtute chanchin hi kan hre thui lo hle a. A pu hi Lianchheuva a ni a. A pa Taihmunga a ni. A pi leh pute hi Burma ram Kabaw Valley (Tahan phai) chhim lam Yaw Valley-a Gangaw (Kangkaw tia lam tur) khua leh Daidin khuaah te Fanai thlahtu bul Thatinkuala te nen lo khawsaho tawha sawi a ni.

Dokulha hi a pa leh pute atangin mi huaisen chhung an ni a. Mizo lal ropui Lallulan kum 1750 vela Run kuama awm Siakêng khua a run a, mi tam tak a thah a, eng nge maw zat an man tum piwh khan, an chhungkaw huaisenzia hi a hre tawh a. Chuvangin chawkchhuah dan a ngaihtuah hial niin an sawi. Harsatna tam tak karah a fapa Lalpuiliana nupui atan, Dokulha pu Lianchheuva (Thlantlâng lal) farnu, nula hmeltha leh fel, huaisen bawk, Khuangtiali chu a han nei ngat reng a.

A tirah chuan Halkha lal chhungkua niin Halkha khawpuiah an awm a. Thlantlângah an insuan a, an lal leh tho va. Heta an chen lai hian ei leh barah harsatna an tawh avangin kum 1800 vel khan Lungzarhah an kai a, mi tam takin an zui a.

Heta tang hian Lunglerh an zuan leh a, Dawn khuaah an insuan leh a. Chutah chuan lal pathum lai an chengho

va, an ropui viau a, inrem thiam takin an khawsa ho va. Hla pakhatah pawh :

Dawn tlang mi kan si,
Dawn tlang mi kan sai ngai lo,
Dawn chhawn a ruol thum sai lo ing e.,

an ti a ni.

Tuk khat thilah Dawn khua chu an ṭeh ta phut mai a, an inthen tur chu an lung a chhiain an ṭap nasa em em a, Chawngtui khawpui ṭeh an sawi ang mai a ni an ti. Tichuan Dawn khua chu ṭhuang thumin an chhuahsan ta a. Ho khat chu Ngharchhipah an tla thla a, ho khat dangin chhak lam an pan thung a.

Ho khat dang leh Taihmunga hote chuan hmar lam an pan a, Selesih khawpui hlui atanga mel nga vela hla Khuangthing ram Bunghmunah an tla thla a. Chuta tang chuan Lungkhawlhah an awm leh a. 'Lui' hi Pawih tawng chuan 'Va' a ni a. Lungkawlh rama 'Varliva' leh 'Lungva' te hi an phuah niin an sawi.

An Pasalthate ramchhuak chuan tun hnua 'Vanlaiphai' (North) ram hi an va hmu a, "Kan ramchhuahnaah 'Vullei phai' kan hmu," an ti a. Chuta tang chuan 'Vanlaiphai' tih hi a lo pu ta a ni an ti.

Vulleiphai leh purun tlang hi,
Hei hawi ti u, mi nunnem pa,
Hreu tlang zulh nak.,

tiin an phuah nghe nghe.

Lungkawlh atang chuan hmar Mualchengah an insawn phei a, an thlahtute zinga Khuangṭiali, mo atana lo chawchhuaktu Lallula thlah Vuta an bel a. Dokulha pa Taihmunga unau Thanthuama phei chuan Mualcheng lal Lalburha khuaah veng neiin a awm hlen ta a ni.

Tin, Chhim leh Hmar indo (1849-56) lai khan, Thuama khua Khawnglung chu Vuttaian Fanai lal Khawtindala thurualpuiin a run a. Khawtindala chuan Khawchhaka awm Dokulha pa Taihmunga a sawm a. Tichuan hlawhtling taka beiin "Khawnglung Run" hmingthang tak a lo awm ta a. Chutianga thurual taka leidote pawh an lakho thin tawh avangin Taihmunga te thlangtla hian Sailo lal Vuta leh Fanai lal Khawtindala te hi bel awm reng a ni.

Dokulha pa Taihmunga chu Lungkawlh atangin Bungtlangah a phei a. Zotê (Champhai bula Zotê nen ngaihfin lo ila) kiang Lungrang (Hrangvunga khua)ah a awm leh a. Pukpuiah a chhuk a, Khawiva leh Hmawngva luite hi an sulhnu a ni a. Heta tang hian Dawnah [a hma lama sawi, Chin Hills-a Dawn khaw hming chawia sak leh] Fanai ho nen an awmho leh a. Chuta tang chuan Thiltlangah an chho va, he lai ram vela Thlikva leh Vanva lui hmingte pawh hi an phuah a ni awm e.

Thiltlang atang chuan Khawtindala khua Khuanghlumah an chho va, an khawsa ho rih a. Fanaiho chuan an thlamuanpui hle a ni ang, hetiang hian hla an phuah a:

Chinzah leh Zathang karah kan lian e,
Khuavel min taitu chu kan tanchhawnah,
Tu maw sat zau, sial leh tumpang, sai lenna.

A ngur hnenhin Aichhungpui lal,
A zam hma sakawl kawtah,
Tu maw sat zau Aichhung?

Keimahni kan lakah,
Sang an awm lo,
Vanzawl chung turni la chu.

Heta tang hian Perilungah an insawn a. Cherhlun khua an sat a, Taihmunga a lal a. Hetih hun lai hi kum 1861 vel

a ni mai thei.

Mizorama Mautam pi puten an hriat hmasa ber chu kum 1861-a thleng kha a ni a. Mizoram khaw tam bera buh chu sazuin a seh zawh avangin ei tur an nei lo va. A kum leha chin tur buh chi takngial pawh kawl an awm meuh lo va. Taihmunga khua Cherhlun chuan Mautam an tuar ve meuh lo va, an buh ngah kum tak a ni zawk hlauh va. Tichuan Zoram chhim leh hmar, chhak leh thlang atangin buh chi phurin Cherhlunah an kal ta huai huai mai a ni.

Chutih lai chuan Taihmunga fapa Dokulha chu puitling a ni ve tawh a. A pa chu kum 1865 khan Cherhlunah a thi a. An chheh vela Sailo lal te nen inrem takin an khawsa a, an bul hnaia Fanai lalte lah an makpate an ni bawk a. Chuvangin Cherhlun chu ngaihtuah awmin an hre lo va. An unaupa Hriattlira leh Liankunga te an thuttir a. An pasaltha Ngulhmunga te, Taithanga te, Lochuta te leh an khaw nipui zatve lai an hruai a, an nu hovin Hausata, Dokulha leh Vantura te chu tuna Vanlaiphai (South) hmunah hian an insawn a A hmaa an lo hmuh tawh N. Vanlaiphai nen a inang lile a, Phunhnawma a lo awm tawh avangin "Phunhnawma Vullei phai" tiin an ko va. Hei hi tuna a a hming tobul hi a ni ta.

Heng hnu hian Dokulha te unauza chu Lungtianah an insawn a. Phunhnawma fapa Semlala khaw neiin a lo awm tawh a. Rei an la awm hmain Semlala nupui a thi a. Hausatna farnu chu nupuiah a nei leh a. Tichuan khaw inhnaih tê têin an cheagho a. Khaw lian leh ngelnghet fe a lo ding ta a ni. Hetih hun lai hi kum 1872 vel a ni awm e.

Lalchheuva run thu:

Hausata, Dokulha leh Vantura te chu mi huaisen leh rorum tak mah ni se, hlauh pakhat an nei a, chu chu

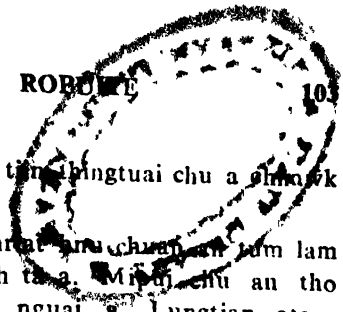
DOKULHA

Thlantlang lalte an ni. "Thlantlang lalte hi an khua a lianin khawper an ngah si a, chuvangin anmahni ngei hi nupuiah nei ila a ni ang," an ti a. He tih lai hian Thlantlang lal Zahuata chu a nupuiin khua a ngah hle a, Thlantlang khua tak chu in 130 emaw chauh an ni na a, khawper khaw 24 lai an nei a, an vai chuan in 1270 zet an ni. Chu bakah Tuipui thlang lam ram zau tak chu Zahuata thuncihna/ hnuaia awm a ni bawk a.

Tichuan Thlantlang lal Zahuata fanu Ngundawngi chu Hausata nupui a tan an han dil ta a. Man an lo ngen tam hle a, "sal min pe tel ang che u," a lo ti lehnghal a. Hausata te chuan, "Sal kan nei lo, an ti a. Mahse Zahuata chuan, "Sava bu in la ang a, a no tal min pe ang chu," a ti zel a. An inrem thei ta ni.

Hausata, Dokulha leh Vantura te chu Tlabung vela Tuikuk leh Tlanglau sala man tumin an thawk chhuak ta a. Nimahsela Lalchheuva khuate chuan an lo hmu hlauh va, "Khi, Pawih râl" an ti a, an lo kap ta mai a. Dokulha te unauza chu an tlan haw a, run an tum ta zawk a. Thlantlang lal hnenah chuan, "Sava bu lak tur kan hual a, min zu lakpui ta che u," an ti a. An châk zawng tak a lo ni a, an thawk thla ta chiam mai a. Tichuan Lalchheuva run turin Hausata khua atang chuan an chhuak ta a ni.

An kal dawn ni chuan kawtchhuahah mipui an tlim hmur mai a, "Khai le, tun tum kan rammutna turah hian a tul apiangah hma ka hruaiin hnu ka dal zel ang ti ngam chuan he laia thingtuai kan thut hual hi rawn sat rawh se" tiin upa pakhat chu a au ta lauh lauh mai a. Lungtian Pasalthaho chu an inen hrak hrak a, upa lam chuan Val naupang lam an voh deuh a, an chechang mang lo va, an reh deuh thup a, tu nge rawn ding chhuak ang tiin an thlir thuap a. Chutih lai chuan Pasaltha pakhat chu a rawn ding



chhuak a, "Keimah Thanfianga," t[illegible]ingtuai chu a [illegible]k hmawk hmawk mai a.

Mawhphur ngam tur an inhria[illegible] chuan [illegible]um lam pana kal turin Upa chu a au leh ta a. Mipui chu an tho sung sung a, an liam ta nguai nguai a. Lungtian atang chuan Matnuarah an riak a, Mat dung chu chho zelin Thualthu leh Ṭawite inkar Ṭhelret kawnah kan thlain, Vansang luidung an zawh a, Lalchheuva khua chu an pan ta vang vang a.

Khua an chhuahsan dawn ni chuan, "Kan kal atanga ni ruk zingah kan che ang, kan hlawhtlin chuan khaw hal meikhu vanlai zawlah a khu chho vung vung mai ang. Kan hlawhchham erawh chuan meikhu hmuh tur a awm lo vang, lo thlir ang che u," tiin in lama mite chu an chah a.

Hman lai chuan inrun leh in that fo, indo chamchi an nih avangin khua hi uluk takin an veng a, an hung bawk a. Kulh kawngkaah Ralveng an dah ziah thin a, khaw chhungah kulhbingte pawh an siam hial. Chuvangin duh hun hunah ava luh theih mai lo a ni.

Lalchheuva khua chu an duan lawk leh tum ang takin an va thleng a. Khua chu uluk taka hung, kawngka pawh ralvengtuin a ven tlat a lo ni a. Mahse Dokulha ho vanneih ve hrim hrim avangin, an beihdawn zana ralvengtu ho chu zu ruiin an lo muthlu hlauh awm a. Ral dai ṭhiattuho chuan harsa lo takin an va hawng mai a. Chu veleh a kalho zawng zawng punin an inrem fel sauh sauh a, haw hawin, a thawm na thei ang berin khaw chhung an lut ta a.

Pa pakhat zu rui hian fei kibar khamphei zawnga lekin, "Khaw nge, Pawihte ral chu," ti chhar char chungin a pan tauh tauh mai a. Dokulha chuan thluak baw hawkin a lo

kap a. Tichuan inbei thawm leh uisen rawl chu hmun tinah a ri ta luai luai mai a. Nunau tap rawlin khua chu a khat ta a. Mi 29 an that a, tam tak an hliam a, nunau 100 dawn lai salah man an ni.

An chhuah dawna an thuchah lawk ang ngeiin, a ni rukna zingah chuan khaw hal meikhu chu vanlai zawlah a ding chho ta luah mai a. Chumi khu ding ngun atang chuan an hlawhtling ngei a ni tih in lama mite pawh chuan an lo hre thei a. Tichuan hlawhtling takin an haw ta a.

An haw hnu rei vak loah chuan Lalchheuva khua sialte khalh chhuak turin an thawk chhuak leh a. An haw lam chu Lunglei bulah an riak a, an sial hawnte chu an thlung khawm a. Chu lai hmun chuan tun thlengin 'Sethlun kawn' hming a put phah ta a. Zobawk tlang an lawn liam a, Mat lui an kai a, Rotlang leh S. Mualthuam inkar tlang dung an zawh zel a. Chu lai pawh chuan "Sekawi tlang dung" a put hlen phah a. Chhim tuipuiah an tla thla a, a ral an kai chho zel a. Lungtian ram an thleng ta a ni.

An se kaih hi Lungtian tlanga an sial lo vulh tawh nen a inan loh deuhna a hmul leh samah a awm a. An se kaih haw chu sebuang, a kapah leh dulah hmulsen deuh thuap a awm a, chuvangin 'Lalchheu Sial' emaw, 'Lalchheu se thlah' emaw tiin an sawi thin. Thlai chite pawh an hawn nual a, kan pi pute chuan, "Lalchheu Bailep (Bepui)" te, "Lalchhheu bawkbawn" te, "Lalchheu Behlawi" tih te sawi tur an nei nual bawk.

Lalchheuva hi Thangluah hnam a ni a, "Lungsen" tiin an sawi thin tak na a, tuna "Lungsen" hi chu niin an lang lo va, A.S. Reid-an hetiang hian a ziak a, January 1882-ah

lal pakhat Hausata hovin Muallianpui leh Shendus an tih mai mi 200 emaw, 300 emaw lai chuan Lusei lal Lalchheuva khua an la a. Anmahni pui turin min rawn ngen a. Mahse Lalchheuva khua hi ramri pawn lam mel 4-a awm a ni a, British awp chhunga mi a nih loh avangin kan hnial ta." tiin.

An mi runte kha Lusei an nih avangin Hausata te unau chuan Thlantlang runah an puh tlat a, sal pawh an kawl ve lo va. Sailo lalte an hlat loh avangin phuba an la mai ang tih an vengthawng a ni.

Tichuan Hausata nupui atan Ngundawngi chu an nei ta a. Nupui mana a pek salte chu Sap an lo len khan eng emaw zat chu an hruaikir leh a, thenkhat erawh chuan kir-leh an duh lova, an awm hlen ta a ni . Capt. Hall-an ni 6 March 1890 khan, Thluahlam lal Tinkara (Bekhrama an tih bawk) hnen atangin mi pakhat a hruai chhuak a. Tin, Gen. Tregear-a pawhin April 1890 khan, Halkha atanga a haw thlakin, Zahuata hnen atangin sal pali a la kir leh a. Mahse chungho chu an tlanbo leh vek a

Lt. Stewart-a leh a hote run thu:

Hausata nupui Ngundawngi chu kum ruk lai an inneih hnuin a lungawi lo va, a pate khuaah a tlan a. A ko turin mi a tir a. Mahse Ngundawngi pa Zahuata chuan chuti maiin a lo hawtir phal hauh lo mai a, Hetia kan fanu thin-ur tak maia rawn tlan haw ta chu, a thlawn ngawt chuan kan hawtir thei lo, hmaitlawmah sap lu pahnih min pe tur a ni, a lo ti tlat mai a. Chuvangin Hausata, Dokulha leh Vantura te unauza chuan an khuate hruaiin sap lu la tur chuan Ranmate (Rangamati) lam an pan ta a ni.

Mizoram hi British-ho khan vawi tam tak an rawn servey a, a run bawk a. Chu pawh chu a la duh tawk lo

cheu va, Mizoram hi awp law law an tum a. Mr. Vesest-an a ko rawt ang leh, Assam Chief Commissioner Quinton-an, "Mizote hi an chheh vela hnam dangte ang an ni lo va, a hmunah kan awp law law mai loh chuan an ramri hrulah hian eng tikah mah thlamuangin kan awm lo ang," tiin India sawrkarah rawtna a lo siam tawh angin, Bengal sawrkar chuan a rang thei ang bein survey phawt ngaiin a hria a. Chu hna atan chuan thawk nghal turin Lt. Stewart, First Leinster Battalion a mi cnu an ruat a ni.

Lt. Stewart a chu Sap sipai p hnih McCormik, bel hnih leh Owenst te nen, Border Police Gurkhali sipai bel hnih leh a hote mi sawm laiin an zui a. Ni 16 January 1888-ah Mizoram pan turia Rangamati hmun an chhuahsan a. Hetih hun lai hian Mizoram ah kalkawng a la awm mumal loh avangin, mahnia kawng inzawn chawpin Demagiri an lut a. Mizo lalten Demagiri an thleng tih an hriat chuan an thil tum chu tha an ti lo hle a, an ngaithiam lo em em a. Dokulha te unau thum leh an thuihruaite phei chuan thah mai an duh a. Chutih lai chuan Khawhri lal Saipuian Lt. Stewart-a leh a hote chu an zuk hmu a, an kalna tur ralmuan loh thu leh an tan kir leh mai a that zawk thu te an hrilh a.

Chuti chung pawhin Stewart-a leh a hote chuan kir an tum chuang lo va, Demagiri atang chuan chhim lam hawiin an chhuak ta a. Ni 2 February 1888-ah Saichal tlanga Bulai Suri Tom an thleng a, (he lai hmun hi tunah chuan Bangladesh ram a ni tawh). Puan in te zarin an inkulh ta a. Kir an tum lo tih Dokulhaten an hriat chuan a rukin an zui ta zel a. An chezia te chu ngun takin an thlir a, an thlingthla ru zel a. Saichal tlang an thlen ni pawh chuan Dokulha te chuan an la zui a.

Saipuian a lo hrilh tawh bakah, Saichal an thlen hnu

pawh chuan Dokulhaten beih an tum thawm te chu an hre zel a. Fimkhur takin, ngaihṭha lo tak siin chumi zan chu an mu a. A tuk Februaay ni 2 khua a var hmâ deuh hlekin Stewart-a chu a tho va, a hmai a phih a, a ha a nawt fai a, chhuak mai thei turin a insiam a. Gurkhali sipaite pawh an tho ve a, an insiam lai chuan sap sipai pahnih dangte pawh an tho ve mek a.

Chumi zan ckuan Dokulha te unau thum leh an ṭhuihruaite chuan an lo hual zankhua a. Stewart a leh a hote a ṭhen an thawh mek a, a dang kal tura an insiam lai chuan Mizo Pasalthate chuan Stewart-a lam hawiin an silai an hmetpuak ta ṭhuai ṭhuai mai a. Silai mu pakhat chuan sap sipai mal-puiah a fuh a, a tlu nghal a. Silai ri pawh rei lo tê chu a reh deuh hlek a. A ṭum hnihna atan silai chu a lo ri leh ta a, sipai dang pakhat chu a tlu leh ta a.

Chutah le, Stewart-a chuan a Pistol (Revolver) a phawrh a, a kap let ve ta char char a. Mizo Pasalṭhate silai ri pawh a nasa zual ve ta sauh a. Stewart-a chuan a ulhbun phir a chuh leh a, a kap let ve nghal a. A lehlam ve ve chuan ṭan an la sauh siuh ta a ni.

Mizo Pasalṭhate chuan Stewart-a awm bawrah an kap fuh a, a tlu nghal a, a kâ pawh chhawn lohvin a thi nghal a. Sap sipai pahnih leh Gurkhali sipai pakhat an kap hlum bawk a. Mi dang zawng chu an tlanchhe ta a ni.

Silai ri a reh fel a, engmah hlauh tur a awm loh hnu chuan Mizo Pasalṭhate chuan an pan hnai a. Puan in aṭa-nga yard sawmthum vela hlaah Lt. Stewart-a chu thiin an va hmu a. A bul hnaiah sipai dang pathumte pawh chu an lo tlu ve reng a. An ral thah leh puan in te chu ngun takin an en a. Stewart-a ruang bula ulhbun tlu reng leh a pistol ah te chu an han hmu a. Hausatan ulhban chu a chang a, Vanturan pistol chu a hawn thung a. Dokulhan Stewart-a

savun jacket te, savun pheikhawk leh chemtê a la a. Tichuan an ram awp tuma rawn beitute chu an hneh a, an that ngei a ni tih hriat nan an lute an tan a, khuaah an hawn ta a. Mipui pawhin nasa takin an lo chawimawi a ni.

An khua an thleng a, an mi lu hawnte dan anga an rallu lam hnu chuan Thlantlang lamah an keng chho va, Ngundawngi koh nan chuan an hmang ta a. Ngundawngi pa pawh chuan mak a lo ti hle a. A hnar dawn chuan a lo tiam tawh si a. Tih ngaihna awm hek lo, a fanu chu a hawtir ta a. Hausata nen chuan an innei leh ta a.

Dokulha a lal tan dan:

A chanchin kan chhui ber tur a mala thlut a remchan loh avangin a unaute nena an chet dan kan sawi zo ta a. Tun atang chuan amah deuh hlir tarlan kan tum dawn tawh a ni.

Lungtianah an unauzaa huvang na taka an chenho hnu chuan, Dokulha chu Fungkahah 1888 kum khan a indang a, lalah a thu nghal a. Lungtian thuttu ber Hausata chu 1888 kum hian a thi hlauh mai a. An unau mipa zinga naupang ber Vantura a aiawhin a lal a.

Kum 1891 tir lamah Vantura chuan Tuipang khuaah chhiah a khawn hnuin Serkawrah a khawn leh a. An lo pe thei mang lo va. Vantura thinur chuan an khaw mi pakhat a mansak ta ngawt a. Serkawrho chu an thinrim em em a, a sawkkhawk leh tur hlau chung chungin Pasalṭha an inthlangchhuak a, kawng lakah an lo chang ta a. Vantura hmaa kal mi pakhat chu a chhip sam chhawk hmawk, khawpin silai muin a hrut a, chu chuan Vantura thinhnun takuh a fuh a, a thi ta nghal a.

Vantura hian fapa a nei hman lo va. Chuvangin a khua Lungtian chu Dokulha kutah a awm ta a. Heta tang hian

khaw pahnih Lungtian leh Fungkahah chuan Dokulhan ro a rel a. Kawng danga sawi chuan, Chinzah lal ram chu Dokulha atang chiahin a intan ta a ni.

Dokulha tan chuan khaw hnih awp chu a hautak hle a. Lakher hnam lahin inlak hran an lo tum ve bawk a. Chuti chung chuan Lungtian leh Fungkah chu him takin a awpkhawm thei tho a ni. Amah hi khua leh tuite tih lawm dan thiam tak a ni a. A huaisen bawk a, a rorelna hnuaiah chuan an hlim hle thin. Chhiahhlawh eng emaw zat a nei a, a hnen atanga chhuah duh an awm ngai lo. Chungte chu sawm ni lovin, anmahni duh thua Dokulha hnena lutte an ni.

Fungkah khua hi in 68 an ni a, Lungtian nen erawh chuan in zahnih dawn lai an tling awm a. An lal a huaisen avangin tu mahin run ngamin an ring lo va, khua pawh an hung ngai lo. Mi taima a ni a, tlawmngai tak a ni bawk a. Chutiang bawk chuan mi taima leh tlawmngai te, mi huaisente a chawimawi thiam hle. Khaw hnih a awp bakah khaw tam takin a hnenah chhiah an pe a. Chuvangin khaw kar kawng tha a mamawh hle a, a hnena chhiah pe zawng zawngte chu khaw kar kawng fai taka enkawl reng turin a ti thin a. A thupek hi an zawm lo ngai lo.

Dokulha chanchin kan hriat zinga zir tur ropui tak pakhat chu, a ram a humhalh dan hi a ni. Kan pi pute khan kum 1771-ah Chutagong ramri saw Chandragon chinah an lo va kham tawh a. British sawrkarin kum 1787 ah chu chu a bawhchhia a, Mizoram zau tak an la hek a. Chumi hnu pawh chuan vawi tam fe an rawn la hek leh a. Ngundawngi tlan koh nana mi ngo lu an ngen kha Stewart-a leh a hote an thah chhan ni bawk mah se, ramri humhalh an duhna hi a chhan dang chu a ni ve tho va.

Cachar dopah pawh ramri hi a lo humhalh that thin a. Ram leh hnam a humhalh avangin Vai leh sipaiho nen pawh vawi tam tak an intibuai thin a ni.

A piapphung leh mizia:

An pnau thum zingah Dokulha hi a tê ber a, fit nga leh inchi riata sang a ni a. A nau Vantura koki a rual pha chauh a ni an ti. Amah hi pa inphut tawk, san tha nel pawl, sam buang theng thawng, mitmu pawl râm mai, mit meng fel kek kawk a ni a. Pa ngo lam deuh, koki zawl deh dawh a ni.

Mit meng ngawt pawha mite hneh thei tak a ni a. Mitmu lian rêm râwm, hmel zahawm tak a ni bawk. Pa hmul deuh ther thawr, thin phut nei reng reng lo a ni a. A hnaisen dan chu kan la sawi zel ang.

Lung in a tan vawi khatna;

Bristih sawrkarin ni 16 April 1891 atangin South Lushai Hills a awp tan a. Khatih lai pawh khan tuna Chhimtuipui District huam zawng zawng deuh thaw hi Dokulha te unau hian an awp a, chhiahte pawh an khawn thin a. Chutianga chhiah a khawnnaah Vantura pawh Lakher hovin an lo kap hlum a nih kha. Hei hi Dokulha chuan a ngaithiam lo hle a, phuba lak a tum a. Mahse British-hovin an rawn awp hman tawh a, Dokulha chuan mi a tir a, Shakespear-a hnenah a nau phuba lak nan Lakher mi pahnih tal thah a dil a. Mahse sawakar chuan a lo phal awzawng lova. Chutianga mihring thah mai mai chu Danin a phal lo tih a lo hrilh a. Dokulha lamkalte chu beidawng takin an haw leh ta a.

Dokulha mi tirhten Fungkuh an thlen a, an thil dil an hlawhchham thu an han hrilh chuan a thinrim hle a. A nau phuba chu lak tho a tum tlat a. Vantura thih kum, 1891

favangah chuan, ni khat chu a khaw Pasalthate hruaiin Dokulhate chu ramchhuak turin an kal a. Serkawr khaw bul, Kolai lui dung an thleng a. Chutih lai tak chuan Serkawr (Bawite) khaw mi pasarih lai hi an awmnaah chuan an lo chhuak thla hlawl mai a. Chu veleh eng dang sawi set set la chuan Dokulha leh a hote chuan an kap ta zawt zawt a. An zinga mi pahnih Vaikhama (45) leh Kamchunga (15) te chu an that a. Mi dang erawh chu an tlanchhia a. Dokulha te chuan an mi thah lu chu an tan a, khuaah an hawn ta a.

Serkawr khaw mi, Dokulha leh a hoten a lo kahte zinga an hotu ber chu Zachinga, Kilkhara fapa a ni a. Serkawr khua an han thlen chuan an chunga thil thleng te chu an khuaa mite hnenah an hrilh a Khaw chhungah lo lutin an rawn bei zui zel ang tih an hlau hle a. Hetih hun lai hian Dokulha te chuan Lakher khaw thenkhat, an hnen atanga inlak hran tumte chu an run zeuh zeuh thin reng a. Chuvangin Serkawrho chuan an khua awm reng chu muanawmin an hre ta lo va. Kum 1892 a lo thar chuan, a khuain Saihâah an pem ta vek a. Saiha chu Lakher khawpui niin, in za lai an tling ta a ni.

He thu hian Shakespear-a beng a thleng a, mi eng emaw zat hruaiin a thawk chuak a, ni 20 February 1892 ah Fungkah khua an lut a. Thil awmzia an han zawh fiah hnu chuan an thah ngei niin an ring a, Dokulha chu an man ta a, Lunglei an panpui nghal a. Hnukhawia an dah Mr. R.S. Hutchinson leh Bhagwan Singh, Police Sub-Inspector te chuan mipui an khawm a, Lt. Stewart-a thawmhnaw Dokulha kawl savun jacket, savun pheikhawk leh chemtê chu ni 21 February 1892-ah an la chhuak a. Thil awmzia ngun taka an chhui hnuin Dokulha chu tualthat case an awrhtir ta a ni.

A nau thatute engmah tih lo va, ani chunga chutiang thubuai an siam bik chu Dakulha chuan a ngaithiam lo hle

a. A thiam thu leh a rorel lai lo a tih thu chu Superintendent hnenah a thlen va a. Shakespeare-a pawh chuan a thusawite chu dik a tihpui hle a. A ngiat angin a nau Vantura thattute chungah kut han thlak dawn se, British sawrkarin a awp hma thil a ni bawk si a, tih ngaihna a hre mai lo va. Amaherawhchu a thubuai chu ngun takin a thlir nawn a, thuneihna leh ram inchuh vanga buai an nih avangin political case-ah a let teh ta zawk a.

A tan hun tur te ruat fel a nih hnu chuan Hazaribargh jail-ah tâng tura tih a ni a. Lunglei atangin an hruai chhuak a. Hmun hla zawk an panpui avang chuan Dokulha pawhin chhuah leh a inring meuh lo va. Demagiri an thlen dawn tep chuan chhuah tumin a tal vak a, a vengtu sipai pakhat leh bel thum nen chuan an inchai buai nasa mai a. An hotu ber, sipai bel thum chu a tukkhumah a khawngthlu der a. A kawl bun a ngheh em avangin a tlan chhuak thei chuang lo va. A vengtu sipai pakhat chu a au vak a, sipai dangin an rawn pui a, Dokulha chu a kut leh keah nghet lehzualin an phuar bet a, an zawn a, harsa takin Chitiagong an thlenpui thei hram a.

An lal an hruai tak avang chuan Fungkah khaw mipuite chu an hrilhhai hle a, an khua an chhuahsan ni phei chuan mittui nen an thlir liam a. A hnu lamah chuan an mangang em em a. Shakespear-a hnenah kalin an lal chu chhuah turin an dil ngat ngat thin a. Dokulha a tan hnu hian chu lai vela mite inkarah buaina leh harsatna a chhuak fo mai a, sawrkar pawhin harsatna a tawh phah thin a.

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An lal an hruai tak avang chuan Fungkah khaw mipuite chu an hrilhhai hle a, an khua an chhuahsan ni phei chuan mittui nen an thlir liam a. A hnu lamah chuan an mangang em em a. Shakespear-a hnenah kalin an lal chu chhuah turin an dil ngat ngat thin a. Dokulha a tan hnu hian chu lai vela mite inkarah buaina leh harsatna a chhuak fo mai a, sawrkar pawhin harsatna a tawh phah thin a.

Ni 17 February 1895-ah Shakespear-a chuan Fungkah khua a tlawh a, mipui chuan an lo lawm nasa a. "Lal hran neih kan duh lo, kan lal min chhuahsak la, ama ho ngeia awm leh kan duh a ni," tiin an lo ngen chiam a. A aiawh tur lal an insiam duh lo reng reng a. An lal Dokulha a

chhuahtir phawt chuan Sawrkarin ti tura a tih apiang chu an zawm zel ang tiin an tiam nghe nghe a.

Shakespear-a Fungkaha a awm lai hian Saiha lal Haihmunga, Hmunlinga fapa chuan a rawn hmu a, Dokulha nen an ramri buai chungchang a sawi a, chu lai ram chu ama hnena pe turin a ngen a. Mahse Shakespear-a chuan chu lai ram chu Dokulha ramah bet turin a ti ta zawk a.

Muallianpui lalnu Darbili pawhin Dokulha nen an ramri buai thu Shakespear-a hnenah a thlen a, ama hnenah chu lai ram chu pe turin a ngen a. Mahse Superintendet chuan Dokulha ramah a behtir ta vek zawk a.

Hemi ṭuma Fungkah khaw tlawha Shakespear-a a zin atang hian a rilru a inthlakthleng ta daih a. Dokulha anga mi fel, he lai vel awp khawm tur mi dang awmin a hre lo va. Chuvangin Dokulha chu chhuah mai dan ngaihtuah ṭhain a hre ta a. Ni 19 February 1895-ah Chittagong Commissioner hnenah lehkha a thawn a, Dokulha tlan nan silai 40 emaw, 50 emaw a khuaten sawrkarah an pek theih chuan chhuah mai ni se ṭhaa a hriat thu a ziak a.

A lehkhathawn chu remtihpuina a hmuh hnuin, sawrkar thil phutte hriattir turin Shakespear-a chuan Bubedar Mahana leh a hote Fungkah khuaah a tir a. Tin, Dokulha chu Lunglei Jail-ah thawnkir a, a awmdan enin a that zel chuan chhuah mai ni se, tiin Shakespear-a chuan ni 8 March 1895 ah Chittagong Commissioner hnenah a thawh leh a. Mi dangdai deuh a nih avanga dah hrang rih turin, an rawtna chu remtihpuina nen ni 15 April 1895-ah an thawn kir ve bawk a.

Fungkah khuaah Interpreter pakhat tirin, a rang thei anga sawrkar thil phutte tifel turin a hriattir leh a. Thil awmzia chiang lehzuala hre turin Fungkah khuate chuan

mi pahnih Lungleiah an tir ve leh thung a. Shakespear-a chuan thudik a nih thu leh, Dokulha chu Lunglei jail-a a thlen tawh thu chenin a lo hrilh nghal a. Dokulha hmuh an dilte pawh a lo phalsak zel a. An han inhmu chu an lawmtlang em em a, Sawrkar thil ngente pawh pek thuai an tum thu an hrilh a. Hlim takin an inthen leh rih a.

Palai pahnihte Fungkah an thlen leh chuan, an thil hriat leh Dokulha ngei an hmuh thute mipui an han hrilh chuan an lawm em em a. Tichuan an lal tlanna tur silai ngaihtuahin an buai ta char char a. Ni 6 February 1896-ah sawrkar phut silai zat chu Fungkah mipuite chuan an pe lut ta a ni.

Hetih lai vel hian Shakespear-a chuan sawrkar labour hna thawk turin Dokulha khaw mite chu a ko va, ni sawm chhung Lungleia thawh tur a ni a. An hna thawh turte hahthlak hle mah se, an lal an hmuh nghal theih dawn a-vangin mi 50 lai phur takin an kal a. An lal chu an va hmu ngei a, a tlanna tur silai pawh sawrkarah an pek vek tawh thute an hrilh a, an hlim hle a. An lal chhuah huna khaw haw hun tur ngawt an thlir a, an titi tui ber a ni.

Shakeskear-a chuan sawrkar tuk angin Dokulha khuate chuan silai an pek luh tawh thu Chittagong Commissioner hnenah a thlen a. Tichuan Bengal Chief Secretary chuan lung in atanga Dokulha chhuah phalna chu a siam a, ni 12 February 1896-ah Shakespear-a hnenah thawn thlen a ni a. A rawtna anga engkim a kal tluan zel avangin a lawm ve hle a. Dokulha chhuah tur thu pawh chu chelh khawtlai lovin, ni 12 Febuary 1896 ni la la chuan a chhuahtir ta nghal a.

Fungkah khaw mi, Lungleia labour hna thawk tura awm te chuan an hna thawh tur pawh an rilruah a leng

tawh lo va, an lawm em em a, haw chhoh ngawt an ngaihtuaha a. Labour hna chu thawhtir rih lova, Dokulha ruala haw rih an dil pawh chu phalsak an ni ta bawk a. Tichuan ni 13 February 1896-ah Lunglei an chhuahsan a, ni 15 February 1896-ah Fungkah khua chu an zavai chuan an thleng chho va. A khaw mipuite chu an hlim em em a, an lawm dan tur hi kan hriatpui pha lo zawk hial awm e. Tichuan an lalho chuan hlim takin an cheng ho leh ta a ni.

Dokulha te hnung zui chiahin Shakespear-a pawh chuan Fungkah a pan ve nghal a, ni 17 February 1896-ah a thleng a. Dokulha chuan a lo lawm thiam hle a. A khuate hnenah chuan amah hmangaihtu leh a chhuah theihna tura nasa taka tan latu a nih dan te, British sawrkar aiawha anmahni awptu a nih thute a hrilh vek a. Hlim tlang takin Shakespear a ho chuan an inkawm a. A tuk ni 18 February 1896-ah Shakespear-a chuan Fungkah khua chu a chhuahsan ta a.

Lung in a tan vawihnihna:

Kum khat pawh a vei hmâ, 1895-ah chuan Vai pakhat hi Fungkah khuaah a lut a, thawmhnaw var a inbel a, Mosolman Puithiam a ni a. Vai tawng tih loh chu tawng dang a thiam lo a ni awm e. Fungkah khuaah chuan Dokulha chauhin Vai tawng a thiam a.

Dokulha chuan a inah a thlentir a, Mizo inmikhual dan pangngaia mikhualin ei tur tuihnai tak tak a hlui thin a. Engti tur nge a nih a, khawiah nge a kal dawn tih te a zawt a. Vaipa chuan Chin Hills-ah kal a tum thuin a chhang a. Chutah chuan unau a neih leh neih loh te, kawng a hriat leh hriat lohte a zawt zel a. Unau a neih loh thu te, kawng chin pawh a hriat loh thute pawh a hrilh ve a. Dokulha chuan chutiang a nih chuan, an ram lama kir leh mai turin a rawn a. Mahse Vaipa chuan a duh lo va, kal zel a tum tlat a.

Fungkah khuaah chuan Vaipa chu ni hnih a cham a, a zan thumnaah chuan a zan a zanin Chin Hills pan turin a chhuak ta a. Dokulha leh a chhiahthlawh Vakkamaten kawtchhuah tuikhur thlengin an thlah a, an kirsan leh a. Chuta chin chu Vaipa chungchang hriat zuina a awm leh tawh lo a ni.

Dokulha chu mi leh saa zam ngai lo, Pasaltha, sa kap thei a ni a. Mizo dana khuangchawi thei a ni ta a. Tichuan khuangchawi turin a inbuatsaih a. 1901 Kum tir lamah khuang a chawi ta a ni. Hemi tum hian Dokulha chuan a makpa Zaliana sial a talhsak a. Mi a sawm zau bawk a, chhimtu an thahnem hle a. A khaw hmihte phei chu an tel kim hial awm e. Tichuan buaina engmah nei lovin an hmang zo va. Dokulha chu Mizo dana Thangchhuahpa a lo ni ta.

Hun a lo kal zel a, a puzawnin a khuangchawi ṭuma a sial a talhsak avang khan Zaliana chu a lungawi thei ngang lo va, (Zaliana hi Dokulha u Hausata fanu, Suitangi pasal a ni). Dokulha chu tihchhiat dan tur a ngaihtuah ta ran a. Lunglei S.D.O. Dracke Brockman-a hnenah kalin, "Hmana Dokulha khuaa Vai lo kal, a chanchin hriat zuina awm ta lo kha, Dokulha thah a ni e," tiin a hek a. Hetih lai hian Mizoram chu Superintendent pakhat enkawlna hnuaiah dah a ni tawh a. Lunglei, tunhmaa Superintendent awp thin kha S.D.O. in a ṭhut tawh a ni.

Chu thu chu a hriat veleh S.D.O. chuan Aizawla Superintendent Shakespear-a hnenah a hrilh chhawng vat a, anin Assam Chief Commissioner hnenah a thlen thuai a, a lo ngai thupui hle a. Dokulha chu mi hlauhawm bik a nih avangin, man a nih veleh a kut leh kete kawl buntir nghal vek turin thu a pe a. Chu chu Superintendent chuan Lunglei S.D.O. hnenah a thawn ve leh thuai a.

Mi hlauhawm bik a nih avangin Dokulha chu a khuaa han kal a, man chu felin a hre lova, Drake Brockman-a chuan Lungleia kal turin a chah ta zawk a. Police-ho hnenah pawh, "Dokulha ka office a lo luh veleh lo hnai ula, man rawh u ka tih veleh in man ang a, a kut leh ke zawng zawngah kawl buntir nghal ang che u," tiin a chah lawk diam a.

An hekna thu hre hauh lovin, ngaihtha takin Dokulha chu Lungleiah a kal a, S.D.O. hnenah a va inlan a. Police-ho chuan an rawn din hual a, S.D.O. chuan statement a lak fel hnu chuan man phawt a, lung ina dah chu tha berin a hria a, man thu a pe ta a. Police-te chuan a kut leh ke zawng zawngah kawl an buntir a. Lunglei jail-ah an khung ta nghal a.

Lunglei S.D.O. chuan Police Sub-Inspector Buhawwan-a chu rang takin Fungkah khuaah a tir a, mi 24 lai hnen atanga engkim a zawh fel hnu chuan Lungleiah a kir leh a. D Brockman-a chuan Fungkah khaw mi 4 a ko leh rih a, an hriat dante uluk takin a zawt ve leh bawk a. Dokulha pawh a zawt a, ani chuan Vaipa thih dan engmah a hriat loh thuin a enhang a. Mahse Police-ten namen lovin Dokulha chu an vua a, "Ka thah a ni e ti mai rawh, i tih loh chuan kan vaw hlum ang che," tiin an vau a. Thi thei tak tak mai dawna a inhriat avangin Dokulha chuan hreh takin, "Ka thah a ni e," a ti ta a S.D.O. chuan a inpuannaah ngaiin, Vaipa thattu chu Dokulha a ni e, tiin a ziak ta a ni.

A rang thei ang bera Aizawl Superintendent hnenah thawn thaa a hriat avangin 1901 May thla chawhma lamah a kut leh ke zawng zawnga kawl buntirin, Police thahnem fe vengtu nen a thawn phei ta a. Ramlaitui an pel hman chauh tihin Dokulha chuan, "Ka ke a na êm mai, ka kal

thei lo," a ti ta tlat mai a. Police-ho chuan tih ngaihna an hre lo hle a, han kirpui leh dawn se, a kal thei dawn chuang si lo va.

Aizawl leh Lunglei inkar kawng enkawl hna thawk midum pakhat hi an puaktir ta ringawt mai a. Thui an kal hmain amah pawtu midumpa dar chu Dakulha chuan a seh thla ta hlawk mai a. Midum chu a tap rawng rawng a, a sehna lai lah chu a thi zur zur bawk si a. Han pawleh ziazang a ni lo va. Tih ngaihna awm hek lo, a kawlte nghet lehzualin an siam a, hlangin an zawn ta ngawt a.

Hemi tum zet hi chuan Dokulha pawhin dama chhuah leh a inring tawh lo va, a theih dan zawng zawnga chet ve a tum ran a. Kawng chep leh kawi deuh an thlen chang chuan hlang atangin kawng ko a tlawh vak a, a zawntute chu a tlukpui dial thin a. Police-te chu an thinrim hle a, thah mai te pawh an duh hial thin a. Mahse an mi man sa thah ngawt chu an ngam bawk si lo. Chuti reng reng chuan an inzawn zel ringawt mai a.

Hmuifang kham sâng lai an thleng a, Dokulha chuan kawng ko chu a melh ran a, kawng thlanga tlak hlumpui vek tumin thawk leh-khatah kawng ko bawk chu a tlawh te phut mai a. Mahse kawng ko a lo hlat deuh avangin a duh angin a intlawh khawk na ta lo va. Tichuan eng emaw ti tiin Aizawl an thlenpui thei hram a. Jail-ah an khung nghal a.

Superintendent Shakespear-a chuan a buaipui nghal char char a. D. Brockman-a leh Bhawan Singh-a te report chu ngun takin a thlir a. A duh tawk loh avangin Fungkah khaw mi Saitlulha, Hranghaia leh Vakkama te a kohtir a, ni 1 June 1901-ah a zawt ve leh a.

Hemi ni vek hian Dokulha pawh a zawt a, Drake Brockman-a hmaah ka thah a ni e, i ti tawh alawm tiin,

inpuang turin a thlem a. Mahse Dokulha chuan ka thah a ni lo tiin a tang tlat a. Chuti chung chuan thiam loh a chantir ta tho va, khai hlum turin a rel ta a. A thu tawpna chu ni 3 June 1901-ah a tichhuak a. Dan pangngaiin Dokulha chu sawi nawn theihna hun a pe a.

Mit ngeia a thah ngei a ni tithei khawpa hmutu awm lo chunga Shakespear-an a chung thu a rel chu Dokulhan nâ a ti em em a, a ngaithiam lo nasa a. Khai hlum tura thupek a chhuah ni la la chuan ngaihtuah that leh a ngen a, ziakin a theh lut a. He a ngenna hi Mizo tawngin, phek ruk khat dalin a ziak a Kum 1901-a hetiang khawpa a ziak thiam hi a ngaihsanawm hle a ni.

Dokulha dilna chu Assam Chief Commissioner hnenah ni 11 June 1901-ah a thawnsak a. A lo hmuh chuan pawh khawtlai chi niin a hre lo va, ni 21 June 1901-ah a ngaihtuahsaknghal a. Thu kal vel leh lehkha zawng zawng ngun taka a thlir hnuin, a thah lai ngei mita hmutu an awm loh avangin, khai hlum tura reltluk chu siamthain, dam chhunga lung in tang turin Assam Chief Commissioner H.J.S. Cotton chuan a ti ta a. India ram kil khawr ber Andaman-ah tâng tura rel a ni nghe nghe.

A kut leh ke zawng zawngah nghet taka kawl buntirin hlangth an phuar bet tlat a, Dunglei panin an zawn phei leh a, Chitagong Jail an panpui nghal a. Chutah chuan rei lo deuh an dah a, Dokulha chhungte pawhin an kan thin a. "Ka thla thum zû kha tuiûmah rawn thun ula, a chhungah chemte dahin min han thawn ang che u," tiin a khuate chu a chah a A chah ang ngeiin an rawn thawn a. A thil duh ber an rawn thawn thlen avangin Dokulha chu a lawm hle a. Zû chu a in a, a chemtê chu a thukru ta a.

Ni khat chu amah vengtu Jail Warder pakhat hi an awmnaih chuan a va kal a, eng emaw sawi duh nei ni awm

tak hian Dokulha chu a va hnaih a. Dokulha chuan a lo bei thut a, a kâ pawh chhawn lohvin a vit hlum der a. Chittagong Commissioner chuan a rang a rangin Andaman pan turin a thawn ta a ni.

Dokulha chu Andaman an thlenpui ve leh Jail-ah an dah nghal a. Chutah chuan a dam chhung nite hmang liam turin a thu ta ran mai a. Kum 1892-a Interpreter a thah avanga dam chhung tâng tura tih Hnawncheuva a lo awm ve hlauh va, khawhar an inhnem tawn thei deuh a ni. Vai tawng an thiam ve ve bawk a, rei lo têah an tlangnel mai a.

Dokulha hi mi huaisen a ni bawk a. Tâng ve dang Vaite chu a vel fo mai a. Eng emaw chinah phei chuan an zinga hotu berah a tang thei ta a. Zalen deuhin a awm theih phah a ni.

Hun a lo kal zel a, an tan hun te an pawt tawi zeuh zeuh bawk a, an chhuah hun a lo thleng ve ta hlauh mai a. Dokulha erawh chuan chhuah ngawt chu a duh lo va, "Kut ruaka chhuah ngawt te chu a zahthlak alawm le, kawlpui khen thlawn nan pakhat ve ve chu khawng thlu leh phawt ila," a ti a. Hnawncheuva ngaihdan a nih ve loh avangin, ani chu thuneituten hun an tih veleh a chhuak ta a.

"Ka theih tawp chhuahin ka rawn bei ang a. ka lo hawn loh erawh chuan a tum a hlen ta a nih hi, in rawn ti dawn nia," tia a chah hnuin a chhuak ve duh ta lo va. Chuvangin Dokulha thih hun leh ni chiah hriat theih a ni ta lo. Andaman jail-ah hian a thi ngei a ni tiin Parry sap khan a ziak a ni.

A thurochhiah:

Andaman thliarkara an thawn dawn hian sawrkarin a chhungte an hrilh a. Chhungkaw aiawhin Pu Thanghleia chu

Lungleiah a kal a, Dokulha chu a va hmu a A fate awm zel dan tur hetiang hian a lo chah a

"Tialchcuvan a unaute a tluk lo deuh a, Lungtian tlang lo luah rawh se. Ngunlinga Bualpuiah lal sela, Tumira Runkualah thu rawh se. Suichhuman Tuipang chang sela. Fa tlum ber Vanlingan ka khuangchawina hmun leh tlang Fungkah hi luah rawh se. Tuipang tlang leh Runkual tlang atang chuan Matupi leh Lakher ramah, Akyab thlengin chhiah an khawn thei tawh ang." tiin.

He a thu chah atang hian, British sawrkar lo chhuah a, an awp vek hnu leh, amah ngei pawh an man a, dam chhung lung in tang tura an tih hnuah pawh a rilru la khauhzia leh huaisenzia a hmuh theih hle a ni.

A thlahte:

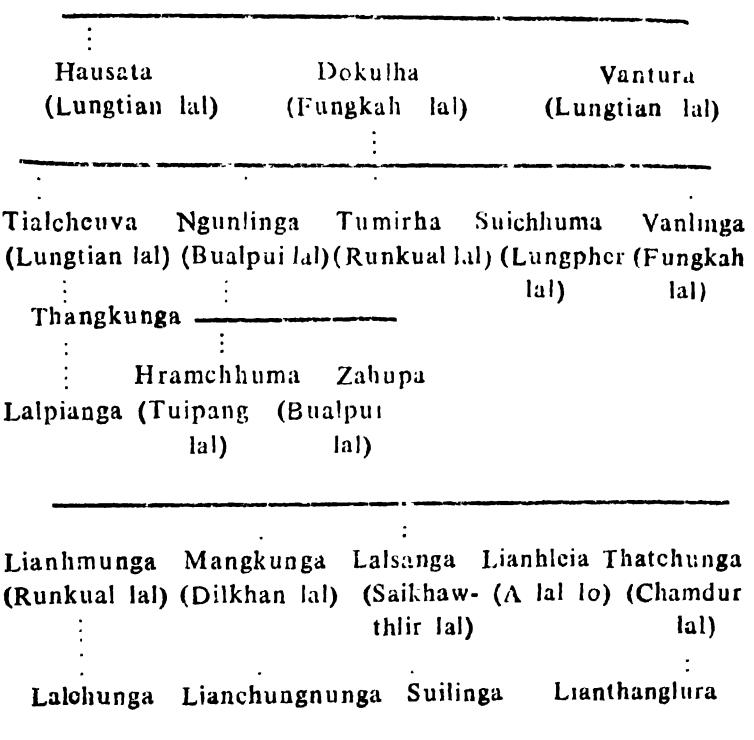
'Dokulha hi Chinzah lal Taihmunga fapa mi-lai a ni a, 'a unauten an cheh ral deuh a ni' an ti thin a. Mahse pa tawk tak leh danglam tak a ni. A unaute zingah tê ber mah se rilru lian leh tum ruh, huaisen rum rut mai a ni a. British sawrkar an lo len hnu pawh khan Mizorama hi theihtawpa hum duh tlat leh, miten an zah leh hlauh em em Sapho pawh chho en duh miah lo a ni. Thil ruahman leh relbawl dan a thiam avangin kawng engkimah a thusa a ni deuh zel a. An unauah a dam rei ber avang leh tlang thuttu ber a nih avangin a thlahte pawhin tlang an chang vek a.

Hausata khan fanu pahnih a nei a pakhat zawk chu Sangauva pu Hrekunga nu hi a ni. Pakhat dang chu Pu B. Sanghnuna nu nu hi a ni. Vantura hian fa a nei hman lova. Dokulha fa Ngunlinga chu Bualpuiah a lal a, "Ngunlinga Bualpui" an ti ta nghe nghe; a hnuah Zahupa a lal leh a. Tumirha Runkualah a lal a, a fapa a aiawhtu chu Lian-

hmunga a ni a, Pawih ram politician hlun ber pakhat Pu Lalchunga Chinzah hi a fa a ni. Suichhuma Lungpherah a lal a, a fapa a aiawhtu chu Thanhulha a ni. Vanlinga Fungkah a lal a, ani hi Dokulha tan hnu pawha a nupui awmpuitu a ni. Tialcheuva Lungtianah a lal a, a fapa a aiawhtu chu Thawngkunga a ni. Hetiang hian Mizorama lal ban hma zawng khan, Dokulha thlahte chuan heng ram zau tak hi an ṭhut chho zel a ni.

British sawrkarin he lai bial an awp ṭan hi kum 1891 kha a ni a. Chutih lai chuan an lo inthlah pung ve tawh hle a. Anmahni leh an ṭhuihruai, Thlantlang atanga lo chhukte leh he lai bial vela khaw dang, àn hnena chhiah pe thinte chu, kum 1901-a Superintendent report, 1901 chhiarpuia a lan danin, mi 15,000 (sing khat leh sangnga) lai an tling tawh a. An ropui hle tawh a ni.

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